

TABLE 22

Domestic R&D performed by the company, by firm classification of race and ethnicity, by company size, for companies with 1–9 employees: 2020

(Thousands of U.S. dollars)

Race and ethnicity of owners	All companies		1–4 employees		5–9 employees	
	Companies (number)	Amount	Companies (number)	Amount	Companies (number)	Amount
All companies (race and ethnicity)	15,391	5,600,668	9,892	2,514,365	5,501	3,086,303
Race						
White	11,879	4,250,837	7,568	1,965,834	4,312	2,285,003
Asian	2,808	915,999	1,826	368,694	981	547,305
Black or African American	158	41,358	139	34,375	20	6,983
American Indian or Alaska Native	85	18,837	39	8,292	47	10,545
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	630	0	263	7	367
Ethnicity						
Hispanic or Latino	505	140,238	370	71,446	134	68,792
Equally Hispanic/not Hispanic	57	10,103	32	4,232	25	5,870
Not Hispanic	14,496	5,120,171	9,311	2,348,895	5,186	2,771,276
Minority status						
Minority	3,567	1,124,531	2,381	487,781	1,187	636,751
Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, or Hispanic or Latino	733	199,039	536	112,982	198	86,057
Equally minority/non-minority	394	105,620	321	77,724	74	27,896
Non-minority	11,097	4,040,361	7,014	1,859,069	4,084	2,181,292
Unclassifiable	334	330,156	178	89,791	155	240,365

r = relative standard error > 50%.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Companies may be included in one or more race and ethnicity category. Companies classified as "minority" are those companies classified as any race and ethnicity combination other than not Hispanic and White. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2021 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2020.