

TABLE 49

**Activities conducted by unaffiliated companies, by industry: 2020**

(Number and percent)

Industry	NAICS code	All companies	Core production	Distribution and logistics	Marketing, sales/ after sales services	Administrative or management functions	Research and development	Engineering and other technical services	Information and communication technology services	All other operating activities
All industries	11, 21–23, 31–33, 42–81	4,865,616	12.6	11.6	15.8	12.4	3.3	5.2	10.8	7.4
Manufacturing industries	31–33	213,833	19.6	31.2	16.1	11.2	4.9	11.1	14.9	8.0
Food	311	18,385	12.3	27.3	16.6	10.3	4.2	5.8	10.6	6.3
Beverage and tobacco products	312	9,314	15.7	38.6	23.9	15.5	3.1	7.0	11.4	7.4
Textile, apparel, and leather products	313–16	9,850	17.0	22.7	13.4	8.8	3.3	5.3	8.6	4.9
Wood products	321	10,237	9.9	25.9	10.9	8.9	2.5	7.6	10.8	5.9
Paper	322	1,907	16.9	40.0	13.0	13.6	4.4	8.8	19.1	8.4
Printing and related support activities	323	20,357	29.0	31.5	13.6	10.5	2.0	2.9	11.4	7.8
Petroleum and coal products	324	463	27.4	38.9	10.6	13.2	9.1	26.6	22.7	13.0
Chemicals	325	8,095	17.4	44.6	23.7	12.8	12.9	16.1	22.1	9.5
Pesticide, fertilizer, and other agricultural chemicals	3253	514	15.4	40.7	23.2	10.9	10.3	16.9	17.5	7.4
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	1,417	22.9	45.7	29.6	18.1	19.5	21.7	23.4	11.4
Soap, cleaning compound, and toilet preparation	3256	1,807	18.9	43.5	27.1	12.0	9.7	9.8	26.3	10.3
Other chemicals	other 325	4,357	15.1	45.2	20.4	11.7	12.3	16.8	20.4	8.7
Plastics and rubber products	326	7,478	17.4	43.0	21.6	13.4	8.4	17.2	19.5	8.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	7,300	10.6	24.1	14.6	9.1	3.2	13.2	14.8	6.4
Primary metals	331	2,394	18.8	36.1	15.7	10.4	5.5	18.4	21.5	9.9
Fabricated metal products	332	46,992	17.9	28.0	12.6	10.1	3.6	11.9	15.7	8.2
Machinery	333	18,052	26.1	41.5	20.8	13.1	6.6	18.7	21.9	11.8
Computer and electronic products	334	8,732	25.5	35.5	20.3	13.2	12.3	23.1	18.8	10.6
Communications equipment	3342	836	24.0	38.5	24.4	8.6	9.8	14.4	14.5	9.9
Semiconductor and other electronic components	3344	2,773	22.4	33.4	19.6	11.8	7.9	19.5	20.9	10.6
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	3345	3,753	29.0	36.7	20.5	14.9	16.7	29.3	20.5	10.4
Other computer and electronic products	other 334	1,369	23.0	34.6	18.4	13.8	10.5	18.5	12.2	11.2
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	4,064	21.7	42.2	22.9	12.9	12.0	23.2	22.2	12.5
Transportation equipment	336	7,786	23.5	36.1	17.4	11.3	6.7	15.3	20.6	7.6
Automobiles, bodies, trailers, and parts	3361–63	5,054	22.8	37.6	17.4	10.3	6.1	14.5	22.1	6.8
Aerospace products and parts	3364	994	26.2	37.1	14.0	11.0	9.5	20.3	22.0	11.4

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Other transportation	other 336	1,738	23.9	31.0	19.0	14.2	7.1	14.8	15.3	7.8
Furniture and related products	337	12,594	17.5	19.6	12.7	9.7	2.4	4.1	10.0	6.1
Miscellaneous	339	19,761	24.8	28.4	16.6	12.5	5.6	10.6	12.5	7.4
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	7,588	26.1	28.0	14.9	10.7	7.4	10.5	9.6	7.8
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	12,172	23.9	28.7	17.7	13.7	4.4	10.7	14.2	7.1
Nonmanufacturing industries	11, 21–23, 42–81	4,651,784	12.3	10.8	15.8	12.5	3.2	4.9	10.6	7.4
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	21,859	10.4	11.1	6.8	7.5	1.6	3.3	3.6	5.4
Mining, extraction, and support activities	21	15,323	12.3	17.2	7.7	12.3	3.9	10.9	12.6	8.6
Utilities	22	2,729	10.9	9.6	8.8	10.6	4.3	15.0	11.2	9.9
Construction	23	627,170	16.5	10.7	11.1	9.8	1.6	9.1	7.6	6.8
Wholesale trade	42	246,019	21.6	36.4	21.6	14.4	7.2	9.8	14.4	9.5
Retail trade	44–45	548,126	18.5	20.2	20.8	11.2	3.6	3.7	9.5	7.4
Transportation and warehousing	48–49	160,599	8.2	20.9	8.6	11.1	1.8	2.3	8.3	7.4
Information	51	63,631	16.4	12.1	18.5	16.4	5.5	9.4	15.1	9.4
Publishing	511	17,644	22.9	22.2	21.1	16.1	7.5	10.1	16.3	9.1
Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	5111	9,186	31.0	33.0	19.6	13.0	3.8	4.4	16.9	7.5
Software publishers	5112	8,459	14.2	10.5	22.8	19.5	11.5	16.3	15.6	10.8
Telecommunications	517	7,670	15.4	10.5	16.6	11.7	4.6	12.5	15.0	8.4
Data processing, hosting, and related services	518	8,311	15.2	7.5	20.8	19.1	7.6	12.2	19.3	10.2
Other information	other 51	30,006	13.3	7.7	16.9	17.0	4.0	7.3	13.4	9.6
Finance and insurance	52	198,294	6.4	2.7	19.6	13.4	5.1	2.9	14.4	5.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	272,733	5.9	3.7	22.0	16.0	2.7	2.9	10.5	8.6
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	533	1,581	16.9	19.6	29.5	14.6	8.7	7.0	15.6	10.9
Other real estate and rental and leasing	other 53	271,153	5.8	3.6	21.9	16.0	2.7	2.9	10.5	8.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	709,564	9.5	6.4	13.9	14.0	4.2	7.4	14.6	7.7
Legal services	5411	153,271	3.2	2.0	18.0	12.1	1.4	1.5	18.7	6.9
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	106,909	4.8	1.5	7.7	5.5	1.8	1.7	13.8	5.4
Architectural, engineering, and related services	5413	88,331	9.9	6.9	9.3	13.3	4.0	23.4	13.8	6.8
Specialized design services	5414	29,243	26.0	21.2	18.2	18.1	5.4	8.0	10.9	9.4

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Computer systems design and related services	5415	98,634	11.6	6.9	13.1	15.4	6.1	10.6	14.9	9.3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	139,202	10.0	7.4	14.6	19.3	6.1	6.9	11.8	9.1
Scientific research and development services	5417	10,785	17.7	19.5	15.0	24.7	25.6	21.5	20.4	16.2
Advertising, public relations, and related services	5418	27,701	23.0	17.0	20.2	19.0	5.9	4.2	15.0	10.6
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419	55,490	12.8	8.1	16.0	14.2	3.3	3.5	13.1	5.9
Management of companies and enterprises	55	2,331	5.1 r	10.3	10.5 r	20.6	5.1 r	5.0 r	15.1	12.9
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	291,891	9.3	7.0	13.1	11.2	1.9	2.8	8.1	6.5
Educational services	61	56,639	8.9	4.7	19.5	14.8	3.5	3.1	10.8	6.8
Health care and social assistance	62	531,069	8.6	3.7	15.6	14.1	2.3	2.5	15.0	7.5
Health care services	621-23	466,688	9.2	4.0	16.3	14.6	2.4	2.7	16.0	7.9
Social assistance	624	64,382	4.2	1.7	10.8	11.0	1.8	1.2	7.5	5.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	90,143	9.3	6.9	19.0	16.7	3.3	3.4	8.5	7.5
Accommodation and food services	72	464,142	13.7	10.5	16.7	12.0	3.3	2.8	7.4	7.8
Other services	81	349,519	11.7	7.9	13.4	9.2	2.1	2.4	6.1	6.1

r = relative standard error &gt; 50%.

NAICS = 2017 North American Industry Classification System.

**Note(s):**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding or unavailable NAICS detail for select records beyond the 4-digit industry classification. Industry classification is based on dominant establishment payroll. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2021 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2020.