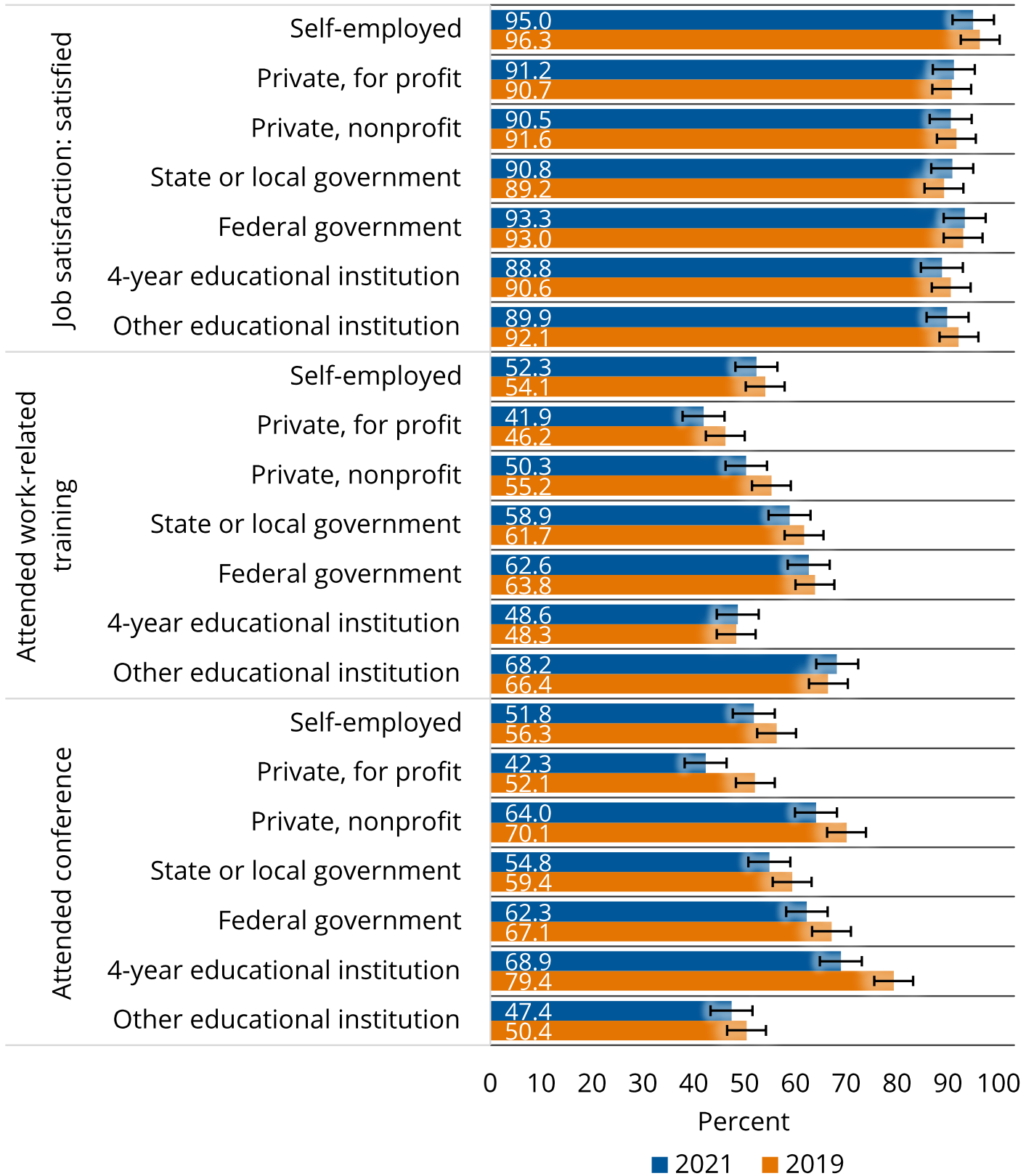


**Figure 4**

**Job satisfaction and professional development among full-time employed U.S. residing doctoral scientists and engineers: 2019 and 2021**



**Note(s):**

Other educational institution includes 2-year colleges, community colleges, or technical institutes, and other precollege institutions. Four-year educational institution includes 4-year colleges or universities, medical schools (including university-affiliated hospitals or medical centers), and university-affiliated research institutes. State or local government includes state and local government and non-U.S. government at any level. Private, for profit includes those self-employed in an incorporated business. Self-employed includes self-employed or business owner in a nonincorporated business. Residence location is based on reported living location on 1 February 2021.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients: 2021.