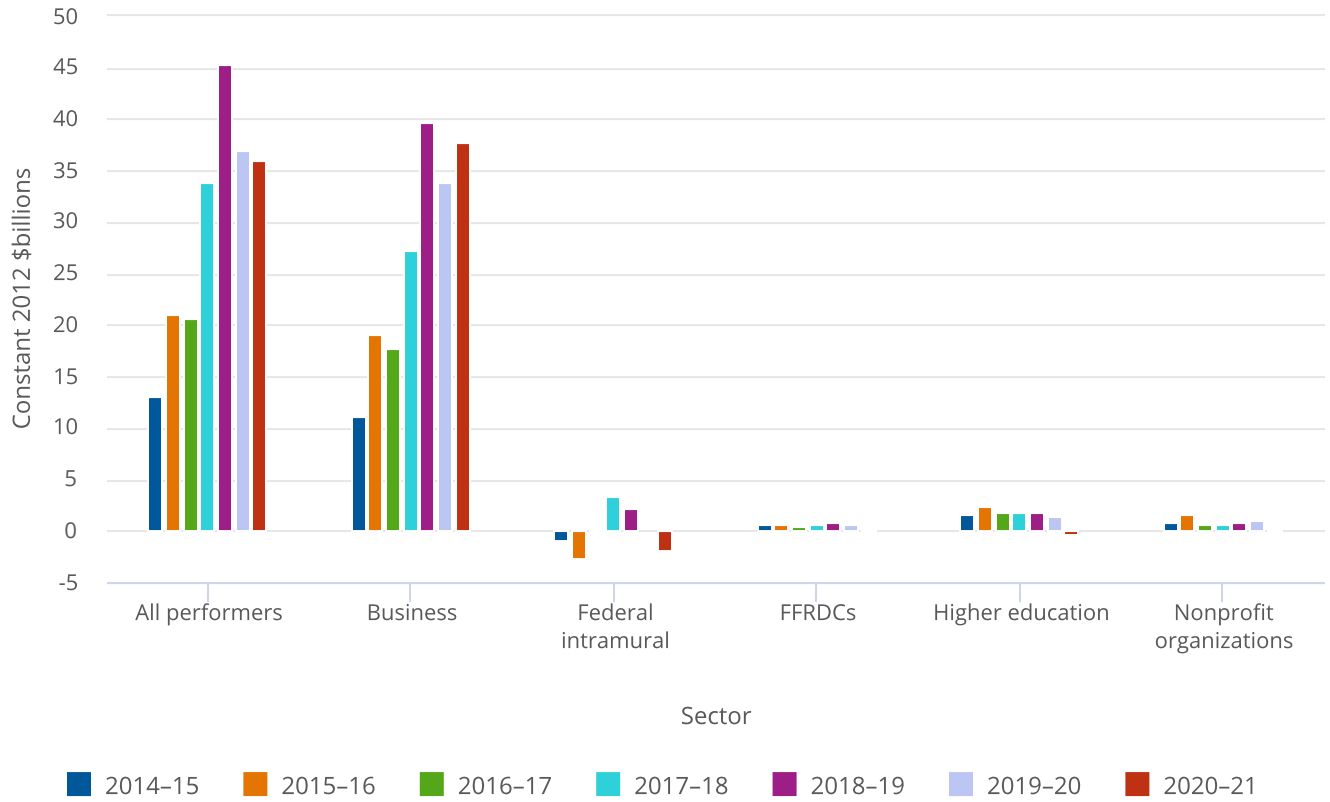


Figure 1

Year-over-year changes in U.S. R&D expenditures, by performer: 2014–21



FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

Note(s):

Some data for 2020 are preliminary and may be revised later. The data for 2021 include estimates and are likely to be revised later.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).