

TABLE 16

Federal budget authority for Education, training, employment, and social services (500) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2021–23

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2021 actual	2022 preliminary ^a	2023 proposed	2021–22 (% change)	2022–23 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	588	731	740	24.3	1.2
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education (501); higher education (502); research and general education aids (503)	588	731	740	24.3	1.2
Department of Education programs	264	399	385	51.1	-3.5
Smithsonian Institution programs	324	332	355	2.5	6.9
R&D	554	695	704	25.5	1.3
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education (501); higher education (502); research and general education aids (503)	554	695	704	25.5	1.3
Department of Education programs	264	399	385	51.1	-3.5
Smithsonian Institution programs	290	296	319	2.1	7.8

^a The preliminary data available from the agencies for FY 2022 at the time of this report reflect mainly the continuing resolution funding levels that existed through mid-March 2022 and not yet those of the finalized appropriations enacted shortly thereafter.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

Source(s):

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2023*.