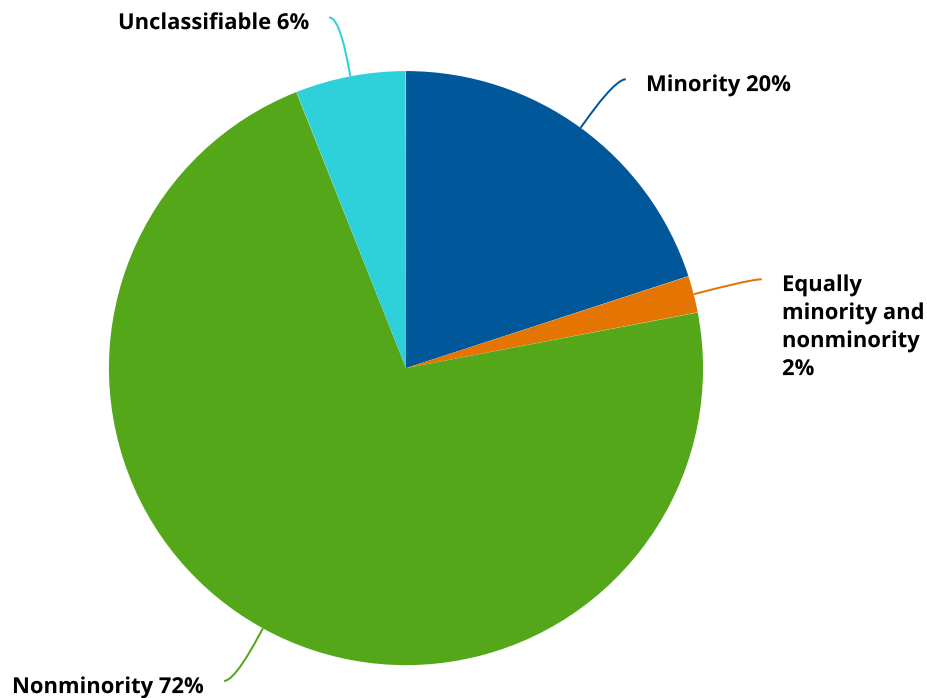


Figure 1

Distribution of R&D costs performed by companies with 1–9 employees, by racial and ethnic status of primary owner: 2020



Note(s):

Minority owners are those classified as any race and ethnicity combination other than White, not Hispanic. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2021 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2020.