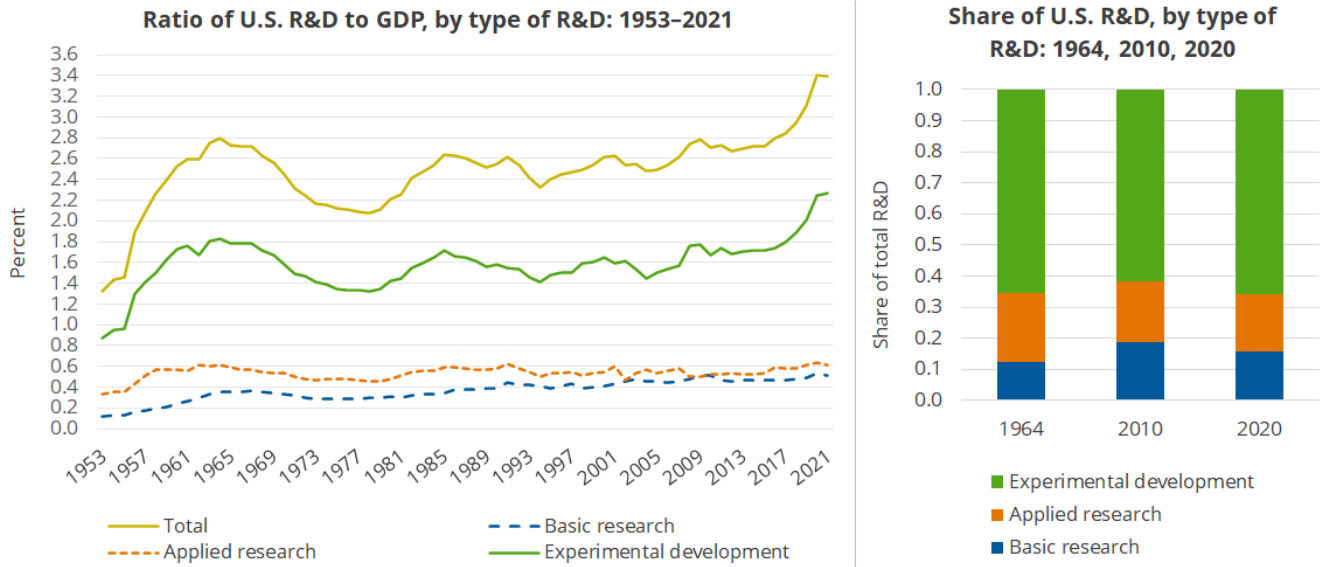


Figure 1

U.S. R&D, by type of R&D



GDP = gross domestic product.

Note(s):

Some data for 2020 are preliminary and may be revised. The data for 2021 include estimates and are likely to later be revised. The GDP data used reflect the Bureau of Economic statistics of late October 2021.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).