

TABLE A-5

**Companies included in the survey that were not in the original sampling frame: 2008–21**

(Number of companies)

Year	Known positive R&D
2008	336
2009	18
2010	49
2011	42
2012	54
2013	44
2014	37
2015	52
2016	90
2017	93
2018	111
2019	150
2020	150
2021	150

**Note(s):**

Beginning in survey year 2019, counts reflect a change in rounding methodology. This table shows the counts of companies that were found during the update procedures, were added to each year's sample, and were mailed a survey letter. These company counts are not in table A-2.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey.