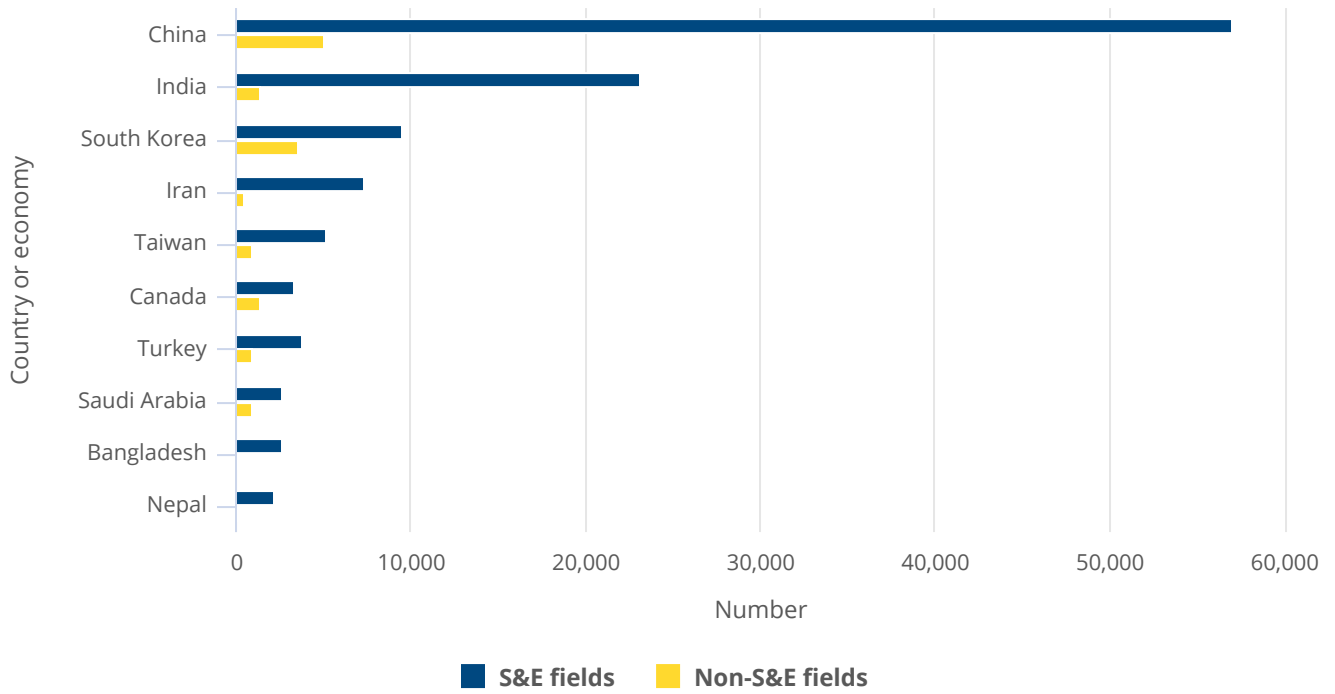


Figure 3

Top 10 countries or economies of foreign citizenship for doctorate recipients with temporary visas: 2012–22



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s):

China includes Hong Kong. Ranking based on total number of doctorate recipients.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2022. Related detailed table 7-7.