**Figure 15**

Primary source of financial support for doctorate recipients: 2022

- Research assistantship or traineeship: 35.0%
- Teaching assistantship: 21.7%
- Fellowship, scholarship, or dissertation grant: 24.6%
- Own resources: 14.6%
- Other sources: 4.1%

**Note(s):**
Percentages are based on the number of doctorate recipients who responded to the primary source of financial support item. Research assistantship or traineeship includes other assistantships and internships or clinical residencies. Own resources includes loans, personal savings, personal earnings outside the institution sources listed, and earnings or savings of spouse, partner, or family. Other sources includes employer reimbursement or assistance and foreign support.

**Source(s):**