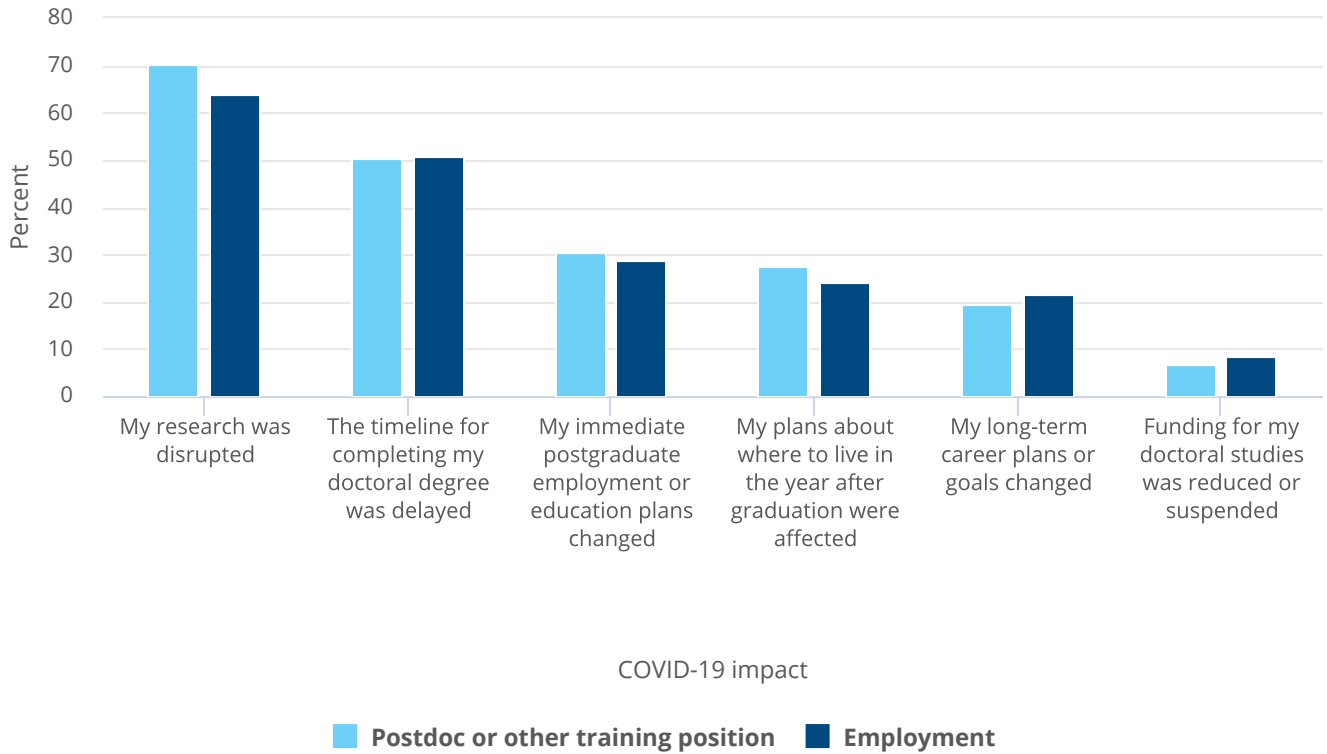


**Figure 32**

**COVID-19 pandemic impacts among S&E doctorate recipients, by type of definite commitment: 2022**



S&E = science and engineering.

**Note(s):**

Percentages are based on the number of S&E doctorate recipients who responded to the COVID-19 impact questions and had definite commitments (30,065 respondents). Postdoc or other training position includes: postdoc fellowship (including postdoc research associateships), traineeships, internships or clinical residencies, and other training. Employment includes military service, other employment, and unspecified employment (including missing). Impact areas shown are those with the largest differences by type of definite commitment.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2022.