

TABLE 68

## Activities conducted by domestic unaffiliated companies, by industry: 2021

(Percent)

Industry	NAICS code	All companies (number)	Core production	Distribution and logistics	Marketing, sales, or after sales services	Administrative or management functions	Research and development	Engineering and other technical services	Information and communication technology services	All other operating activities
All industries	11, 21–23, 31–33, 42–81	4,874,928	12.4	10.5	12.0	10.1	2.3	4.2	8.6	8.9
Manufacturing industries	31–33	209,282	20.6	30.1	13.6	10.1	4.3	9.1	12.3	10.2
Food	311	19,326	13.8	24.2	13.9	9.2	3.6	5.8	9.1	9.4
Beverage and tobacco products	312	9,354	14.6	38.4	21.8	15.7	2.6	6.1	11.9	11.7
Textile, apparel, and leather products	313–16	9,443	21.8	25.4	15.2	10.0	4.6	5.0	9.0	9.4
Wood products	321	9,546	13.5	29.1	11.8	8.0	2.6	6.6	9.8	8.1
Paper	322	1,500	19.8	39.6	12.3	8.4	4.1	9.5	16.1	11.5
Printing and related support activities	323	20,212	29.6	28.6	11.6	9.6	1.6	2.4	10.2	10.7
Petroleum and coal products	324	546	8.6	46.2	4.4	14.5	1.6	9.7	13.4	16.7
Chemicals	325	7,961	21.3	41.9	20.8	12.4	11.2	17.4	17.1	14.7
Pesticide, fertilizer, and other agricultural chemicals	3253	580	24.8	43.4	20.2	9.0	16.7	6.9	9.5	6.4
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	1,536	22.1	38.1	24.6	14.6	16.5	19.1	21.5	16.5
Soap, cleaning compound, and toilet preparation	3256	1,652	20.2	40.5	24.9	8.1	10.0	11.4	11.9	13.4
Other chemicals	other 325	4,194	21.0	43.6	17.9	13.8	9.0	20.6	18.7	15.7
Plastics and rubber products	326	7,060	19.2	40.8	15.2	9.3	6.6	12.5	16.8	11.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	7,290	12.1	22.2	11.7	8.0	2.8	10.1	9.8	8.7
Primary metals	331	2,079	20.1	35.3	12.6	12.1	5.3	14.1	19.5	12.3
Fabricated metal products	332	46,128	20.2	28.7	10.6	9.5	2.8	9.6	13.4	10.6
Machinery	333	16,440	24.5	39.9	15.3	9.7	6.2	14.3	16.7	11.8
Computer and electronic products	334	8,527	20.3	31.2	18.4	12.9	10.9	18.5	15.4	10.0
Communications equipment	3342	850	27.4	39.6	19.3	15.1	16.4	20.5	16.0	12.1
Semiconductor and other electronic components	3344	2,711	21.1	29.4	18.2	16.0	8.2	18.8	19.0	13.2
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	3345	3,737	17.2	31.9	18.8	11.5	12.7	18.8	14.5	8.1
Other computer and electronic products	other 334	1,230	23.3	27.5	16.6	9.3	7.5	15.4	10.1	7.8
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	3,925	21.0	36.2	17.5	11.7	8.3	17.9	15.5	11.6
Transportation equipment	336	7,325	19.7	30.2	14.2	11.7	7.0	13.0	13.4	11.0
Automobiles, bodies, trailers, and parts	3361–63	4,494	18.6	30.3	14.8	10.8	7.0	11.3	11.5	9.8
Aerospace products and parts	3364	1,044	24.4	32.0	8.7	11.4	10.1	17.9	19.4	9.7
Other transportation	other 336	1,787	19.5	28.9	15.9	14.3	5.2	14.2	14.7	14.6
Furniture and related products	337	12,060	21.0	22.1	9.9	8.4	2.5	4.2	7.0	5.9
Miscellaneous	339	20,536	25.3	27.4	14.3	10.6	4.6	8.4	11.3	9.4
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	7,602	24.6	25.3	10.9	9.7	5.2	8.1	7.3	8.4
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	12,933	25.7	28.7	16.3	11.2	4.2	8.6	13.7	10.1
Nonmanufacturing industries	11, 21–23, 42–81	4,665,645	12.0	9.7	11.9	10.1	2.2	4.0	8.4	8.9

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Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	19,567	6.5	11.9	6.1	7.0	1.3	2.0	3.8	6.9
Mining, extraction, and support activities	21	14,004	14.4	16.4	6.8	9.5	1.7	11.4	10.0	13.4
Utilities	22	2,994	8.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	2.4	12.2	7.5	9.7
Construction	23	635,568	17.7	10.4	8.2	8.3	1.3	8.2	5.9	8.7
Wholesale trade	42	241,440	22.5	35.0	18.7	13.1	5.9	8.0	12.8	12.4
Retail trade	44-45	546,067	17.1	17.5	15.2	8.8	3.1	3.3	7.9	8.7
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	165,454	7.4	18.6	6.9	8.8	1.1	1.9	6.0	9.1
Information	51	65,445	17.9	12.6	17.0	14.4	5.4	7.8	13.4	13.2
Publishing	511	17,755	23.7	19.4	19.8	14.3	8.8	8.7	15.4	13.7
Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	5111	9,162	31.7	30.3	15.3	11.4	2.3	2.4	13.9	10.3
Software publishers	5112	8,589	15.1	7.7	24.6	17.3	15.7	15.4	16.9	17.2
Telecommunications	517	7,319	14.1	10.2	16.4	12.2	3.7	11.6	15.2	11.7
Data processing, hosting, and related services	518	8,346	15.2	8.4	16.4	16.6	7.1	8.6	18.6	13.1
Other information	other 51	32,027	16.3	10.5	15.8	14.4	3.5	6.2	10.5	13.2
Finance and insurance	52	198,128	4.9	2.8	14.8	11.3	2.6	1.7	11.3	7.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	283,276	5.0	3.1	16.2	13.2	1.3	2.1	7.4	9.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	533	1,956	16.6	14.4	16.6	19.6	7.1 r	4.4 r	12.2	14.5
Other real estate and rental and leasing	other 53	281,321	5.0	3.1	16.2	13.1	1.2	2.1	7.4	9.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	717,229	10.2	5.7	10.8	11.9	2.8	6.4	12.1	9.7
Legal services	5411	152,543	4.0	2.0	13.1	10.4	0.7	1.1	15.0	10.1
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	109,075	4.6	1.7	5.7	5.3	1.0	0.9	11.3	8.1
Architectural, engineering, and related services	5413	87,994	12.6	6.4	6.8	11.3	3.2	23.3	10.9	9.0
Specialized design services	5414	29,258	26.7	22.7	14.7	13.8	2.0	6.1	10.9	9.9
Computer systems design and related services	5415	100,282	12.6	5.8	11.0	13.6	4.7	8.9	13.6	10.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	144,421	10.2	6.2	12.3	16.4	3.5	5.0	10.1	9.8
Scientific research and development services	5417	11,149	17.1	17.3	12.5	20.2	24.2	17.8	17.1	17.6
Advertising, public relations, and related services	5418	28,236	21.6	14.0	17.3	16.9	4.1	3.9	11.6	12.7
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419	54,270	14.2	6.1	10.7	10.0	1.6	2.8	9.9	8.2
Management of companies and enterprises	55	3,153	2.2 r	5.0	8.0 r	6.1 r	2.3 r	4.3 r	7.5 r	9.2 r
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	293,539	9.9	5.9	9.5	8.6	1.6	2.3	6.2	7.1
Educational services	61	57,078	9.1	4.8	14.8	11.0	2.4	1.8	9.0	8.7
Health care and social assistance	62	536,276	7.9	3.4	11.2	11.3	1.4	1.6	11.1	8.8
Health care services	621-23	469,939	8.4	3.6	11.9	11.7	1.5	1.8	12.0	9.1
Social assistance	624	66,336	4.2	2.1	6.6	8.2	1.1	0.7	4.5	6.9

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Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	89,491	9.9	8.4	15.0	12.4	2.0	2.3	7.2	9.3
Accommodation and food services	72	455,071	11.1	7.8	11.7	8.6	2.0	1.7	5.2	8.0
Other services	81	341,869	11.9	6.8	10.0	7.4	1.5	1.9	5.1	7.5

r = relative standard error &gt; 50%.

NAICS = 2017 North American Industry Classification System.

**Note(s):**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding or unavailable NAICS detail for select records beyond the 4-digit industry classification. Industry classification is based on dominant establishment payroll. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2022 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2021.