

TABLE 74

Activities conducted by foreign affiliated companies, by industry: 2021

(Percent)

| Industry | NAICS code | Companies (number) | Core production | Distribution and logistics | Marketing, sales, or after sales services | Administrative or management functions | Research and development | Engineering and other technical services | Information and communication technology services | All other operating activities |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|
| All industries | 11, 21–23, 31–33, 42–81 | 4,874,928 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing industries | 31–33 | 209,282 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Food | 311 | 19,326 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 312 | 9,354 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 r | 0.4 r | 0.3 r | 0.6 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather products | 313–16 | 9,443 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Wood products | 321 | 9,546 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 r | 0.3 r | 0.4 | 0.7 r |
| Paper | 322 | 1,500 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 3.2 r | 3.5 r | 3.5 r | 1.5 |
| Printing and related support activities | 323 | 20,212 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 324 | 546 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 r | 1.6 r | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Chemicals | 325 | 7,961 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Pesticide, fertilizer, and other agricultural chemicals | 3253 | 580 | 0.7 r | 1.7 r | 1.0 r | 1.6 r | 1.7 r | 0.0 | 0.7 r | 0.0 |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines | 3254 | 1,536 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.8 r |
| Soap, cleaning compound, and toilet preparation | 3256 | 1,652 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 r | 5.4 r | 4.5 r | 0.9 r | 0.4 |
| Other chemicals | other 325 | 4,194 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| Plastics and rubber products | 326 | 7,060 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 327 | 7,290 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Primary metals | 331 | 2,079 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 r | 6.1 | 3.6 r | 5.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Fabricated metal products | 332 | 46,128 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Machinery | 333 | 16,440 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Computer and electronic products | 334 | 8,527 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Communications equipment | 3342 | 850 | 10.0 r | 6.0 r | 5.2 | 6.6 r | 8.5 r | 11.3 r | 2.6 r | 2.7 r |
| Semiconductor and other electronic components | 3344 | 2,711 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments | 3345 | 3,737 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Other computer and electronic products | other 334 | 1,230 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 335 | 3,925 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Transportation equipment | 336 | 7,325 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Automobiles, bodies, trailers, and parts | 3361–63 | 4,494 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Aerospace products and parts | 3364 | 1,044 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Other transportation | other 336 | 1,787 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Furniture and related products | 337 | 12,060 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 r | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 r |
| Miscellaneous | 339 | 20,536 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Medical equipment and supplies | 3391 | 7,602 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 r | 2.3 |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing | 3399 | 12,933 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 r | 1.2 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 11, 21–23, 42–81 | 4,665,645 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |

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| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 11 | 19,567 | 0.3 r | 0.6 r | 0.3 r | 1.0 r | 0.6 r | 0.6 r | 0.3 r | 0.3 r |
| Mining, extraction, and support activities | 21 | 14,004 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 r | 0.9 |
| Utilities | 22 | 2,994 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Construction | 23 | 635,568 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 42 | 241,440 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Retail trade | 44-45 | 546,067 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 48-49 | 165,454 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Information | 51 | 65,445 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Publishing | 511 | 17,755 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers | 5111 | 9,162 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 r | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Software publishers | 5112 | 8,589 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Telecommunications | 517 | 7,319 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Data processing, hosting, and related services | 518 | 8,346 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Other information | other 51 | 32,027 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Finance and insurance | 52 | 198,128 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 53 | 283,276 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works) | 533 | 1,956 | 2.1 r | 0.0 | 2.1 r | 5.1 r | 4.3 r | 2.2 r | 0.0 | 3.0 r |
| Other real estate and rental and leasing | other 53 | 281,321 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 54 | 717,229 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Legal services | 5411 | 152,543 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services | 5412 | 109,075 | 0.4 | 0.1 r | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 r | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Architectural, engineering, and related services | 5413 | 87,994 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Specialized design services | 5414 | 29,258 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 r | 0.3 r | 0.2 r | 0.8 |
| Computer systems design and related services | 5415 | 100,282 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| Management, scientific, and technical consulting services | 5416 | 144,421 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Scientific research and development services | 5417 | 11,149 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Advertising, public relations, and related services | 5418 | 28,236 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Other professional, scientific, and technical services | 5419 | 54,270 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 r | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 55 | 3,153 | 3.8 r | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.4 r | 2.2 r | 2.2 r | 2.2 r | 0.0 |
| Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | 56 | 293,539 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Educational services | 61 | 57,078 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 r | 0.2 r | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Health care and social assistance | 62 | 536,276 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Health care services | 621-23 | 469,939 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Social assistance | 624 | 66,336 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 r | 0.3 | 0.9 |

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| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 71 | 89,491 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Accommodation and food services | 72 | 455,071 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Other services | 81 | 341,869 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 |

r = relative standard error > 50%.

NAICS = 2017 North American Industry Classification System.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding or unavailable NAICS detail for select records beyond the 4-digit industry classification. Industry classification is based on dominant establishment payroll. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2022 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2021.