

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
All institutions	-	2,805,654	2,951,369	2,827,648	3,165,440	132,764	667,707	488,480	616,142	1,260,347
U. Michigan, Ann Arbor	1	191,336	187,421	175,698	189,167	5,723	33,300	29,770	27,767	92,607
Harvard U.	2	141,321	142,484	136,543	144,801	2,537	32,074	36,713	6,062	67,415
Arizona State U.	3	86,570	83,980	73,205	80,307	15,618	8,692	19,345	5,788	30,864
U. North Carolina, Chapel Hill	4	108,095	82,154	67,325	77,515	365	309	5,653	60,260	10,928
U. Southern California	5	52,212	59,926	75,520	75,558	416	27,359	492	611	46,680
U. California, Berkeley	6	61,374	60,568	56,908	73,560	347	32,985	15,580	5,935	18,713
Princeton U.	7	58,918	57,913	57,323	72,862	227	15,755	32,212	18,334	6,334
U. California, Los Angeles	8	58,050	60,591	62,413	68,872	0	469	4,168	12,805	51,430
U. Wisconsin-Madison	9	48,019	59,239	63,043	65,924	1,513	9,483	8,183	7,258	39,487
George Mason U.	10	57,278	65,405	48,250	61,667	251	44,433	1,673	3,435	11,875
U. Maryland ^a	11	66,691	64,636	58,423	56,249	995	1,672	4,854	5,437	43,291
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	12	46,532	51,477	47,850	54,104	0	36,854	3,387	64	13,799
U. Pennsylvania	13	49,088	51,374	46,021	53,759	1,484	5,988	3,393	22,405	20,489
Michigan State U.	14	27,037	50,407	45,620	43,672	1,418	16,870	3,160	3,579	18,645
Pennsylvania State U., University Park and Hershey Medical Center	15	27,943	27,842	27,130	41,275	559	6,662	1,822	32,232	0
Indiana U., Bloomington	16	44,681	47,426	40,800	40,995	3,010	2,938	13,160	5,808	16,079
Duke U.	17	34,532	36,760	36,432	40,627	1,361	3,997	1,118	12,180	21,971
U. Minnesota, Twin Cities	18	35,278	31,218	33,248	40,045	404	7,083	3,973	26,450	2,135
Brown U.	19	24,887	30,782	32,799	39,703	188	1,004	1,658	1,161	35,692
Georgetown U.	20	37,195	35,933	32,030	38,879	0	1,212	32,341	99	5,227
New York U.	21	31,003	30,676	29,601	38,528	14	1,898	10,309	10,074	16,233
U. California, Davis	22	27,167	28,486	30,951	38,078	0	12,148	7,975	1,457	16,498
Georgia State U.	23	23,970	24,697	33,767	37,729	592	9,849	2,545	11,256	13,487
U. Georgia	24	20,857	23,737	28,411	33,930	1,787	17,805	1,654	2,424	10,260
U. California, San Diego	25	20,178	19,942	22,940	31,031	2,431	4,992	9,660	6,137	7,811
U. South Florida ^b	26	30,138	31,616	33,907	30,394	2,105	762	1,824	2,339	23,364
Texas A&M U., College Station and Health Science Center	27	30,686	29,389	28,965	29,994	2,058	7,403	6,627	2,030	11,876
Ohio State U.	28	17,776	18,486	17,017	28,605	1,036	6,821	3,213	8,147	9,388
U. Chicago	29	21,578	23,750	22,088	26,781	185	8,546	1,268	1,832	14,950
Mississippi State U.	30	41,008	32,157	25,601	25,716	701	941	1,101	3,760	19,213
George Washington U.	31	27,686	25,348	23,621	25,553	1,186	2,374	306	4,288	17,399
Northwestern U.	32	16,211	18,762	21,988	24,515	951	8,819	641	275	13,829

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					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Cornell U.	33	29,183	25,622	22,269	23,814	376	2,387	2,539	5,005	13,507
U. Delaware	34	12,868	12,936	13,326	22,727	0	3,587	2,303	5,000	11,837
U. Texas, Austin	35	20,467	20,650	23,660	22,612	1,451	117	577	15,821	4,646
U. Arizona	36	19,450	17,689	18,628	22,491	3,965	3,345	779	4,859	9,543
Brandeis U.	37	18,222	25,117	22,854	22,375	643	464	562	5,450	15,256
SUNY, Binghamton U.	38	13,250	16,907	19,706	22,172	2,768	7,242	2,271	4,724	5,167
Rice U.	39	20,720	19,959	21,092	21,779	496	498	12,303	7,453	1,029
Vanderbilt U. and Vanderbilt U. Medical Center	40	6,861	7,187	8,539	21,601	2,306	3,824	8,098	615	6,758
Florida International U.	41	16,551	17,828	19,172	20,526	0	2,922	1,749	1,311	14,544
U. Montana, Missoula	42	16,775	17,493	20,948	20,418	1,203	4,801	305	239	13,870
Teachers C., Columbia U.	43	15,875	13,869	15,472	19,950	0	18,060	0	0	1,890
U. South Carolina, Columbia	44	13,440	15,131	17,832	19,583	3,474	0	1,313	9,745	5,051
Dartmouth C. and Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center	45	17,928	20,370	23,175	19,335	926	1,035	910	14,452	2,012
Tufts U.	46	14,063	12,852	15,859	19,308	1,317	2,215	339	9	15,428
Syracuse U.	47	12,954	14,165	14,920	19,097	1,197	3,110	5,932	3,478	5,380
Stanford U.	48	24,038	24,770	22,559	18,390	230	4,880	5,731	547	7,002
U. Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center	49	10,294	12,591	13,819	18,340	0	0	0	18,340	0
U. Virginia, Charlottesville	50	13,457	16,948	18,063	17,920	409	1,920	5,795	3,822	5,974
U. Maryland, Baltimore County	51	13,139	11,597	14,413	17,891	117	924	744	955	15,151
Florida State U.	52	18,519	19,446	18,501	17,838	463	2,851	3,666	2,094	8,764
American U.	53	20,802	20,632	16,428	17,191	0	2,440	7,506	960	6,285
U. Florida	54	13,849	13,552	16,015	16,987	1,454	6,072	3,052	239	6,170
U. Utah	55	3,776 i	14,837 i	6,254 i	16,524	44	198	662	11,402	4,218
U. Washington, Seattle	56	16,437	15,458	13,491	16,490	36	55	7,330	5,988	3,081
SUNY, U. Albany	57	20,704	20,551	12,288	16,133	1,739	2,462	9,361	2,246	325
U. New Hampshire	58	8,621	11,344	13,329	15,906	264	1,569	1,644	3,173	9,256
U. Colorado Boulder	59	18,635	16,443	14,018	15,231	371	436	674	9,757	3,993
Colorado State U., Fort Collins	60	12,649	14,787	11,988	15,024	3,361	1,826	3,561	1,486	4,790
Purdue U., West Lafayette	61	10,040	21,150	14,611	14,770	689	12,639	570	872	0
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.	62	11,273	13,082	11,574	14,507	0	6,429	421	2,482	5,175
Yale U.	63	14,401	15,994	14,055	13,840	1,733	5,996	1,915	3,200	996
U. Oklahoma, Norman and Health Science Center	64	17,363	25,818	11,396	13,702	2,608	1,522	2,828	401	6,343
U. New Mexico	65	10,707	10,624	10,544	13,611	1,077	1,156	82	4,940	6,356
U. California, Irvine	66	13,071	12,741	12,606	13,324	1,260	592	3,820	934	6,718

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Columbia U. in the City of New York	67	19,050	14,784	11,332	13,157	0	0	2,168	6,536	4,453
U. Alabama, Tuscaloosa	68	5,328	4,595	9,556	12,938	1,024	4,077	762	2,989	4,086
U. Notre Dame	69	9,450	8,860	10,334	12,729	196	4,801	5,061	934	1,737
Carnegie Mellon U.	70	14,307	12,461	12,392	12,720	0	1,221	173	169	11,157
Washington State U.	71	13,079	12,338	15,147	12,699	734	5,272	485	536	5,672
Georgia Institute of Technology	72	5,773	33,645	7,467	12,596	0	5,043	82	2,174	5,297
Texas Tech U.	73	10,463	11,877	11,235	12,411	0	6,254	1,131	1,462	3,564
U. Massachusetts, Boston	74	12,035	12,734	12,178	12,312	702	110	3,039	5,119	3,342
Boston U.	75	7,962	7,931	9,041	12,084	540	3,772	451	784	6,537
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, New Brunswick	76	7,779	7,005	7,351	11,158	546	3,265	2,050	2,211	3,086
Indiana U.-Purdue U., Indianapolis	77	13,123	15,556	11,605	11,122	53	156	4,541	4,347	2,025
U. California, Santa Barbara	78	7,450	7,631	8,231	10,473	0	477	49	107	9,840
U. Texas, San Antonio	79	6,674	9,447	9,393	10,456	1,190	941	822	2,101	5,402
U. Nebraska, Lincoln	80	13,140	14,322	11,920	10,339	15	1,691	1,346	5,949	1,338
Iowa State U.	81	3,741	6,923	10,196	10,305	0	4,507	555	4,890	353
Texas State U.	82	4,217	4,907	4,437	10,265	2,500	0	6	2,233	5,526
William & Mary	83	10,227	10,623	9,878	10,114	1,037	13	8,401	394	269
Kansas State U.	84	4,159	10,750	9,633	10,049	0	6,090	893	1,016	2,050
U. Tennessee, Knoxville ^c	85	12,661	12,171	10,596	9,813	2,019	4,283	1,275	910	1,326
Oklahoma State U., Stillwater	86	5,425	6,251	5,445	9,806	0	5,142	1,101	1,300	2,263
U. Connecticut	87	8,455	6,645	6,705	9,724	688	3,536	1,667	2,943	890
U. Cincinnati	88	12,083	11,291	11,451	9,610	175	0	1,193	2,436	5,806
North Carolina State U.	89	8,403	9,826	10,768	9,396	0	6,338	228	2,830	0
Northeastern U.	90	11,540	11,615	13,062	9,361	0	848	1,549	4,151	2,813
Boston C.	91	11,141	11,862	10,756	9,261	0	430	152	3,791	4,888
Johns Hopkins U. ^d	92	8,923	6,221	5,305	9,118	217	244	168	6,482	2,007
U. Illinois, Chicago	93	6,741	7,905	8,351	8,851	176	858	195	224	7,398
U. Missouri, Columbia	94	2,840	3,957	6,665	8,731	235	1,651	451	308	6,086
Alcorn State U.	95	5,428	5,659	7,181	8,429	0	8,429	0	0	0
U. Memphis	96	4,052	7,750	7,319	8,068	466	743	335	2,068	4,456
U. Vermont	97	1,356	4,492	6,052	8,023	639	4,384	1,505	770	725
U. Central Florida	98	13,274	7,374	6,935	8,004	996	1,491	1,708	1,593	2,216
North Dakota State U.	99	9,396	15,215	6,686	7,856	0	5,988	18	1,279	571

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New Jersey Institute of Technology	100	0	8,315	6,602	7,277	0	7,277	0	0	0
U. Massachusetts, Amherst	101	6,118	4,819	5,623	7,235	537	1,681	621	1,461	2,935
Temple U.	102	3,214	6,746	7,649	7,110	348	927	1,126	687	4,022
U. Nevada, Las Vegas	103	6,344	6,306	6,536	7,012	883	3,624	814	766	925
Tulane U.	104	5,241	6,876	6,935	6,996	529	3,880	805	1,419	363
U. Arkansas, Fayetteville	105	4,375	7,186	4,212	6,866	605	362	2,740	734	2,425
Clemson U.	106	5,991	6,680	6,298	6,858	0	127	86	1,610	5,035
U. California, Riverside	107	4,568	5,132	5,224	6,764	0	51	97	1,544	5,072
New School	108	3,802	3,790	5,293	6,743	144	2,984	609	1,234	1,772
U. Illinois, Urbana-Champaign	109	6,846	5,846	5,604	6,718	709	1,488	794	221	3,506
U. Massachusetts, Lowell	110	4,635	5,924	6,915	6,681	0	278	619	3,008	2,776
SUNY, U. Buffalo	111	9,937	6,356	8,687	6,573	4,448	0	457	1,668	0
Oregon State U.	112	5,550	6,696	5,713	6,357	0	2,198	0	1,050	3,109
Naval Postgraduate School	113	4,608	6,040	6,669	6,114	0	637	2,742	383	2,352
U. Nevada, Reno	114	7,113	7,053	7,637	5,985	1,449	1,842	942	922	830
U. Idaho	115	2,108	5,076	4,453	5,960	94	3,525	145	955	1,241
U. Wisconsin-Milwaukee	116	4,973	6,710	6,531	5,843	2,669	970	521	1,457	226
U. California, Santa Cruz	117	6,908	5,724	5,411	5,793	0	607	340	1,050	3,796
Kent State U.	118	5,031	4,793	4,930	5,668	376	823	563	1,288	2,618
U.S. Army War C.	119	2,146	ne	4,662	5,496	0	0	0	0	5,496
San Diego State U.	120	5,054	5,106	4,876	5,482	615	909	727	710	2,521
U. Wyoming	121	477	535	1,086	5,421	1,119	1,643	8	67	2,584
U. Kentucky	122	765	3,696	4,075	5,072	119	3,160	256	1,151	386
U. Mississippi	123	5,469	2,317	1,777	5,018	0	126	1,134	1,814	1,944
U.S. Military Academy	124	78	284	4,179	4,806	0	3,593	125	39	1,049
Cleveland State U.	125	6,170	6,265	5,902	4,782	0	129	208	0	4,445
Emory U.	126	2,005	3,352	3,979	4,780	0	2,445	825	1,399	111
Louisiana State U., Baton Rouge	127	3,704	4,888	4,537	4,752	0	2,297	242	314	1,899
U. Oregon	128	3,790	8,911	3,797	4,723	408	400	693	198	3,024
Virginia Commonwealth U.	129	1,251	1,701	4,959	4,628	0	284	4,344	0	0
U. Texas Rio Grande Valley	130	3,575	3,660	3,534	4,604	239	1,275	804	455	1,831
U. Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh	131	4,662	4,990	4,070	4,587	158	480	991	334	2,624
U. Louisiana, Lafayette	132	406	97	3,919	4,463	205	2,102	2,106	16	34
Northern Illinois U.	133	4,014	4,982	4,024	4,365	122	0	4,128	3	112

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Claremont McKenna C.	134	4,997	4,545	3,532	4,189	0	728	1,493	0	1,968
Georgia Southern U.	135	308	113	3,743	4,176	249	943	514	584	1,886
U. North Texas, Denton	136	5,413	7,541	4,057	3,953	0	733	1,274	871	1,075
Portland State U.	137	5,018	3,882	4,338	3,900	896	85	178	1,025	1,716
Auburn U., Auburn	138	5,387	6,902	6,228	3,856	134	139	1,678	834	1,071
U. Houston	139	2,714	1,536	2,404	3,842	0	367	2,480	325	670
California State U., Sacramento	140	7,331	7,680	6,544	3,830	275	474	210	1,940	931
U. Iowa	141	7,575	6,875	6,010	3,682	28	356	501	621	2,176
Bowling Green State U.	142	3,683	3,333	3,631	3,623	0	227	373	1,067	1,956
Chapman U.	143	3,068	2,714	3,253	3,609	0	376	2,842	197	194
Montclair State U.	144	1,123	2,138	1,378	3,543	265	566	754	368	1,590
U. Denver	145	3,739	2,092	1,678	3,542	65	0	3,230	57	190
Middle Tennessee State U.	146	1,325	1,583	3,668	3,527	585	1,467	975	244	256
U. Texas, El Paso	147	3,951	4,161	4,964	3,365	145	269	1,265	1,539	147
U. West Florida	148	7,858	4,237	3,779	3,261	0	412	0	0	2,849
San Jose State U.	149	247	190	2,940	3,260	174	394	353	677	1,662
Baylor U.	150	1,920	1,945	1,420	3,244	380	599	113	364	1,788
West Virginia U.	151	2,356	3,590	3,681	3,216	17	846	320	346	1,687
San Francisco State U.	152	3,629	3,648	3,892	3,159	121	230	25	384	2,399
National Defense U.	153	2,155	2,383	2,186	3,020	0	0	3,020	0	0
U. California, Merced	154	3,065	2,988	1,816	2,936	166	220	637	1,510	403
U. Nebraska, Omaha	155	2,475	1,856	2,324	2,807	15	11	219	245	2,317
U. New Orleans	156	2,646	3,341	3,079	2,787	553	301	98	79	1,756
Sam Houston State U.	157	2,465	2,444	1,970	2,785	0	0	3	320	2,462
DePaul U.	158	23	22	43	2,780	0	144	62	1,074	1,500
U. Kansas	159	7,043	6,450	1,918	2,768	894	292	403	699	480
U. Rhode Island	160	2,432	2,377	1,417	2,746	0	388	69	287	2,002
U. Southern Maine	161	3,431	2,963	2,867	2,619	0	88	0	66	2,465
Rochester Institute of Technology	162	2,623	2,584	2,603	2,590	0	8	318	18	2,246
Texas Christian U.	163	591	319	74	2,551	0	211	22	883	1,435
Wake Forest U.	164	901	460	689	2,534	0	410	335	1,789	0
U. North Carolina, Charlotte	165	3,658	3,973	2,947	2,519	97	125	737	421	1,139
Clark U.	166	3,694	3,575	2,711	2,504	0	1,359	3	46	1,096
U. Baltimore	167	3,392	3,367	2,824	2,501	0	2,203	0	0	298

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SUNY, Stony Brook U.	168	2,775	2,881	2,776	2,472	524	410	501	336	701
Boise State U.	169	4,232	3,200	2,554	2,458	137	179	558	81	1,503
U. Hawaii, Manoa	170	4,828	4,851	3,481	2,407	123	141	0	71	2,072
Old Dominion U.	171	2,279	2,482	1,659	2,345	0	288	381	257	1,419
U. Texas, Dallas	172	2,480	2,166	2,666	2,262	0	412	922	529	399
U. Maine	173	2,293	2,274	2,316	2,169	337	74	277	259	1,222
California State U., East Bay	174	ne	677	1,530	2,148	55	974	1	512	606
Southern Methodist U.	175	1,595	326	529	2,132	1,087	613	421	11	0
U. Southern Mississippi	176	5,373	3,645	2,134	2,114	0	0	0	0	2,114
California State Polytechnic U., Humboldt	177	308	616	1,385	2,088	1,321	17	0	545	205
Claremont Graduate U.	178	1,356	3,122	2,815	2,075	0	11	0	0	2,064
U. Northern Iowa	179	1,924	1,510	1,657	2,045	0	29	0	0	2,016
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Newark	180	1,052	1,678	672	2,024	0	0	216	33	1,775
U. Illinois, Springfield	181	1,699	2,838	2,260	1,978	0	0	3	0	1,975
Saint Louis U.	182	272	448	1,380	1,974	0	1,402	66	327	179
Montana State U., Bozeman	183	582	1,126	2,194	1,946	0	0	416	416	1,114
U. Missouri, Saint Louis	184	2,831	2,265	1,882	1,935	0	148	79	11	1,697
Utah State U.	185	1,591	2,601	2,417	1,911	114	1,175	70	539	13
U. Miami	186	2,294	1,812	463	1,907	0	5	0	459	1,443
Catholic U. of America	187	402	502	651	1,897	0	0	370	1,527	0
Drexel U.	188	3,028	2,854	2,271	1,870	0	5	137	86	1,642
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	189	1,457	1,760	1,515	1,854	0	0	0	0	1,854
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	190	451	1,175	1,535	1,829	0	671	0	0	1,158
CUNY, Hunter C.	191	1,468	3,051	2,509	1,827	540	215	0	1,072	0
South Dakota State U.	192	1,600	1,967	1,772	1,791	0	947	15	236	593
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Camden	193	562	733	1,339	1,790	0	1	13	248	1,528
Eastern Washington U.	194	1,126	1,613	1,318	1,789	0	0	0	0	1,789
U. New Haven	195	3,030	2,107	1,499	1,738	0	5	0	527	1,206
U. North Carolina, Wilmington	196	390	709	1,183	1,683	14	129	4	72	1,464
Kennesaw State U.	197	2,664	2,096	2,554	1,661	35	952	151	303	220
Washington U., Saint Louis	198	1,259	1,191	1,374	1,631	460	10	831	175	155
Delaware State U.	199	169	639	528	1,618	0	299	0	888	431
U. North Dakota	199	1,739	1,616	1,577	1,618	23	630	283	235	447
Wayne State U.	201	3,342	3,289	3,585	1,575	104	185	144	406	736

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
U. Alaska, Anchorage	202	2,233	3,306	3,020	1,529	26	449	137	118	799
Fordham U.	203	964	1,095	662	1,519	0	535	0	376	608
William Paterson U.	204	1,295	1,568	1,591	1,506	0	392	150	783	181
Bryn Mawr C.	205	1,480	1,573	1,542	1,449	314	143	198	201	593
Michigan Technological U.	206	1,386	1,260	1,279	1,438	0	0	0	0	1,438
U. Wisconsin-La Crosse	207	945	1,024	1,487	1,383	0	716	34	3	630
Southern Illinois U., Carbondale	208	1,249	954	996	1,358	0	9	634	377	338
Howard U.	209	843	827	952	1,296	0	676	158	462	0
U. Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras	210	1,333	1,119	1,185	1,270	0	17	75	0	1,178
Ohio U.	211	1,377	960	897	1,245	0	14	0	81	1,150
East Carolina U.	212	1,976	1,886	2,319	1,226	193	298	59	325	351
Western Washington U.	213	817	690	818	1,204	33	109	170	269	623
Loyola U., Chicago	214	700	800	1,139	1,189	32	13	48	761	335
Creighton U.	215	1,135 i	933 i	1,068 i	1,186 i	26 i	221 i	235 i	188 i	516 i
U. Alaska, Fairbanks	216	1,162	1,810	1,248	1,184	412	50	36	0	686
California State U., Fullerton	217	212	110	342	1,163	101	264	42	389	367
Wellesley C.	218	1,240	1,402	722	1,133	0	520	32	0	581
U. Louisville	219	2,342	1,593	1,330	1,130	88	19	186	218	619
U. Alabama, Huntsville	220	2,325	1,717	820	1,113	0	773	213	127	0
Grinnell C.	221	917	755	686	1,087	320	272	316	179	0
U. San Diego	222	614	289	209	1,086	76	81	163	175	591
Loyola Marymount U.	223	868	1,285	1,724	1,072	0	501	41	487	43
CUNY, Graduate Center	224	3,090	2,238	1,325	1,067	63	90	607	307	0
U. North Florida	225	788	633	277	1,040	0	39	19	565	417
Tarleton State U.	226	145	639	778	1,033	0	0	157	659	217
U. North Carolina, Greensboro	226	728	747	1,155	1,033	56	391	71	347	168
Nova Southeastern U.	228	22	0	0	981	0	473	93	22	393
Naval War C.	229	679	724	794	929	0	0	929	0	0
Northwestern State U. Louisiana	230	657	738	919	881	0	0	0	0	881
Brigham Young U., Provo	231	1,052	924	927	880	31	136	632	30	51
Marquette U.	232	784	1,008	431	871	0	14	462	314	81
U. Colorado Colorado Springs	233	39	124	36	861	89	2	0	1	769
Grand Valley State U.	234	964	657	1,178	839	0	7	2	35	795
Long Island U.	235	2	847	906	838	0	51	504	159	124

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Wichita State U.	236	44	36	380	817	9	586	52	114	56
Towson U.	237	198	264	238	816	44	242	81	107	342
Gallaudet U.	238	82	173	1,006	813	0	0	0	793	20
Case Western Reserve U.	239	3,170	4,386	5,880	790	88	0	0	163	539
Louisiana Tech U.	240	706	726	1,136	785	0	0	114	0	671
Miami U.	241	471	582	1,444	782	0	181	80	56	465
Ball State U.	242	1,381	1,662	1,473	772	264	201	36	145	126
CUNY, John Jay C. of Criminal Justice	243	349	210	569	764	6	28	513	217	0
Winston-Salem State U.	244	453	724	1,458	755	0	755	0	0	0
Texas A&M International U.	245	17	59	914	743	6	0	0	2	735
West Chester U. Pennsylvania	246	958	892	524	739	19	601	13	10	96
California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo	247	256	675	930	738	0	542	126	49	21
Colorado School of Mines	248	571	1,403	1,220	696	59	553	0	0	84
U. South Dakota	249	373	504	316	693	120	0	573	0	0
Augusta U.	250	178	128	41	689	0	39	0	0	650
New Mexico State U.	251	653	469	570	679	191	380	68	1	39
Carleton C.	252	432	464	577	675	411	3	0	258	3
California State U., Fresno	253	700	456	165	652	0	0	442	41	169
U. Colorado Denver ^e	254	na	na	359	638	135	81	21	172	229
U. Rochester	255	219	279	343	634	123	0	335	0	176
U. South Alabama	256	628	586	515	633	0	0	0	127	506
Eastern Michigan U.	257	752	1,039	892	632	113	24	146	189	160
Texas A&M U.-Corpus Christi	258	77	151	464	623	0	136	1	451	35
CUNY, Queens C.	259	696	477	579	603	93	108	25	357	20
U. Northern Colorado	260	314	346	534	597	30	0	3	123	441
Indiana U. Pennsylvania	261	939	842	303	579	288	22	0	170	99
California State U., Long Beach	262	723	625	645	574	74	40	14	2	444
Stockton U.	263	49	140	114	568	0	0	0	568	0
U. of the Virgin Islands	264	1	228	248	534	0	310	0	0	224
Texas Southern U.	265	0	490	845	531	0	0	0	0	531
Williams C.	265	873	827	812	531	57	127	124	59	164
Hofstra U.	267	103	64	1,032	525	25	0	140	237	123
U. Puerto Rico, Mayaguez	268	96	233	93	524	0	198	0	0	326

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Davidson C.	269	247	161	456	523	34	0	49	317	123
Hope C.	270	0	673	639	515	0	105	19	15	376
Pomona C.	270	580	620	330	515	19	195	99	9	193
Reed C.	272	322	439	422 i	514 i	56 i	123 i	117 i	59 i	159 i
Santa Clara U.	273	135	116	102	512	8	0	468	36	0
U. Maryland Center for Environmental Science	274	219	216	326	509	0	284	0	169	56
U. Alabama, Birmingham	275	803	246	317	494	0	0	0	311	183
U. Texas of the Permian Basin	275	ne	320	380	494	0	419	0	0	75
Amherst C.	277	879	488	530 i	488	52	52	92	12	280
Babson C.	278	0 i	0 i	0 i	483 i	0 i	129 i	128 i	60 i	166 i
Western Michigan U. and Homer Stryker M.D. School of Medicine	279	844	169	245	481	2	20	15	227	217
Barnard C.	280	432	293	320	474	167	139	30	34	104
Salisbury U.	280	581	485	488	474	0	439	0	0	35
Vassar C.	282	111	128	193	472	1	163	24	243	41
Southern Connecticut State U.	283	289	505	400	466	100	196	89	26	55
U. Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus ^e	284	na	na	352	449	0	0	0	349	100
Franklin and Marshall C.	285	297	440	376	441	21	20	48	48	304
Lehigh U.	286	86	95	212	439	0	294	0	143	2
Hampton U.	287	1,604	710	1,041	434	0	0	0	0	434
Colgate U.	288	440	268	309	406	25	176	126	79	0
Appalachian State U.	289	226	585	265	405	44	220	13	111	17
Eastern Connecticut State U.	290	198	2	3	399	226	7	0	1	165
California State U., Los Angeles	291	1,659 i	1,570	1,131	391	0	0	0	0	391
CUNY, Lehman C.	292	739	180	213	380	8	2	7	363	0
Mercyhurst U.	292	620 i	539 i	461 i	380	5 i	0	0	7	368
U. North Carolina, Asheville	294	1	2	0	354	0	0	0	0	354
Central Connecticut State U.	295	504	519	541	346	0	2	10	14	320
Northern Arizona U.	296	724	419	167	345	31	240	51	3	20
Pacific U.	297	294	90	236	342	0	14	1	327	0
U. Central Oklahoma	297	0	0 i	0 i	342 i	0 i	166 i	0 i	0 i	176 i
U. Hawaii, Hilo	299	348	207	179	338	7	0	0	0	331
Hamilton C.	300	216	274	322	337	84	39	177	17	20
Idaho State U.	301	279	240	213	334	289	0	17	28	0

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Occidental C.	301	8	190	287	334 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	126 i	208 i
Bucknell U.	303	119	149 i	126	322	3	41	13	66	199
St. Catherine U.	303	ne	ne	ne	322	0	322	0	0	0
North Carolina Central U.	305	662	415	250	319	0	0	0	0	319
Trinity U.	305	718	501	411	319	0	204	56	0	59
Colby C.	307	111	222	150	316	91	151	40	31	3
California State U., Northridge	308	695	559	393	312	0	0	0	0	312
Texas Woman's U.	308	50	200	83	312	0	0	0	0	312
Minnesota State U., Mankato	310	349	121	0	310	18	0	0	3	289
Villanova U.	311	752	656	433	309	0	96	189	24	0
Western Kentucky U.	312	207	106	189	299	16	0	98	167	18
Middlebury C.	313	137	65	353	289	54	112	10	0	113
U. Tulsa	314	92	243	174	287	283	0	0	2	2
Coastal Carolina U.	315	0	0	0	284	1	6	169	0	108
Des Moines U.	316	155	561	180 i	280	192	0	0	88	0
Winthrop U.	316	184	371	642	280	45	0	235	0	0
California State U., San Bernardino	318	534	320	208	278	15	6	0	35	222
Northeast Ohio Medical U.	318	88	40	23	278	232	0	0	22	24
Saint Joseph's U.	320	172	194	165	277	0	0	12	11	254
U. San Francisco	321	300	397	148	272	7	19	4	141	101
Kean U.	322	ne	44	0	270	5	4	97	24	140
Western Carolina U.	323	215	292	290	267	236	0	26	0	5
U. Minnesota, Duluth	324	123	82	154	265	6	0	18	0	241
Wesleyan U.	325	1,040	454	136	262	13	61	151	27	10
California State U., Bakersfield	326	391	264	146	261	31	0	8	78	144
Florida Atlantic U.	326	142	210	153	261	0	0	0	0	261
U. Tennessee, Chattanooga	328	88	68	21	253	0	0	19	192	42
Macalester C.	329	194	182	160	252	0	26	121	7	98
U. Central Arkansas	329	5	43	2	252	0	74	0	0	178
Pepperdine U.	331	71	213	503	248	0	169	19	53	7
Prairie View A&M U.	332	0	213	17	247	0	102	0	66	79
U. South Carolina, Aiken	333	0	6	0	245	0	0	0	245	0
Alabama A&M U.	334	437 i	298 i	258 i	237 i	0 i	0 i	29 i	76 i	132 i
James Madison U.	335	61	37	150	225	0	0	164	61	0

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Swarthmore C.	336	339	274	194	219	0	92	33	94	0
St. Cloud State U.	337	278	206	393	217	5	54	56	46	56
Stephen F. Austin State U.	338	213	250	203	212	7	2	0	96	107
Saginaw Valley State U.	339	124	106	105 i	203 i	0 i	0 i	149 i	0 i	54 i
U. Oklahoma, Tulsa	339	126	142	19	203	0	0	183	0	20
Haverford C.	341	178 i	336 i	146 i	202 i	27 i	50 i	44 i	17 i	64 i
Marymount U.	342	ne	ne	356	200	0	0	0	4	196
California State U., Dominguez Hills	343	58	186	314	197	0	0	0	176	21
Christopher Newport U.	344	0	148	216	195	20	35	77	0	63
Elon U.	345	209	274	264	193	18	48	40	30	57
Arkansas State U., Jonesboro	346	36	148	267	187	0	185	0	0	2
New Mexico Highlands U.	347	ne	0	0 i	186 i	24 i	0 i	111 i	27 i	24 i
Western Illinois U.	348	201	199	199	182	0	0	0	182	0
California Lutheran U.	349	77	16	ne	178	0	161	0	0	17
U. Guam	350	256	154	205	174	0	0	0	174	0
U. Toledo	350	257	378	47	174	0	0	17	143	14
Missouri State U.	352	367	357	263	172	0	0	0	170	2
C. Wooster	353	283	18	151 i	167	114	18	18	9	8
U. Massachusetts, Dartmouth	354	848	499	42	164	0	1	0	0	163
Albion C.	355	102	176	171 i	162 i	18 i	38 i	35 i	19 i	52 i
Trinity C., Hartford	356	272	163	117	161	26	28	89	3	15
Lamar U.	357	0	20	0	160	0	0	45	115	0
Framingham State U.	358	ne	0	0 i	156 i	0 i	38 i	21 i	41 i	56 i
Fayetteville State U.	359	151	111	293	155	0	53	0	0	102
U. Louisiana, Monroe	360	182	144	169	154	0	0	0	0	154
Smith C.	361	549	151	93	152	14	68	38	32	0
Missouri U. of Science and Technology	362	134	61	69	149	0	149	0	0	0
U. Missouri, Kansas City	363	878	907	180	148	0	60	17	26	45
U. North Georgia	363	50	0	5	148	0	0	148	0	0
Clarkson U.	365	83	74	42	146	0	0	13	8	125
U. Arkansas, Little Rock	365	116	27	93	146	0	0	0	34	112
Duquesne U.	367	21	6	46	145	0	0	1	144	0
Lincoln U., Jefferson City	367	112	92	120	145	0	145	0	0	0
Bates C.	369	308	161	173	144	56	21	21	30	16

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Pennsylvania State U., Harrisburg	369	1,477	1,178	258	144	0	0	86	48	10
Saint John's U.	369	202 i	192 i	125 i	144 i	9 i	38 i	33 i	13 i	51 i
U. Hartford	372	0	0	55	142	0	0	4	72	66
California State U., Channel Islands	373	68	45	22	140	1	0	0	15	124
U. Akron	374	154	95	54	139	71	29	31	0	8
Colorado C.	375	413	363	117	136	21	50	31	34	0
C. of Saint Benedict	376	68 i	65 i	114 i	132 i	9 i	35 i	30 i	12 i	46 i
Sul Ross State U.	376	774	451	466 i	132 i	20 i	0 i	32 i	34 i	46 i
U. Richmond	378	579	394	211	131	0	67	51	13	0
Central Washington U.	379	119	116	88	128	104	0	20	0	4
Northern Kentucky U.	380	43	95	98	126	0	0	75	12	39
U. Texas, Arlington	381	160	104	79	124	0	0	58	15	51
Union C., Schenectady	381	72	111	31	124	30	40	47	7	0
California State U., Stanislaus	383	39	44	70	123	24	0	0	16	83
California State U., San Marcos	384	990	884	680	121	5	0	0	0	116
East Tennessee State U.	385	406 i	88 i	46 i	120 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	120 i	0 i
Lafayette C.	386	54	119	85	117	14	36	38	0	29
U. Arkansas, Pine Bluff	387	0	0	0	114	0	0	0	114	0
Central Michigan U.	388	215	169	152	112	12	3	0	77	20
CUNY, Brooklyn C.	389	238 i	243	169	109	9	2	0	98	0
U. Wisconsin-Platteville	389	62 i	63 i	93 i	109 i	0 i	0 i	27 i	25 i	57 i
Purdue U., Fort Wayne	391	24	22	108	105	1	0	0	0	104
Seattle U.	392	162	200	176	103	0	0	0	0	103
California State U., Chico	393	453	426	237	102	0	23	26	0	53
Southern Illinois U., Edwardsville	394	315	286	334	100	74	0	0	0	26
SUNY, C. of Environmental Science and Forestry	395	330	110	22	98 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	70 i	28 i
U. Washington, Tacoma	396	36	124	175	97	0	0	0	0	97
U. Wisconsin-Green Bay	396	79 i	73 i	64 i	97 i	4 i	21 i	14 i	19 i	39 i
Stevens Institute of Technology	398	0	0	0	96	0	0	0	1	95
U. Virginia's C. Wise	399	ne	ne	27	95	0	9	0	67	19
U. Wisconsin-Oshkosh	400	63 i	69 i	75	93	15	77	0	1	0
Illinois Institute of Technology	401	254	100	13	91	0	0	0	0	91
SUNY, Buffalo State	402	260	250	174	90	0	0	0	0	90
California State U., Monterey Bay	403	111	0	47	89	0	0	0	89	0

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Mercer U.	403	57	81	105	89	0	36	0	53	0
Tuskegee U.	403	4,803	4,907	5,828	89	0	0	0	0	89
U. Michigan, Dearborn	406	245	114	62	88	0	0	0	51	37
Azusa Pacific U.	407	701	274	171	87	0	0	27	1	59
C. Charleston	407	162	113	48	87	0	0	25	62	0
Morgan State U.	409	3	98	160	86	0	0	0	82	4
Northland C.	409	ne	ne	72 i	86 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	24 i	62 i
Bentley U.	411	ne	ne	ne	84	0	0	0	0	84
CUNY, Baruch C.	411	728	897	677	84	3	60	16	5	0
Hawaii Pacific U.	413	350	215	232	82	0	25	51	6	0
Pennsylvania State U., Behrend	414	53	15	43	80	0	62	0	18	0
U. Houston-Clear Lake	415	63	120	51	79	0	0	0	0	79
Lewis and Clark C.	416	5	20	11	77	9	19	20	3	26
Sonoma State U.	417	ne	40	51	72	2	35	8	10	17
Whitman C.	418	39	34	ne	70	1	10	13	46	0
U. Washington, Bothell	419	35	0	0	68	0	0	0	0	68
U. Texas, Tyler	420	45	19	27	67	0	6	51	10	0
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U.	421	394	714	476	66	0	0	0	0	66
U. Houston-Downtown	421	143	247	128	66	0	0	7	50	9
Clafin U.	423	0	75	107	64	0	64	0	0	0
SUNY, Geneseo	423	157	124	108	64	6	0	21	9	28
U. Wisconsin-Superior	425	0	230	42	63	3	0	0	60	0
Calvin U.	426	105	46 i	54 i	62 i	0 i	31 i	7 i	2 i	22 i
Florida A&M U.	426	5	21	5	62	0	0	55	2	5
Oakland U.	428	312	45	161	61	0	0	34	27	0
Bowdoin C.	429	243	191	18	60	8	5	14	33	0
Tougaloo C.	429	0	0	0 i	60 i	0 i	26 i	17 i	17 i	0 i
Chicago State U.	431	0	ne	ne	59	0	0	0	0	59
Connecticut C.	432	588	517	407	57	0	0	34	0	23
SUNY, Oswego	433	48	77	71	56	9	0	47	0	0
Skidmore C.	434	163	41	58	55	31	14	6	4	0
Spelman C.	434	43	129	53	55	0	55	0	0	0
Ithaca C.	436	ne	176	94	54	11	0	5	25	13
Tennessee Technological U.	437	24	55	87	52	0	0	13	39	0

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
U. Alaska, Southeast	438	0	0	9	50	0	0	0	50	0
Youngstown State U.	438	39	32	33	50	0	0	0	0	50
Monmouth U.	440	30	1	45	49	49	0	0	0	0
Suffolk U.	441	ne	0	0	47	0	0	0	47	0
U. Dayton	441	109	38	15	47	0	7	21	15	4
Texas A&M U.-Commerce	443	66	139	99	46	0	0	11	20	15
Illinois State U.	444	796	2,276	1,105	43	0	0	43	0	0
Plymouth State U.	445	ne	ne	ne	40	0	0	0	0	40
Troy U.	445	ne	20	10	40	0	0	14	0	26
Northern Michigan U.	447	0	109	55	39	21	0	0	2	16
U. of Mary Washington	447	90	73	40	39	0	0	0	39	0
Mount Holyoke C.	449	295	168	106	37	0	21	8	6	2
Texas A&M U.-San Antonio	450	ne	ne	ne	36	36	0	0	0	0
U. Puget Sound	450	ne	182	ne	36	0	0	27	3	6
Robert Morris U.	452	ne	ne	ne	35	0	0	11	0	24
Kenyon C.	453	24	17	ne	34	15	5	9	5	0
Florida Polytechnic U.	454	4	31	73	33	0	33	0	0	0
C. New Jersey	455	ne	54	1	31	0	0	1	3	27
St. Edward's U.	456	366	340	50	30	0	0	30	0	0
Virginia Military Institute	457	ne	ne	ne	29	0	11	0	0	18
SUNY, C. Brockport	458	70	81	6	28	17	3	2	3	3
Colorado State U., Pueblo	459	7	0	6	27	0	0	0	27	0
Citadel Military C. South Carolina	460	ne	16	6	25	0	0	5	0	20
U. Nebraska, Kearney	461	76	104	19	23	0	5	5	0	13
California State Polytechnic U., Pomona	462	0	39	9	22	22	0	0	0	0
Pittsburg State U.	462	100	132	163	22	0	22	0	0	0
Hobart and William Smith Colleges	464	39	31	30	21	0	9	2	7	3
Xavier U. Louisiana	465	0	0	0	18	0	0	18	0	0
U. Wisconsin-Eau Claire	466	77	72	88	17	0	0	0	0	17
Butler U.	467	ne	ne	ne	15	6	0	0	3	6
Furman U.	467	13	164	5	15	0	5	0	10	0
U. of St. Thomas (MN)	467	4	34	3	15	0	15	0	0	0
Rhode Island C.	470	19	35	13	13	13	0	0	0	0
Savannah State U.	470	167	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	13

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2022 social sciences: FYs 2019–22 and by subfield for FY 2022

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2019	2020	2021	2022					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Pace U.	472	52	192	5	10	0	0	3	0	7
Southeastern Louisiana U.	472	176	264	11	10	0	10	0	0	0
U.S. Naval Academy	472	0	0	8	10	0	10	0	0	0
CUNY, C. Staten Island	475	14	4	21	9	5	0	0	4	0
Drake U.	475	35	ne	31	9	0	0	0	9	0
Northeastern Illinois U.	477	82	48	40	8	0	8	0	0	0
Abilene Christian U.	478	ne	ne	11	6	0	0	6	0	0
Dillard U.	478	348	189	38	6	0	0	6	0	0
Lake Superior State U.	478	ne	ne	ne	6	0	0	0	6	0
St. John's U., New York	481	31	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	0
U. New England	481	19	9	0	5	0	0	0	3	2
Jackson State U.	483	325	201	73	4	0	0	4	0	0
U. Puerto Rico, Cayey	483	150	i	460	171	4	4	0	0	0
CUNY, City C.	485	42	6	16	3	3	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth City State U.	485	ne	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
East Stroudsburg U. Pennsylvania	487	ne	ne	ne	2	0	0	1	0	1
Florida Gulf Coast U.	487	81	118	8	2	0	2	0	0	0
Johnson C. Smith U.	487	0	0	2	i	2	0	0	0	2
New York Institute of Technology	490	0	70	31	1	0	0	0	0	1
All other surveyed institutions	-	11,797	8,808	5,280	0	0	0	0	0	0

i = imputed. na = not applicable; institution did not exist or did not exist as a separate entity. ne = not eligible; institution did not meet the criteria for inclusion.

nec = not elsewhere classified.

^a The University of Maryland includes expenditures from the University of Maryland, Baltimore and University of Maryland, College Park campuses. In FY 2019, the two campuses began reporting as one research unit to reflect their new strategic partnership. This relationship was codified through the University of Maryland Strategic Partnership Act passed by the Maryland General Assembly in 2016. Prior to FY 2019, both campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

^b The University of South Florida includes expenditures from the University of South Florida, Tampa; University of South Florida, Saint Petersburg; and University of South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee campuses. Due to the consolidation of the three campuses that occurred on 1 July 2020, University of South Florida, Saint Petersburg and University of South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee began reporting with the University of South Florida, Tampa as the University of South Florida. Prior to FY 2021, all three campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

^c The University of Tennessee, Knoxville includes expenditures from the University of Tennessee Institute of Agriculture. Due to a reorganization within the University of Tennessee system, the Institute of Agriculture now falls under the leadership of the University of Tennessee, Knoxville chancellor. Prior to FY 2020, the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Institute of Agriculture reported to the survey separately.

^d Johns Hopkins University includes the Applied Physics Laboratory (APL), with \$5,873 thousand imputed for total R&D expenditures in social sciences in FY 2022. Total expenditures by field for Johns Hopkins University are flagged as imputed because APL was unable to distribute a portion of institutionally funded R&D by field.

^e The University of Colorado Denver and University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Center report to the survey separately. Prior to FY 2021, expenditures were reported together under University of Colorado Denver and Anschutz Medical Campus.

Note(s):

Institutions reporting zero expenditures in ranked total for FY 2022 are not listed in this table. Tied institutions are ranked alphabetically. Ranked institutions are geographically separate campuses headed by a campus-level president or chancellor. Some campuses are part of large, multi-campus universities; some are part of state university systems. For a complete list of campuses that belong to a larger university or system and their aggregate R&D expenditures, see table 6.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.