

TABLE A-8

**Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures from foreign sources, by source of funds: FY 2022**

(Dollars in thousands)

Source of foreign funding	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All foreign funds	1,479,275	42,938	2.9
Foreign government	309,062	3,477	1.1
Business	708,214	31,530	4.5
Nonprofit organizations	333,327	11,804	3.5
Higher education institutions	101,329	3,651	3.6
All other sources	27,343	2,798	10.2

**Note(s):**

This table includes only institutions reporting \$1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2021. Institutions reporting less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2021 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2022 that did not include this question.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2022.