

TABLE 16
Federal budget authority for Education, training, employment, and social services (500) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2022–24
(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2022 actual	2023 preliminary	2024 proposed	2022–23 (% change)	2023–24 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	719	687	690	-4.5	0.4
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education (501); higher education (502); research and general education aids (503)	719	687	690	-4.5	0.4
Department of Education programs	389	346	326	-11.1	-5.8
Smithsonian Institution programs	330	341	364	3.3	6.7
R&D	679	654	657	-3.7	0.5
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education (501); higher education (502); research and general education aids (503)	679	654	657	-3.7	0.5
Department of Education programs	389	346	326	-11.1	-5.8
Smithsonian Institution programs	290	308	331	6.2	7.5

Note(s):
Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

Source(s):
Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2024*.