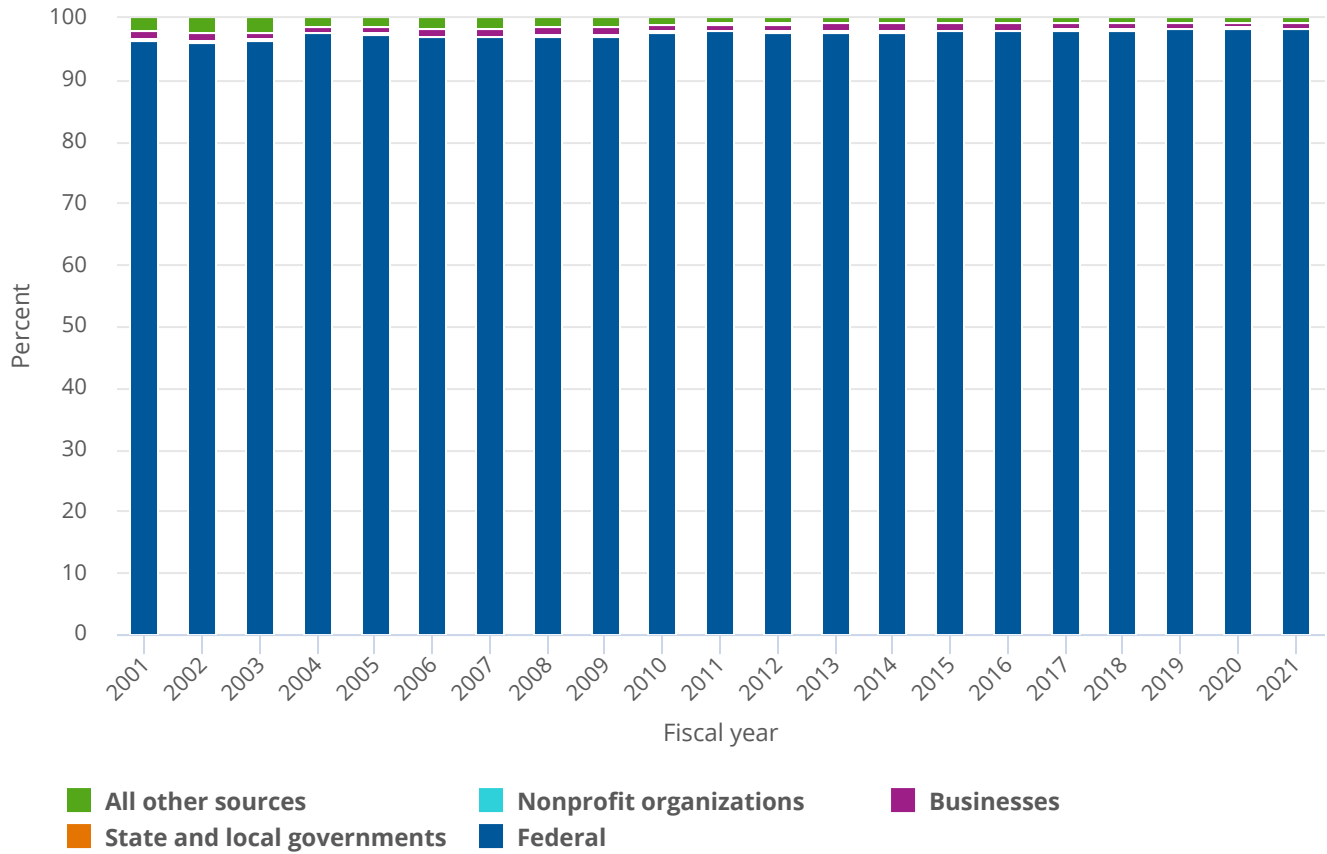


**Figure 1**

**R&D expenditures at FFRDCs, by source of funds: FYs 2001–21**



FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

**Note(s):**

Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Prior to FY 2010, R&D expenditures from nonprofit organizations were collected under All other sources.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, FFRDC Research and Development Survey.