**Figure 1**

Annual change in federal R&D obligations: FYs 2017–23

![Bar chart showing annual change in federal R&D obligations from 2017 to 2023.](chart.png)

**Note(s):**
Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. FYs 2020, 2021, and 2022 obligations include additional funding provided by supplemental COVID-19 pandemic-related appropriations (e.g., Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security [CARES] Act).

**Source(s):**