

TABLE 4

**Source of support and citizenship of postdocs at federally funded research and development centers, by FFRDC type: 2023**

(Number)

Source of support and citizenship	Total	University administered	Nonprofit administered	Industry administered
All postdocs	3,629	1,428	1,059	1,142
Federal support	3,227	1,326	794	1,107
U.S. citizens and permanent residents	1,436	478	310	648
Temporary visa holders	1,791	848	484	459
Nonfederal support	402	102	265	35
U.S. citizens and permanent residents	183	34	130	19
Temporary visa holders	219	68	135	16
Unknown support	0	0	0	0

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Postdocs at Federally Funded Research and Development Centers, 2023.