

TABLE 7

**Funds provided by nonprofit organizations to others for R&D, by type of agreement and type of nonprofit organization: FYs 2020–22**

(Dollars in thousands)

Type of agreement	Type of nonprofit organization <sup>a</sup>											
	FY 2020				FY 2021				FY 2022			
	All organizations	Healthcare	Science and technology	Other nonprofit organizations	All organizations	Healthcare	Science and technology	Other nonprofit organizations	All organizations	Healthcare	Science and technology	Other nonprofit organizations
All funds for R&D	8,230,657	909,284	1,610,208	5,711,166	8,723,736	1,295,917	1,897,991	5,529,828	8,277,041	1,329,548	1,931,920	5,015,573
R&D grants or contracts	5,880,503	204,086	587,733	5,088,683	6,202,088	432,838	677,644	5,091,606	5,629,925	314,517	726,698	4,588,711
Subcontracts and subawards	2,350,154	705,197	1,022,475	622,482	2,521,639	863,079	1,220,347	438,213	2,647,116	1,015,031	1,205,223	426,862

i = more than 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse.

<sup>a</sup> Nonprofit organizations are classified using the 2017 North American Industry Classification System code that accounts for the majority of their payroll. This classification may differ from the National Taxonomy of Exempt Entities Core Codes system used by the Internal Revenue Service and National Center for Charitable Statistics.

**Note(s):**

These data exclude nonprofit universities and colleges and federally funded research and development centers administered by nonprofit organizations. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Nonprofit Research Activities module of the Annual Business Survey.