

Figure 2
Doctorates awarded in S&E and non-S&E fields, by citizenship status: 2003–23



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s):

Excludes respondents who did not report citizenship. The survey data collection for field of study changed in 2021, which may affect the data comparability across years. For more information, see the “Data source” section.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2023. Related detailed [table 1-6](#) and [table 1-7](#).