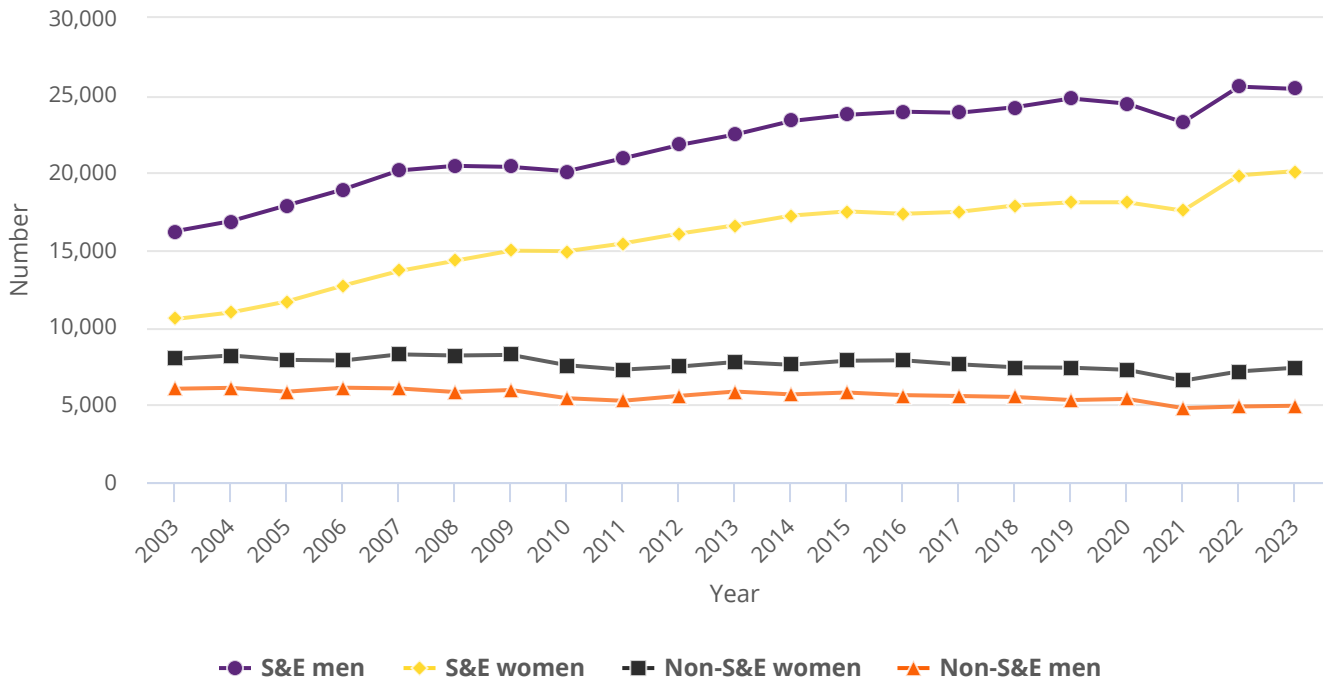


Figure 4

Doctorates awarded, by sex and field: 2003–23



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s):

Excludes respondents who did not report sex. The survey data collection for field of study changed in 2021, which may affect the data comparability across years. For more information, see the “Data source” section.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2023. Related detailed [table 1-4](#) and [table 1-5](#).