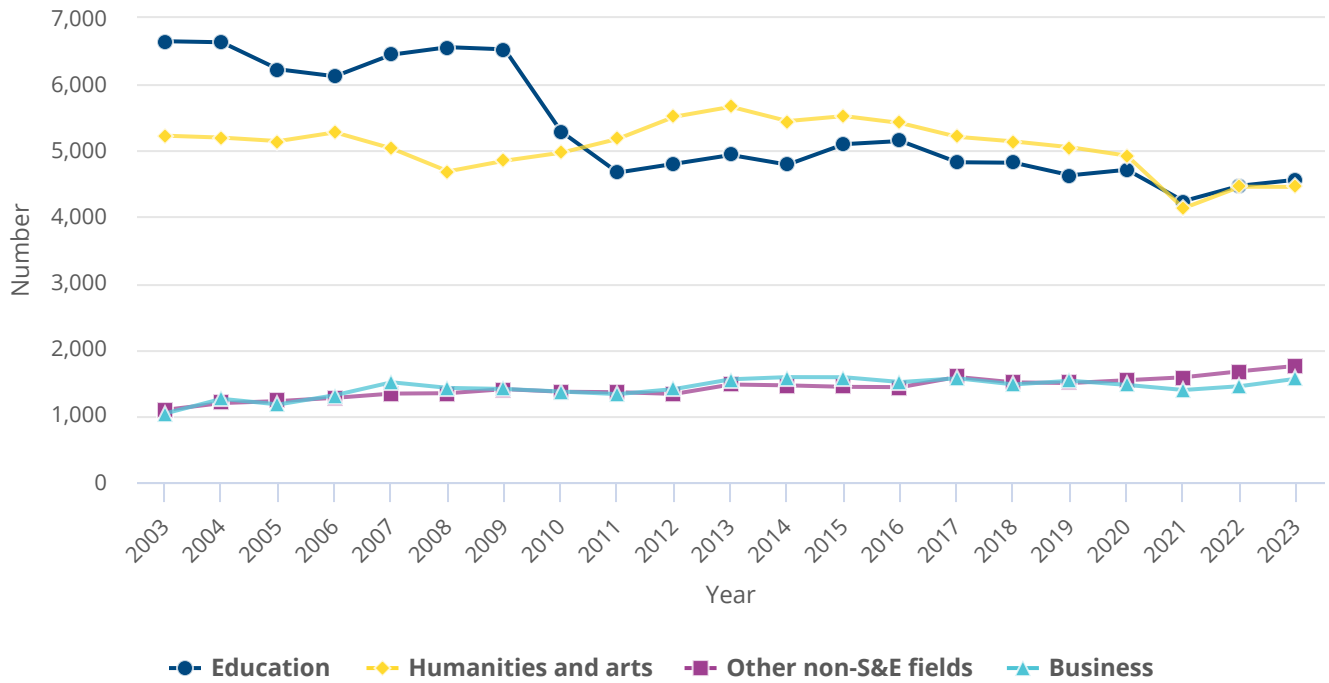


**Figure 7**  
**Doctorates awarded in non-S&E trend broad fields: 2003–23**



S&E = science and engineering.

**Note(s):**

The survey data collection for field of study changed in 2021, which may affect the data comparability across years. For more information on this and details on the drop in education doctorates between 2009 and 2011, see the “Data source” section.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2023. Related detailed [table 1-3](#).