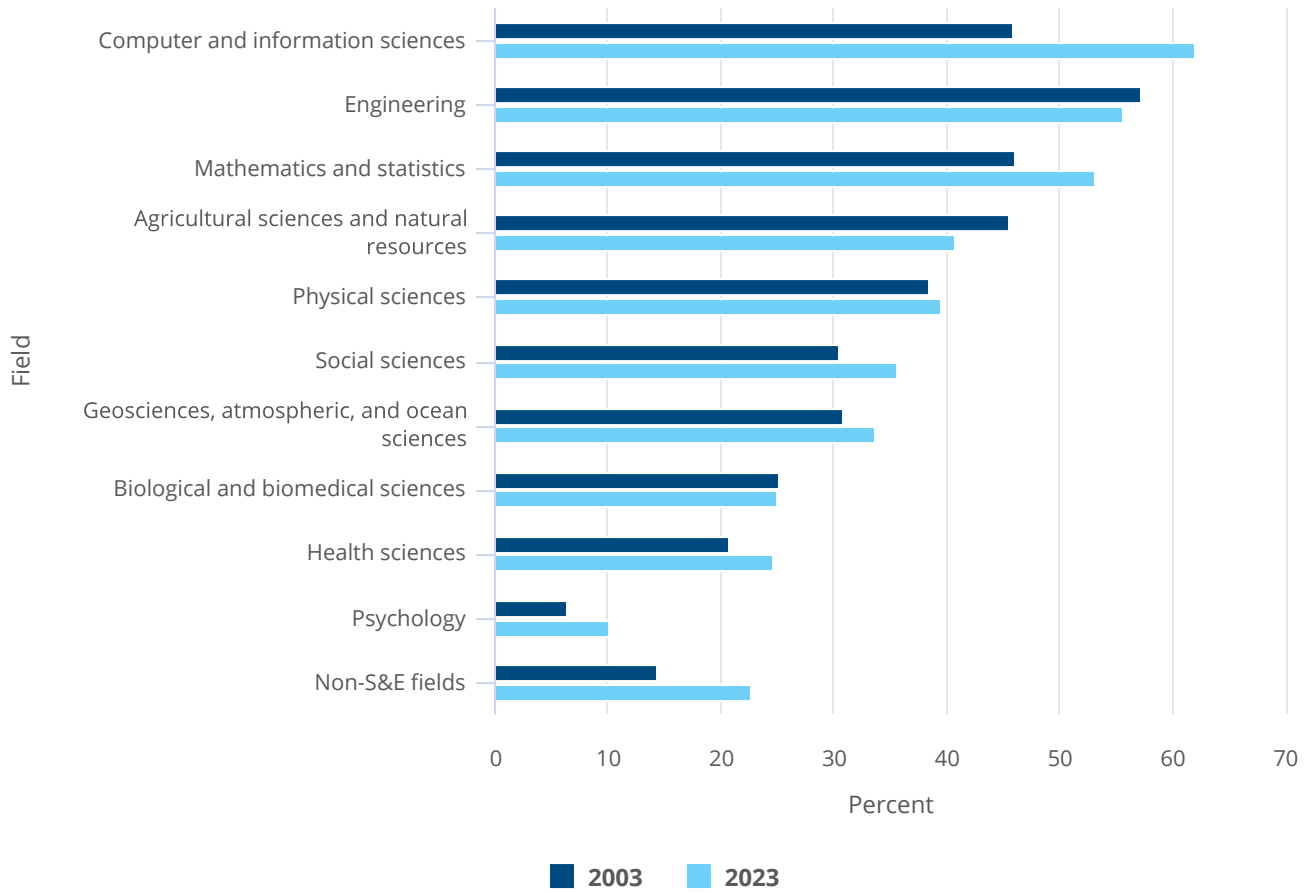


Figure 8

Doctorate recipients on temporary visas, by trend broad field: 2003 and 2023



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s):

Percentages are based on the number of doctorate recipients who reported citizenship. The survey data collection for field of study changed in 2021, which may affect the data comparability across years. For more information, see the “Data source” section.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2023. Related detailed [table 1-6](#).