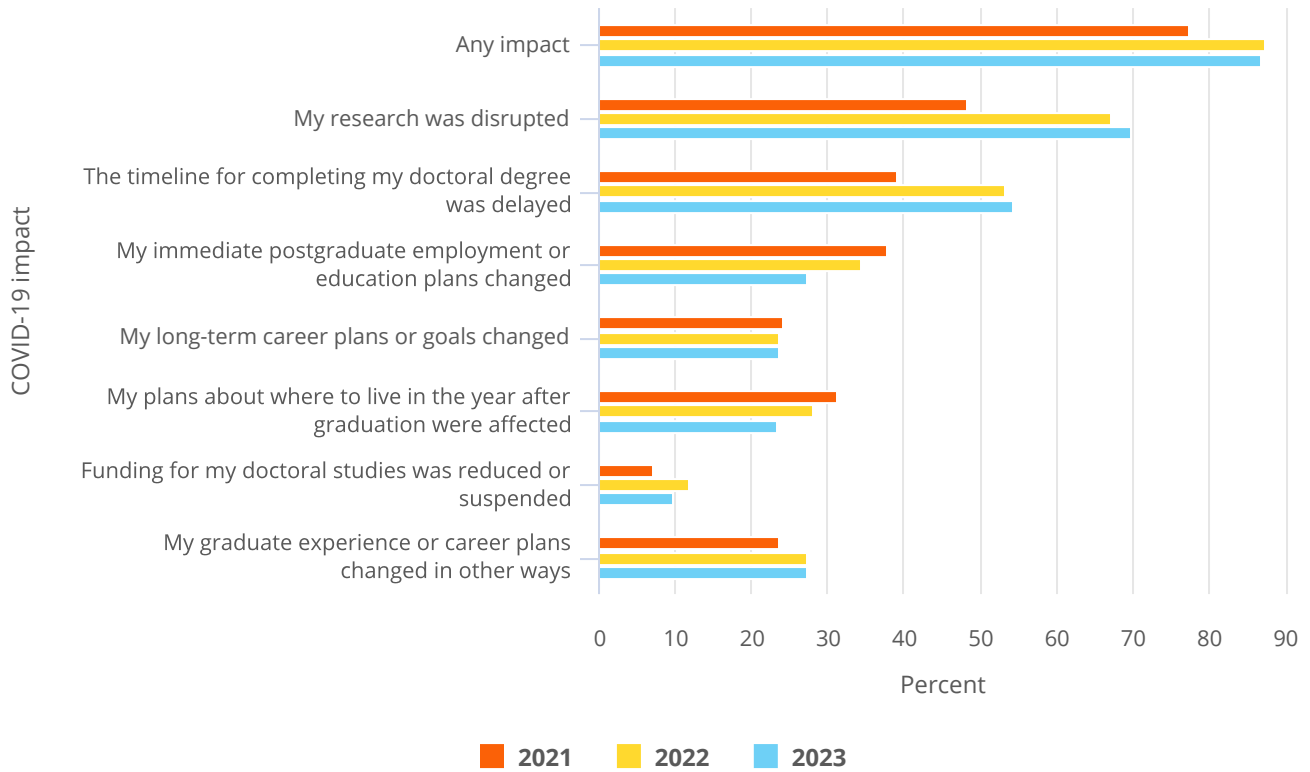


Figure A
COVID-19 pandemic impacts among doctorate recipients: 2021–23



Note(s):

Percentages are based on the number of doctorate recipients who were asked about the COVID-19 impact questions (42,030 of 52,160 doctorate recipients in 2021; 50,948 of 57,448 doctorate recipients in 2022; and 51,173 of 57,862 doctorate recipients in 2023).

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2023.