

Table C**Doctorate recipients who said their long-term career plans or goals changed as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, by type of change: 2023**

(Percent)

Type of change	Percent
My long-term career plans or goals changed (number)	12,136
Different type of employer	58.7
Different type of job or field	55.1
New opportunities	45.5
Changed plans in other ways	13.1

Note(s):

Multiple responses allowed.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2023.