

TABLE 11

**Federal budget authority for Natural resources and environment (300) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2023–25**

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2023 actual	2024 preliminary <sup>a</sup>	2025 proposed	2023–24 (% change)	2024–25 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	3,729	3,653	3,654	-2.0	0.0
Conservation and land management (302)	611	631	652	3.3	3.3
Department of the Interior	224	210	231	-6.3	10.0
Department of Agriculture	387	421	421	8.8	0.0
Forest Service	387	421	421	8.8	0.0
Pollution control and abatement (304)	576	576	621	0.0	7.8
Environmental Protection Agency	568	568	614	0.0	8.1
Oil spill response research	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
Science and technology	537	537	583	0.0	8.6
Superfund	30	30	30	0.0	0.0
Department of Homeland Security	8	8	7	0.0	-12.5
Coast Guard	8	8	7	0.0	-12.5
Recreational resources (303)	28	32	32	14.3	0.0
Department of the Interior	28	32	32	14.3	0.0
National Park Service	28	32	32	14.3	0.0
Water resources (301)	285	253	221	-11.2	-12.6
Department of Defense	133	105	71	-21.1	-32.4
Army Corps of Engineers	133	105	71	-21.1	-32.4
Department of the Interior	152	148	150	-2.6	1.4
Bureau of Reclamation	152	148	150	-2.6	1.4
Other natural resources (306)	2,229	2,161	2,128	-3.1	-1.6
Department of Commerce	1,358	1,290	1,210	-5.0	-6.2
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	1,358	1,290	1,210	-5.0	-6.2
Mission support / spectrum	27	18	15	-35.2	-14.3
National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service	59	58	61	-3.0	5.6
National Marine Fisheries Service	79	65	61	-17.5	-6.1
National Ocean Service	135	117	150	-13.2	28.5
National Weather Service	42	42	39	0.2	-6.0
Office of Oceanic and Atmospheric Research	741	741	609	0.0	-17.9
Office of Marine and Aviation Operations	275	249	275	-9.2	10.1
Department of the Interior	872	872	918	0.0	5.3
Geological Survey	872	872	918	0.0	5.3
Core science systems	104	104	115	0.0	10.3
Ecosystems	306	306	324	0.0	6.0
Energy, minerals, and environmental health	90	90	104	0.0	15.4
Natural hazards	145	145	154	0.0	5.8
Water resources	157	157	152	0.0	-3.4
Other <sup>b</sup>	69	69	69	0.0	0.0
R&D	3,362	3,315	3,344	-1.4	0.9
Conservation and land management (302)	605	625	646	3.3	3.4
Department of the Interior	222	208	229	-6.3	10.1
Department of Agriculture	383	417	417	8.9	0.0
Forest Service	383	417	417	8.9	0.0
Pollution control and abatement (304)	576	576	621	0.0	7.8
Environmental Protection Agency	568	568	614	0.0	8.1
Oil spill response research	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
Science and technology	537	537	583	0.0	8.6
Superfund	30	30	30	0.0	0.0
Department of Homeland Security	8	8	7	0.0	-12.5

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Budget function and agency	2023 actual	2024 preliminary <sup>a</sup>	2025 proposed	2023–24 (% change)	2024–25 (% change)
Coast Guard	8	8	7	0.0	-12.5
Recreational resources (303)	28	32	32	14.3	0.0
Department of the Interior	28	32	32	14.3	0.0
National Park Service	28	32	32	14.3	0.0
Water resources (301)	283	251	221	-11.3	-12.0
Department of Defense	131	103	71	-21.4	-31.1
Army Corps of Engineers	131	103	71	-21.4	-31.1
Department of the Interior	152	148	150	-2.6	1.4
Bureau of Reclamation	152	148	150	-2.6	1.4
Other natural resources (306)	1,870	1,831	1,824	-2.1	-0.4
Department of Commerce	998	959	906	-3.9	-5.6
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	998	959	906	-3.9	-5.6
Mission support / spectrum	0	10	15	-	50.0
National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service	59	58	61	-3.0	5.6
National Marine Fisheries Service	79	65	61	-17.5	-6.1
National Ocean Service	135	117	150	-13.2	28.5
National Weather Service	42	42	39	0.2	-6.0
Office of Oceanic and Atmospheric Research	634	632	531	-0.4	-15.9
Office of Marine and Aviation Operations	49	36	48	-25.8	32.0
Department of the Interior	872	872	918	0.0	5.3
U.S. Geological Survey	872	872	918	0.0	5.3
Core science systems	104	104	115	0.0	10.3
Ecosystems	306	306	324	0.0	6.0
Energy, minerals, and environmental health	90	90	104	0.0	15.4
Natural hazards	145	145	154	0.0	5.8
Water resources	157	157	152	0.0	-3.4
Other <sup>b</sup>	69	69	69	0.0	0.0

<sup>a</sup> The preliminary data available from the agencies for FY 2024 at the time of this report reflect the annualized continuing resolution funding levels that existed through early-March 2024 and not those of the finalized appropriations enacted shortly thereafter.

<sup>b</sup> The U.S. Geological Survey reported R&D funding from the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law.

**Note(s):**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

**Source(s):**

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025*.