

TABLE 12

Federal budget authority for Agriculture (350) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2023–25

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2023 actual	2024 preliminary ^a	2025 proposed	2023–24 (% change)	2024–25 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	2,972	2,967	2,872	-0.2	-3.2
Agricultural research and services (352)	2,972	2,967	2,872	-0.2	-3.2
Department of Agriculture	2,972	2,967	2,872	-0.2	-3.2
Agricultural Research Service	1,895	1,893	1,801	-0.1	-4.9
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	48	49	49	2.1	0.0
Economic Research Service	93	93	98	0.0	5.4
National Agricultural Statistics Service	11	11	11	0.0	0.0
National Institute of Food and Agriculture	925	921	913	-0.4	-0.9
R&D	2,654	2,645	2,667	-0.3	0.8
Agricultural research and services (352)	2,654	2,645	2,667	-0.3	0.8
Department of Agriculture	2,654	2,645	2,667	-0.3	0.8
Agricultural Research Service	1,577	1,571	1,596	-0.4	1.6
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	48	49	49	2.1	0.0
Economic Research Service	93	93	98	0.0	5.4
National Agricultural Statistics Service	11	11	11	0.0	0.0
National Institute of Food and Agriculture	925	921	913	-0.4	-0.9

^a The preliminary data available from the agencies for FY 2024 at the time of this report reflect the annualized continuing resolution funding levels that existed through early-March 2024 and not those of the finalized appropriations enacted shortly thereafter.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

Source(s):

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025*.