

TABLE 13

Federal budget authority for Commerce and housing credit (370) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2023–25

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2023 actual	2024 preliminary ^a	2025 proposed	2023–24 (% change)	2024–25 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	3,336	2,640	2,759	-20.9	4.5
Postal Service (372)	7	3	3	-57.1	0.0
Postal Service Fund	7	3	3	-57.1	0.0
Other advancement of commerce (376)	3,329	2,637	2,756	-20.8	4.5
Department of Commerce	3,329	2,637	2,756	-20.8	4.5
Census Bureau	275	328	381	19.3	16.2
National Institute of Standards and Technology	3,000	2,284	2,352	-23.9	3.0
Construction of research facilities	130	130	312	0.0	140.0
Industrial technology services	1,888	1,282	1,092	-32.1	-14.8
Scientific and technical research and services	982	872	948	-11.2	8.7
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	4	4	0	0.0	-100.0
National Marine Fisheries Service	4	4	0	0.0	-100.0
National Telecommunications and Information Administration	50	21	23	-58.0	9.5
R&D	3,175	2,479	2,414	-21.9	-2.6
Postal Service (372)	7	3	3	-57.1	0.0
Postal Service Fund	7	3	3	-57.1	0.0
Other advancement of commerce (376)	3,168	2,476	2,411	-21.8	-2.6
Department of Commerce	3,168	2,476	2,411	-21.8	-2.6
Census Bureau	275	328	381	19.3	16.2
National Institute of Standards and Technology	2,839	2,123	2,009	-25.2	-5.4
Construction of research facilities	0	0	0	-	-
Industrial technology services	1,888	1,282	1,092	-32.1	-14.8
Scientific and technical research and services	951	841	917	-11.6	9.0
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	4	4	0	0.0	-100.0
National Marine Fisheries Service	4	4	0	0.0	-100.0
National Telecommunications and Information Administration	50	21	21	-58.0	0.0

^a The preliminary data available from the agencies for FY 2024 at the time of this report reflect the annualized continuing resolution funding levels that existed through early-March 2024 and not those of the finalized appropriations enacted shortly thereafter.

Note(s):

The Small Business Administration no longer performs R&D and has been removed. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

Source(s):

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025*.