

TABLE 14

**Federal budget authority for Transportation (400) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2023–25**

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2023 actual	2024 preliminary <sup>a</sup>	2025 proposed	2023–24 (% change)	2024–25 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	1,689	1,686	1,964	-0.2	16.5
Air transportation (402)	1,151	1,141	1,304	-0.9	14.3
Department of Transportation	533	479	545	-10.1	13.8
Federal Aviation Administration	533	479	545	-10.1	13.8
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	595	632	723	6.2	14.4
Aeronautics research	595	632	723	6.2	14.4
Department of Homeland Security	23	30	36	30.4	20.0
Transportation Security Administration	23	30	36	30.4	20.0
Ground transportation (401)	522	509	614	-2.5	20.6
Department of Transportation	522	509	614	-2.5	20.6
Federal Highway Administration	380	376	420	-1.1	11.7
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration	9	9	9	0.0	0.0
Federal Railroad Administration	45	42	54	-6.7	28.6
Federal Transit Administration	33	30	60	-9.1	100.0
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	55	52	71	-5.5	36.5
Water transportation (403)	0	11	8	-	-27.3
Department of Homeland Security	0	11	8	-	-27.3
Coast Guard	0	11	8	-	-27.3
Other transportation (407)	16	25	38	56.3	52.0
Department of Transportation	16	25	38	56.3	52.0
R&D	1,651	1,654	1,926	0.2	16.4
Air transportation (402)	1,116	1,114	1,271	-0.2	14.1
Department of Transportation	498	452	512	-9.2	13.3
Federal Aviation Administration	498	452	512	-9.2	13.3
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	595	632	723	6.2	14.4
Aeronautics research	595	632	723	6.2	14.4
Department of Homeland Security	23	30	36	30.4	20.0
Transportation Security Administration	23	30	36	30.4	20.0
Ground transportation (401)	519	504	609	-2.9	20.8
Department of Transportation	519	504	609	-2.9	20.8
Federal Highway Administration	378	373	417	-1.3	11.8
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration	9	9	9	0.0	0.0
Federal Railroad Administration	44	40	52	-9.1	30.0
Federal Transit Administration	33	30	60	-9.1	100.0
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	55	52	71	-5.5	36.5
Water transportation (403)	0	11	8	-	-27.3
Department of Transportation	0	11	8	-	-27.3
Coast Guard	0	11	8	-	-27.3
Other transportation (407)	16	25	38	56.3	52.0
Department of Transportation	16	25	38	56.3	52.0

<sup>a</sup> The preliminary data available from the agencies for FY 2024 at the time of this report reflect the annualized continuing resolution funding levels that existed through early-March 2024 and not those of the finalized appropriations enacted shortly thereafter.

**Note(s):**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

**Source(s):**

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025*.