

TABLE 16

Federal budget authority for Education, training, employment, and social services (500) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2023–25

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2023 actual	2024 preliminary ^a	2025 proposed	2023–24 (% change)	2024–25 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	581	767	771	32.0	0.5
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education (501); Higher education (502); Research and general education aids (503)	581	767	771	32.0	0.5
Department of Education programs	237	445	425	87.8	-4.5
Smithsonian Institution programs	344	322	346	-6.4	7.5
R&D	527	733	735	39.1	0.3
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education (501); Higher education (502); Research and general education aids (503)	527	733	735	39.1	0.3
Department of Education programs	237	445	425	87.8	-4.5
Smithsonian Institution programs	290	288	310	-0.7	7.6

^a The preliminary data available from the agencies for FY 2024 at the time of this report reflect the annualized continuing resolution funding levels that existed through early-March 2024 and not those of the finalized appropriations enacted shortly thereafter.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

Source(s):

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025*.