

TABLE 18

National Institutes of Health, federal budget authority for R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2023–25

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Organization and program, by FY 2023 rank order	2023 actual	2024 preliminary ^a	2025 proposed	2023–24 (% change)	2024–25 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	47,753	47,188	49,588	-1.2	5.1
National Cancer Institute	7,317	7,104	9,287	-2.9	30.7
National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases	6,561	6,562	6,581	0.0	0.3
National Institute on Aging	4,412	4,407	4,425	-0.1	0.4
National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute	3,985	3,982	3,997	-0.1	0.4
National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke	2,809	2,674	2,833	-4.8	5.9
National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases	2,444	2,551	2,570	4.4	0.7
National Institute of Mental Health	2,341	2,198	2,548	-6.1	15.9
Office of the Director	3,062	2,886	3,044	-5.8	5.5
National Institute of General Medical Sciences	1,827	1,827	1,230	0.0	-32.7
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development	1,747	1,749	1,766	0.1	1.0
National Institute on Drug Abuse	1,663	1,662	1,668	-0.1	0.4
National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences	923	923	926	0.0	0.3
National Eye Institute	896	896	898	0.0	0.2
National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences	997	997	1,000	0.0	0.3
National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases	687	685	689	-0.3	0.6
National Human Genome Research Institute	660	663	663	0.5	0.0
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism	596	595	598	-0.2	0.5
National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders	534	534	535	0.0	0.2
National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research	520	520	521	0.0	0.2
National Library of Medicine	495	497	526	0.4	5.8
National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities	525	524	527	-0.2	0.6
National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering	440	440	442	0.0	0.5
National Institute of Nursing Research	197	197	198	0.0	0.5
National Center for Complementary and Integrative Health	170	170	171	0.0	0.6
John E. Fogarty International Center	95	95	95	0.0	0.0
Advanced Research Projects Agency-Health ^b	1,500	1,500	1,500	0.0	0.0
Buildings and facilities	350	350	350	0.0	0.0
R&D	46,304	45,688	48,054	-1.3	5.2
National Cancer Institute	7,161	6,929	9,088	-3.2	31.2
National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases	6,452	6,449	6,468	-0.1	0.3
National Institute on Aging	4,340	4,332	4,349	-0.2	0.4
National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute	3,849	3,843	3,856	-0.2	0.3
National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke	2,759	2,622	2,781	-5.0	6.1
National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases	2,365	2,470	2,488	4.4	0.8
National Institute of Mental Health	2,278	2,137	2,485	-6.2	16.3
Office of the Director	3,050	2,874	3,033	-5.8	5.5
National Institute of General Medical Sciences	1,758	1,760	1,160	0.1	-34.0
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development	1,697	1,698	1,715	0.0	1.0
National Institute on Drug Abuse	1,626	1,625	1,630	-0.1	0.4
National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences	888	888	888	-0.1	0.0
National Eye Institute	878	878	880	-0.1	0.3
National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences	968	967	970	-0.1	0.3

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National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases	663	660	664	-0.4	0.6
National Human Genome Research Institute	647	646	647	-0.1	0.1
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism	576	575	578	-0.3	0.6
National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders	516	516	517	0.0	0.3
National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research	503	503	504	-0.2	0.3
National Library of Medicine	493	494	524	0.4	5.9
National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities	520	520	522	0.1	0.4
National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering	397	387	388	-2.4	0.2
National Institute of Nursing Research	187	187	187	-0.1	0.2
National Center for Complementary and Integrative Health	160	158	158	-0.9	0.1
John E. Fogarty International Center	72	71	71	-0.8	-0.6
Advanced Research Projects Agency-Health ^b	1,500	1,500	1,500	0.0	0.0

^a The preliminary data available from the agencies for FY 2024 at the time of this report reflect the annualized continuing resolution funding levels that existed through early-March 2024 and not those of the finalized appropriations enacted shortly thereafter.

^b Advanced Research Projects Agency-Health is an independent new agency created by the Congress (P.L. 117-103) in mid-March 2022. The agency will be recognized as part of the National Institutes of Health budget but will report to the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

Source(s):

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025*.