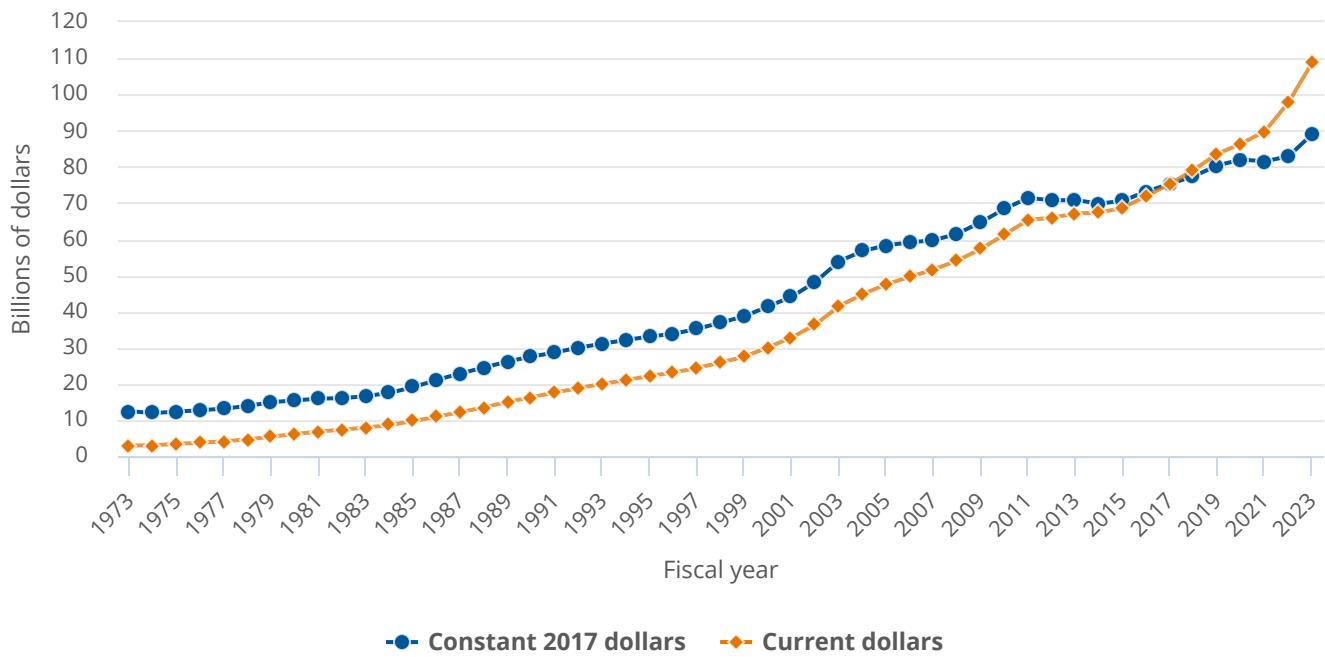


Figure 1

Higher education R&D expenditures: FYs 1973–2023



Note(s):

Gross domestic product deflators come from the Bureau of Economic Analysis and are available in [Table 1.1.9 "Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product"](#) (accessed 9 September 2024).

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.