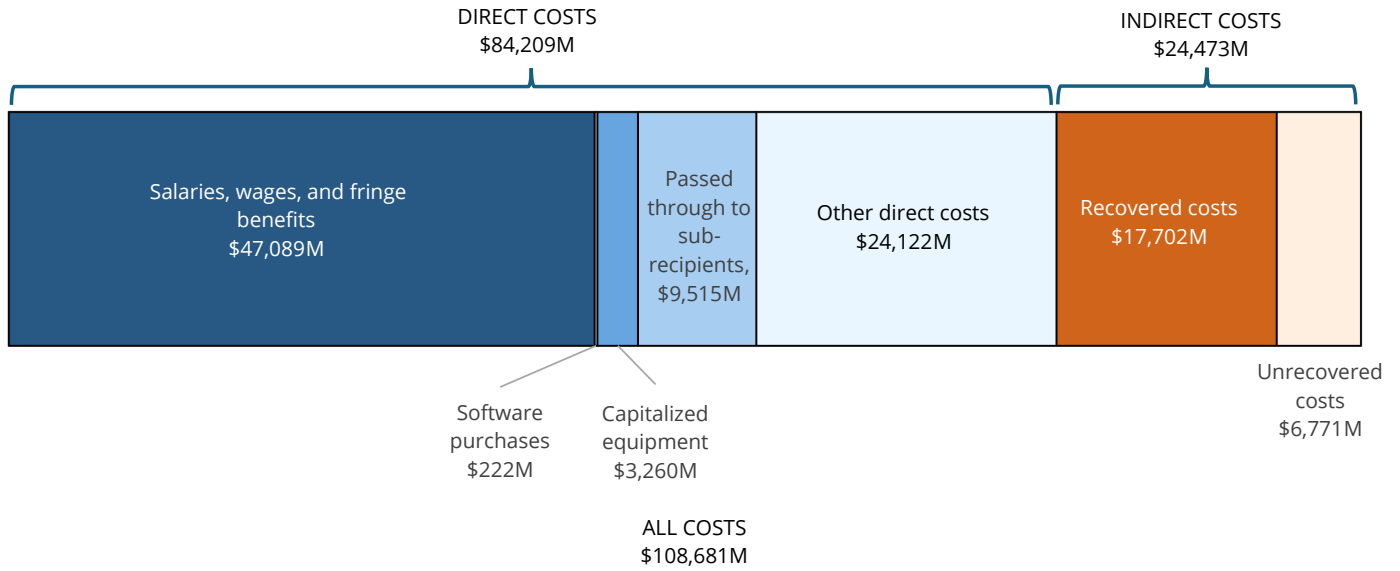


**Figure 2**  
**Higher education R&D expenditures, by type of cost: FY 2023**



**Note(s):**

Totals only include institutions reporting \$1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2022. Institutions reporting less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2022 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2023 that did not include this question. R&D expenditures from institutions reporting less than \$1 million in R&D in FY 2023 were \$160 million. Because of rounding, detail may not add to total.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.