TABLE 4
Higher education R&D expenditures received from and passed through to other U.S. higher education institutions, by source of funds and survey population: FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

		Survey population	
Source	All institutions	Short form	Standard form
All R&D received	5,295,052	18,865	5,276,187
Federally financed	4,835,948	17,078	4,818,870
Nonfederally financed	459,104	1,787	457,317
All R&D passed through	5,190,317	2,850	5,187,467
Federally financed	4,658,943	1,807	4,657,136
Nonfederally financed	531,374	1,043	530,331

## Note(s):

Institutions are included in the short form population if they reported less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures during the previous fiscal year.

## Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2023.