

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
All institutions	-	2,951,692	2,827,914	3,163,750	3,615,227	151,778	723,797	556,983	727,782	1,454,887
U. Michigan, Ann Arbor	1	187,421	175,698	189,167	217,488	7,166	39,340	33,859	31,619	105,504
Harvard U.	2	142,484	136,543	144,801	169,192	5,387	33,270	44,567	31,872	54,096
U. North Carolina, Chapel Hill	3	82,154	67,325	77,515	95,692	528	1,403	8,179	69,270	16,312
Arizona State U.	4	83,980	73,205	80,307	93,071	13,678	7,893	21,328	8,732	41,440
U. California, Berkeley	5	60,568	56,908	73,560	87,836	411	38,399	18,148	7,441	23,437
U. California, Los Angeles	6	60,591	62,413	68,872	86,049	0	422	3,260	16,862	65,505
Princeton U.	7	57,913	57,323	72,862	83,793	662	14,908	33,277	19,635	15,311
U. Southern California	8	59,926	75,520	75,558	81,705	678	36,478	641	659	43,249
U. Wisconsin-Madison	9	59,239	63,043	65,924	75,982	1,287	9,665	7,602	8,975	48,453
George Mason U.	10	65,405	48,250	61,667	73,092	221	51,935	1,306	3,495	16,135
U. Maryland <sup>a</sup>	11	64,636	58,423	56,249	72,987	771	2,747	5,250	7,341	56,878
U. Pennsylvania	12	51,374	46,021	53,759	66,203	1,428	3,866	6,277	26,778	27,854
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	13	51,477	47,850	54,104	55,636	0	38,544	4,032	10	13,050
Michigan State U.	14	50,407	45,620	43,672	46,373	1,409	19,466	3,687	2,753	19,058
Georgetown U.	15	35,933	32,030	38,879	45,315	0	1,183	42,306	151	1,675
Indiana U., Bloomington	16	47,426	40,800	40,995	44,795	2,523	3,422	14,985	7,423	16,442
Duke U.	17	36,760	36,432	40,627	43,163	3,158	3,749	918	11,645	23,693
Pennsylvania State U., University Park and Hershey Medical Center	18	27,842	27,130	41,275	42,771	980	5,506	2,171	34,114	0
New York U.	19	30,676	29,601	38,528	41,857	15	995	9,625	12,896	18,326
Brown U.	20	30,782	32,799	39,703	41,238	205	1,353	1,448	1,012	37,220
U. Minnesota, Twin Cities	21	31,218	33,248	40,045	39,384	601	7,019	4,862	23,898	3,004
U. California, Davis	22	28,486	30,951	38,078	38,849	0	12,117	7,926	1,331	17,475
U. Georgia	23	23,737	28,411	33,930	38,671	2,254	20,908	2,268	2,848	10,393
George Washington U.	24	25,348	23,621	25,553	38,480	2,376	3,929	2,248	4,542	25,385
Georgia State U.	25	24,697	33,767	37,729	37,953	615	13,881	4,302	9,154	10,001
U. Chicago	26	23,750	22,088	26,781	34,694	84	10,105	1,191	2,169	21,145
U. South Florida <sup>b</sup>	27	31,616	33,907	30,394	33,891	2,564	714	1,818	2,673	26,122
U. Texas, Austin	28	20,650	23,660	22,612	32,781	1,422	599	948	24,222	5,590
Texas A&M U., College Station and Health Science Center	29	29,389	28,965	29,994	32,324	2,217	6,496	6,419	1,658	15,534
Cornell U.	30	25,622	22,269	23,814	30,044	395	3,451	2,333	6,846	17,019
Vanderbilt U. and Vanderbilt U. Medical Center	31	7,187	8,539	21,601	28,357	2,126	5,229	8,924	1,085	10,993
U. Arizona	32	17,689	18,628	22,491	27,542	4,346	4,008	1,118	5,535	12,535

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Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
U. Delaware	33	12,936	13,326	22,727	26,345	0	4,405	2,586	6,177	13,177
Mississippi State U.	34	32,157	25,601	25,716	25,913	486	748	1,233	3,448	19,998
Brandeis U.	35	25,117	22,854	22,375	25,241	1,078	45	318	9,758	14,042
Florida State U.	36	19,446	18,501	17,838	25,182	605	3,493	3,839	2,304	14,941
Ohio State U.	37	18,486	17,017	28,605	24,943	597	8,009	1,918	7,377	7,042
Rice U.	38	19,959	21,092	21,779	24,172	736	773	10,382	11,279	1,002
U. Washington, Seattle	39	15,458	13,491	16,490	23,577	68	92	9,969	7,140	6,308
U. California, San Diego	40	19,942	22,940	31,031	23,568	239	4,672	3,767	5,359	9,531
Northwestern U.	41	18,762	21,988	24,515	23,363	1,577	8,318	834	493	12,141
U. Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center	42	12,591	13,819	18,340	23,237	0	0	0	23,237	0
Stanford U.	43	24,770	22,559	18,390	22,966	371	4,908	10,270	239	7,178
Dartmouth C. and Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center	44	20,370	23,175	19,335	22,605	605	987	1,708	16,011	3,294
Teachers C., Columbia U.	45	13,869	15,472	19,950	22,332	0	16,107	0	0	6,225
U. Montana, Missoula	46	17,493	20,948	20,418	22,266	1,212	4,128	381	323	16,222
Florida International U.	47	17,828	19,172	20,526	21,873	0	2,743	2,939	1,800	14,391
U. South Carolina, Columbia	48	15,131	17,832	19,583	21,393	3,710	0	1,410	11,354	4,919
SUNY, Binghamton U.	49	16,907	19,706	22,172	20,938	2,687	6,759	2,292	4,244	4,956
U. Maryland, Baltimore County	50	11,597	14,413	17,891	20,411	146	1,295	1,004	1,173	16,793
Yale U.	51	15,994	14,055	13,840	19,496	1,923	9,834	2,119	4,266	1,354
American U.	52	20,632	16,428	17,191	18,962	0	2,385	8,928	698	6,951
Columbia U. in the City of New York	53	14,784	11,332	13,157	18,686	35	0	2,529	8,679	7,443
Indiana U.-Purdue U., Indianapolis	54	15,556	11,605	11,122	18,507	98	119	9,761	5,605	2,924
U. Oklahoma, Norman and Health Science Center	55	25,818	11,396	13,702	17,870	4,458	1,560	4,803	1,290	5,759
Tufts U.	56	12,852	15,859	19,308	17,786	586	2,857	650	0	13,693
U. Florida	57	13,552	16,015	16,987	17,586	1,196	6,073	2,997	127	7,193
U. New Hampshire	58	11,344	13,329	15,906	17,256	373	4,365	733	5,756	6,029
Purdue U., West Lafayette	59	21,150	14,611	14,770	17,096	915	13,799	819	1,563	0
U. Colorado Boulder	60	16,443	14,018	15,231	16,815	986	425	350	10,932	4,122
SUNY, U. Albany	61	20,551	12,288	16,133	16,605	1,651	2,397	9,368	2,217	972
U. Notre Dame	62	8,860	10,334	12,729	16,096	629	5,694	5,228	1,521	3,024
Syracuse U.	63	14,165	14,920	19,097	15,676	1,050	3,200	3,257	2,323	5,846
CUNY, Graduate Center	64	2,238	1,325	1,067	14,400	5,468	1,429	2,300	4,215	988
U. Utah	65	14,837	6,254	16,524	14,062	621	141	336	12,021	943
Boston U.	66	7,931	9,041	12,084	14,027	777	3,270	301	1,546	8,133

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Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.	67	13,082	11,574	14,507	13,608	0	6,332	507	3,054	3,715
U. Alabama, Tuscaloosa	68	4,595	9,556	12,938	13,350	792	3,707	898	2,908	5,045
Colorado State U., Fort Collins	69	14,787	11,988	15,024	13,333	4,596	1,701	833	808	5,395
Texas Tech U.	70	11,877	11,235	12,411	13,213	0	6,536	1,169	1,389	4,119
U. New Mexico	71	10,624	10,544	13,611	13,113	2,181	608	39	3,358	6,927
U. California, Irvine	72	12,741	12,606	13,324	13,104	1,380	885	1,561	743	8,535
U. Virginia, Charlottesville	73	16,948	18,063	17,920	12,798	396	1,732	7,010	1,157	2,503
Carnegie Mellon U.	74	12,461	12,392	12,720	12,649	0	1,752	180	0	10,717
U. Massachusetts, Boston	75	12,734	12,178	12,312	12,589	658	59	2,546	5,590	3,736
U. Texas, San Antonio	76	9,447	9,393	10,456	12,152	1,651	894	906	3,866	4,835
Case Western Reserve U.	77	4,386	5,880	790	11,687	84	0	0	966	10,637
William & Mary	78	10,623	9,878	10,114	11,684	195	24	10,367	261	837
U. Nebraska, Lincoln and Medical Center <sup>c</sup>	79	na	na	na	11,621	0	1,899	1,431	5,875	2,416
U. Cincinnati	80	11,291	11,451	9,610	11,576	431	0	2,040	3,356	5,749
Boston C.	81	11,862	10,756	9,261	11,542	0	502	145	4,853	6,042
U. Illinois, Chicago	82	7,905	8,351	8,851	11,499	273	976	624	345	9,281
Northeastern U.	83	11,615	13,062	9,361	11,463	0	256	3,609	4,825	2,773
Washington State U.	84	12,338	15,147	12,699	11,439	527	5,327	564	865	4,156
Johns Hopkins U. <sup>d</sup>	85	6,221	5,305	9,118	11,336	96	463	229	9,117	1,431
U. California, Santa Barbara	86	7,631	8,231	10,473	11,052	23	589	14	206	10,220
U. Tennessee, Knoxville	87	12,171	10,596	9,813	10,761	1,360	5,054	1,333	1,262	1,752
Texas State U.	88	4,907	4,437	10,265	10,760	653	0	4	193	9,910
Kansas State U.	89	10,750	9,633	10,049	10,652	0	6,974	760	1,046	1,872
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, New Brunswick	90	7,005	7,351	11,158	10,539	549	1,810	1,293	3,336	3,551
Oklahoma State U., Stillwater	91	6,251	5,445	9,806	10,445	0	5,501	1,356	1,417	2,171
U. Memphis	92	7,750	7,319	8,068	10,088	575	194	2,057	2,798	4,464
U. California, Riverside	93	5,132	5,224	6,764	10,057	0	126	178	1,998	7,755
U. Vermont	94	4,492	6,052	8,023	9,950	571	5,985	1,408	543	1,443
U. Illinois, Urbana-Champaign	95	5,846	5,604	6,718	9,883	955	1,299	813	497	6,319
Brigham Young U., Provo	96	924	927	880	9,403	612	2,405	1,417	1,389	3,580
U. Connecticut	97	6,645	6,705	9,724	9,126	624	3,386	3,274	665	1,177
North Carolina State U.	98	9,826	10,768	9,396	8,771	0	6,904	444	1,423	0
North Dakota State U.	99	15,215	6,686	7,856	8,600	0	6,369	0	1,286	945

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Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
U. Massachusetts, Amherst	100	4,819	5,623	7,235	8,461	410	2,376	970	1,806	2,899
U. Central Florida	101	7,374	6,935	8,004	8,249	1,088	1,504	2,093	1,203	2,361
Iowa State U.	102	6,923	10,196	10,305	8,107	0	4,289	714	2,691	413
Naval Postgraduate School	103	6,040	6,669	6,114	8,103	0	537	5,173	1,027	1,366
Georgia Institute of Technology	104	33,645	7,467	12,596	7,944	0	221	0	2,481	5,242
U. Massachusetts, Lowell	105	5,924	6,915	6,681	7,826	0	285	646	305	6,590
U. North Carolina, Charlotte	106	3,973	2,947	2,519	7,825	438	813	1,402	1,907	3,265
San Diego State U.	107	5,106	4,876	5,653	7,749	870	1,146	456	1,186	4,091
U. California, Santa Cruz	108	5,724	5,411	5,793	7,665	0	938	374	1,618	4,735
Oregon State U.	109	6,696	5,713	6,357	7,579	0	2,084	0	1,550	3,945
U. Nevada, Las Vegas	110	6,306	6,536	7,012	7,566	872	4,307	798	588	1,001
Clemson U.	111	6,680	6,298	6,858	7,532	0	333	222	1,961	5,016
U. Arkansas, Fayetteville	112	7,186	4,212	6,866	7,479	3,185	460	2,815	760	259
New School	113	3,790	5,293	6,743	7,393	20	3,032	919	1,607	1,815
Virginia Commonwealth U.	114	1,701	4,959	4,614	7,273	0	556	6,717	0	0
Cleveland State U.	115	6,265	5,902	4,782	7,143	0	147	131	0	6,865
U. Denver	116	2,092	1,678	3,542	7,023	95	56	420	115	6,337
Tulane U.	117	6,876	6,935	6,996	6,522	609	3,046	846	1,495	526
Alcorn State U.	118	5,659	7,181	5,576	6,360	0	6,311	29	20	0
U. Kentucky	119	3,696	4,075	5,072	6,340	147	4,088	82	1,589	434
U. Nevada, Reno	120	7,053	7,637	5,985	6,324	1,359	2,445	1,074	546	900
Portland State U.	121	3,882	4,338	3,900	6,170	1,048	40	374	1,617	3,091
Kent State U.	122	4,793	4,930	5,668	6,091	260	919	687	1,199	3,026
U.S. Army War C.	123	ne	4,662	5,496	6,035	0	0	0	0	6,035
Louisiana State U., Baton Rouge	124	4,888	4,537	4,752	5,824	0	3,019	350	295	2,160
U.S. Military Academy	125	284	4,179	4,806	5,737	0	4,184	1,446	0	107
U. Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh	126	4,990	4,070	4,587	5,653	117	573	1,305	744	2,914
U. Wyoming	127	535	1,086	5,421	5,624	1,246	1,919	21	75	2,363
U. Wisconsin-Milwaukee	128	6,710	6,531	5,843	5,609	2,270	900	605	1,445	389
U. Oregon	129	8,911	3,797	4,723	5,585	553	303	441	247	4,041
Emory U.	130	3,352	3,979	4,780	5,560	0	1,838	1,136	2,467	119
Claremont McKenna C.	131	4,545	3,532	4,189	5,165	0	977	2,168	0	2,020
Northern Illinois U.	132	4,982	4,024	4,365	5,104	59	0	4,961	20	64
U. Louisiana, Lafayette	133	97	3,919	4,463	4,916	226	2,316	2,319	18	37

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U. Texas Rio Grande Valley	134	3,660	3,534	4,604	4,897	269	1,384	1,073	410	1,761
Georgia Southern U.	135	113	3,743	4,176	4,880	309	855	792	524	2,400
U. North Texas, Denton	136	7,541	4,057	3,953	4,801	561	775	1,362	1,323	780
Sam Houston State U.	137	2,444	1,970	2,785	4,784	0	0	0	252	4,532
Montclair State U.	138	2,138	1,378	3,543	4,747	361	552	823	344	2,667
U. Houston	139	1,536	2,404	3,842	4,721	0	313	2,653	714	1,041
Auburn U., Auburn	140	6,902	6,228	3,856	4,507	4	216	1,742	658	1,887
U. Alaska, Fairbanks	141	1,810	1,248	1,184	4,498	461	2,813	52	23	1,149
U. Mississippi	142	2,317	1,777	5,018	4,488	0	809	1,046	2,399	234
U. California, Merced	143	2,988	1,816	2,936	4,460	96	461	990	2,150	763
U. Rhode Island	144	2,377	1,417	2,746	4,447	0	965	587	0	2,895
San Jose State U.	145	190	2,940	3,260	4,400	418	368	332	652	2,630
Bowling Green State U.	146	3,333	3,631	3,623	4,328	0	234	409	1,256	2,429
SUNY, U. Buffalo	147	6,356	8,687	6,573	4,321	2,037	0	0	2,162	122
U. Texas, El Paso	148	4,161	4,964	3,365	4,319	247	527	1,766	1,471	308
West Virginia U.	149	3,590	3,681	3,216	4,192	0	771	287	486	2,648
U. Iowa	150	6,875	6,010	3,682	4,172	214	453	583	569	2,353
U. Missouri, Columbia	151	3,957	6,665	8,731	3,972	210	1,242	1,539	228	753
U. Idaho	152	5,076	4,453	5,960	3,845	82	737	323	1,125	1,578
Wake Forest U.	153	460	689	2,534	3,798	21	422	175	2,990	190
Clark U.	154	3,575	2,711	2,504	3,741	0	1,940	23	73	1,705
Southern Illinois U., Carbondale	155	954	996	1,358	3,644	141	310	793	1,708	692
Baylor U.	156	1,945	1,420	3,244	3,585	494	629	296	393	1,773
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Camden	157	733	1,339	1,790	3,541	0	278	7	239	3,017
Chapman U.	158	2,714	3,253	3,609	3,528	0	666	2,327	451	84
Temple U.	159	6,746	7,649	7,110	3,521	165	49	335	146	2,826
Western Michigan U. and Homer Stryker M.D. School of Medicine	160	169	245	481	3,312	181	773	53	1,487	818
U. Nebraska, Omaha	161	1,856	2,324	2,807	3,291	89	12	249	270	2,671
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Newark	162	1,678	672	2,024	3,265	0	0	578	294	2,393
Rochester Institute of Technology	163	2,584	2,603	2,590	3,259	0	3	166	87	3,003
California Institute of Technology	164	0	0 i	0	3,213 i	22 i	211 i	21 i	21 i	2,938 i
U. West Florida	165	4,237	3,779	3,261	3,209	0	1,151	0	0	2,058
U. Baltimore	166	3,367	2,824	2,501	3,062	0	2,573	0	0	489
San Francisco State U.	167	3,648	3,892	3,159	3,053	79	429	51	371	2,123

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U. Hawaii, Manoa	168	4,851	3,481	2,407	2,906	142	223	153	25	2,363
SUNY, Stony Brook U.	169	2,881	2,776	2,472	2,869	1,211	229	428	391	610
Washington U., Saint Louis	170	1,191	1,374	1,631	2,859	501	23	756	131	1,448
Pepperdine U.	171	213	503	248	2,794	0	753	746	1,290	5
U. Northern Iowa	172	1,510	1,657	2,045	2,785	0	33	3	0	2,749
U. Southern Maine	173	2,963	2,867	2,619	2,703	12	27	0	69	2,595
Boise State U.	174	3,200	2,554	2,458	2,564	111	86	416	156	1,795
U. Texas, Dallas	175	2,166	2,666	2,262	2,513	0	198	1,163	782	370
California State U., Sacramento	176	7,680	6,544	3,830	2,511	110	322	97	1,178	804
CUNY, John Jay C. of Criminal Justice	176	210	569	764	2,511	19	7	706	274	1,505
Loyola Marymount U.	178	1,285	1,724	1,072	2,507	0	1,107	56	1,071	273
Saint Louis U.	179	448	1,380	1,974	2,485	0	1,006	2	253	1,224
Nova Southeastern U.	180	0	0	981	2,439	0	779	238	158	1,264
U. Alaska, Anchorage	181	3,306	3,020	1,529	2,384	7	1,422	73	567	315
California State U., Fullerton	182	110	342	1,163	2,253	382	324	323	823	401
U. Missouri, Saint Louis	183	2,265	1,882	1,935	2,250	0	226	181	12	1,831
Southern Methodist U.	184	326	529	2,132	2,227	1,180	763	212	72	0
U. Kansas	185	6,450	1,918	2,768	2,220	865	436	218	226	475
Towson U.	186	264	238	816	2,217	2	691	297	69	1,158
U. Maine	187	2,274	2,316	2,169	2,212	390	28	125	465	1,204
Claremont Graduate U.	188	3,122	2,815	2,075	2,178	0	0	0	0	2,178
U. Southern Mississippi	189	3,645	2,134	2,114	2,151	0	0	7	0	2,144
U. Miami	190	1,812	463	1,907	2,075	54	326	128	157	1,410
California State Polytechnic U., Humboldt	191	616	1,385	2,088	2,072	1,475	0	0	107	490
Gallaudet U.	192	173	1,006	813	2,028	0	0	0	2,028	0
National Defense U.	193	2,383	2,186	3,020	1,951	0	0	1,951	0	0
U. Alabama, Huntsville	194	1,717	820	1,113	1,910	0	1,668	121	121	0
U. New Orleans	195	3,341	3,079	2,787	1,908	412	253	112	0	1,131
Montana State U., Bozeman	196	1,126	2,194	1,946	1,903	0	0	591	417	895
Old Dominion U.	197	2,482	1,659	2,345	1,887	0	216	411	36	1,224
Morgan State U.	198	98	160	86	1,864	0	13	0	334	1,517
Ohio U.	199	960	897	1,245	1,855	0	26	0	81	1,748
Kean U.	200	44	0	270	1,843	41	50	53	274	1,425
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	201	1,760	1,515	1,854	1,824	0	0	0	0	1,824

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Eastern Washington U.	202	1,613	1,318	1,789	1,810	0	0	0	0	1,810
Wayne State U.	203	3,289	3,585	1,575	1,775	182	240	72	374	907
Drexel U.	204	2,854	2,271	1,870	1,739	0	0	158	51	1,530
Villanova U.	205	656	433	309	1,737	0	599	223	50	865
Utah State U.	206	2,601	2,417	1,911	1,734	0	1,166	49	422	97
U. North Dakota	207	1,616	1,577	1,618	1,725	31	525	398	217	554
Bryn Mawr C.	208	1,573	1,542	1,449	1,716	224	242	244	382	624
Howard U.	209	827	952	1,296	1,671	0	1,073	163	435	0
U. Louisville	210	1,593	1,330	1,130	1,653	244	37	268	276	828
Fordham U.	211	1,095	662	1,519	1,619	0	577	67	634	341
Loyola U., Chicago	212	800	1,139	1,189	1,578	178	0	48	30	1,322
CUNY, Hunter C.	213	3,051	2,509	1,827	1,537	531	229	44	729	4
Wichita State U.	214	36	380	817	1,530	154	704	199	254	219
Middle Tennessee State U.	215	1,583	3,668	3,527	1,492	566	18	815	0	93
East Carolina U.	216	1,886	2,319	1,226	1,476	186	383	104	424	379
U. New Haven	217	2,107	1,499	1,738	1,453	0	0	0	97	1,356
U. Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras	218	1,119	1,185	1,270	1,443	0	16	141	0	1,286
South Dakota State U.	219	1,967	1,772	1,791	1,426	0	805	0	8	613
California State U., Dominguez Hills	220	186	314	197	1,419	33	0	693	405	288
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	221	1,175	1,535	1,829	1,412	0	840	0	0	572
U. North Carolina, Greensboro	222	747	1,155	1,033	1,370	102	284	39	520	425
U. Wisconsin-La Crosse	223	1,024	1,487	1,383	1,359	0	518	11	3	827
Michigan Technological U.	224	1,260	1,279	1,438	1,343	0	0	0	0	1,343
CUNY, Queens C.	225	477	579	603	1,325	224	157	13	921	10
U. North Carolina, Wilmington	226	709	1,183	1,683	1,321	0	89	0	33	1,199
Grinnell C.	227	755	686	1,087	1,281	286	414	245	316	20
Rowan U.	228	311	65	0	1,280	0	182	344	289	465
Creighton U.	229	933	1,068	1,186	1,209	27	225	238	192	527
Western Washington U.	230	690	818	1,204	1,173	289	59	148	249	428
U. Rochester	231	279	343	634	1,167	189	0	684	0	294
Miami U.	232	582	1,444	782	1,166	166	339	229	0	432
U. North Texas, Health Science Center	233	866	6	900	1,158	0	0	0	0	1,158
U. San Diego	234	289	209	1,086	1,150	3	12	235	25	875
California State U., Long Beach	235	625	645	574	1,113	35	154	13	188	723

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Stockton U.	236	140	114	568	1,109	0	0	0	1,109	0
Texas Southern U.	237	490	845	531	1,096	0	0	0	21	1,075
Illinois State U.	238	2,276	1,105	43	1,093	0	288	24	0	781
Florida Atlantic U.	239	210	153	261	1,089	0	0	0	0	1,089
Colorado School of Mines	240	1,403	1,220	696	1,088	90	993	0	0	5
U. South Dakota	241	504	316	693	1,083	178	455	364	49	37
Eastern Michigan U.	242	1,039	892	632	1,039	142	93	152	125	527
Suffolk U.	243	0	0	47	1,031	0	0	989	0	42
Texas A&M U.-Corpus Christi	244	151	464	623	1,030	0	51	0	0	979
U. North Florida	245	633	277	1,040	1,011	0	22	32	592	365
U. Northern Colorado	246	346	534	597	985	104	56	68	186	571
Northwestern State U. Louisiana	247	738	919	881	978	0	0	0	0	978
Tarleton State U.	248	639	778	1,033	962	0	0	167	731	64
California State U., East Bay	249	677	1,530	2,148	936	92	102	97	54	591
Catholic U. of America	250	502	651	1,897	935	0	0	285	650	0
U. Illinois, Springfield	251	2,838	2,260	1,978	930	10	0	412	0	508
Pomona C.	252	620	330	515	923	169	235	125	57	337
Wellesley C.	252	1,402	722	1,133	923	0	325	0	0	598
Amherst C.	254	488	530	488	833	51	69	342	16	355
Wheaton C., Wheaton	255	515	282	ne	825	0	24	0	40	761
Texas A&M International U.	256	59	914	743	820	6	0	18	31	765
Trinity C., Hartford	257	163	117	161	817	20	312	375	79	31
Naval War C.	258	724	794	929	800	0	0	800	0	0
Delaware State U.	259	639	528	1,618	787	0	33	0	754	0
U. Alabama, Birmingham	260	246	317	494	782	0	0	0	517	265
U. South Alabama	261	586	515	633	767	0	0	0	90	677
Barnard C.	262	293	320	474	756	283	265	38	24	146
West Chester U. Pennsylvania	263	892	524	739	751	54	526	35	0	136
Marquette U.	264	1,008	431	871	717	0	11	423	283	0
Colorado C.	265	363	117	136	703	41	427	38	197	0
New Mexico State U.	266	469	570	679	701	277	273	12	0	139
Long Island U.	267	847	906	838	681	45	116	233	180	107
James Madison U.	268	37	150	225	673	11	1	539	121	1
Santa Clara U.	269	116	102	512	666	198	0	391	77	0



TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
California State U., Los Angeles	270	1,570	1,131	391	648	0	0	0	0	648
New Jersey Institute of Technology	271	8,315	6,602	7,277	625	0	559	0	0	66
South Carolina State U.	272	250 i	373 i	496 i	619	0	504	0	0	115
Williams C.	273	827 i	812 i	531 i	606 i	65 i	145 i	142 i	67 i	187 i
Louisiana Tech U.	274	726	1,136	785	604	0	0	9	0	595
Lehigh U.	275	95	212	439	602	0	560	7	20	15
California State U., Northridge	276	559	393	312	597	0	0	0	0	597
Sacred Heart U.	277	ne	0	ne	595	0	200	46	62	287
Grand Valley State U.	278	657	1,178	839	592	0	0	0	1	591
Reed C.	279	439	422 i	514 i	587 i	64 i	141 i	134 i	67 i	181 i
CUNY, Lehman C.	280	180	213	380	581	9	0	0	569	3
Swarthmore C.	281	274	194	219	574	19	244	66	159	86
Ball State U.	282	1,662	1,473	772	570	159	168	8	98	137
Colby C.	283	222	150	316	568	151	240	101	50	26
Jackson State U.	284	201	73	4	559	0	0	559	0	0
U. Tulsa	285	243	174	287	553	549	0	4	0	0
DePaul U.	286	22	43	2,780	544	8	0	162	266	108
U. of the Virgin Islands	287	228	248	534	534	0	310	0	0	224
Salisbury U.	288	485	488	474	532	0	487	43	2	0
Northern Arizona U.	289	419	167	345	520	26	388	0	97	9
Clarkson U.	290	74	42	146	514	3	45	2	409	55
Hamilton C.	290	274	322	337	514	58	152	188	6	110
U. Missouri, Kansas City	292	907	180	148	508	0	192	16	2	298
Carleton C.	293	464	577	675	491 i	293 i	2 i	0 i	194 i	2 i
Babson C.	294	0 i	0 i	483 i	470 i	0 i	125 i	125 i	58 i	162 i
Florida A&M U.	295	21	5	62	467	0	0	284	9	174
Colgate U.	296	268	309	406	466	79	189	109	89	0
California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo	297	675	930	738	463	0	360	11	1	91
Southern Connecticut State U.	298	505	400	466	462	28	433	1	0	0
Alabama A&M U.	299	298 i	258 i	237 i	447 i	0 i	0 i	68 i	130 i	249 i
California State U., Bakersfield	300	264	146	261	446	113	50	9	138	136
California State U., Stanislaus	301	44	70	123	441	76	15	0	41	309
U. Colorado Denver <sup>e</sup>	302	na	359	638	432	92	98	6	162	74

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Prairie View A&M U.	303	213	17	247	431	0	148	0	72	211
C. Charleston	304	113	48	87	429	5	0	180	50	194
Kennesaw State U.	305	2,096	2,554	1,661	426	0	0	76	266	84
Franklin and Marshall C.	306	440	376	441	424	17	21	286	23	77
Seattle U.	307	200	176	103	415	0	0	0	0	415
Texas Woman's U.	308	200	83	312	412	0	0	0	0	412
California State U., Fresno	309	456	165	652	401	10	52	169	58	112
St. Cloud State U.	309	206	393	217	401	12	51	58	162	118
Davidson C.	311	161	456	523	400	55	0	0	335	10
U. San Francisco	312	397	148	272	398	4	48	5	228	113
Western Kentucky U.	313	106	189	299	396	40	0	224	67	65
U. Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus <sup>e</sup>	314	na	352	449	394	0	0	0	318	76
Gettysburg C.	315	226	ne	ne	393	7	65	39	0	282
Hope C.	316	673	639	515	390	0	199	48	12	131
Occidental C.	317	190	287	334	382	0	0	0	146	236
Indiana U. Pennsylvania	318	842	303	579	380	123	0	5	145	107
U. Central Oklahoma	319	0	0	342	379	0	184	0	0	195
U. Washington, Bothell	320	0	0	68	372	0	0	0	126	246
Hofstra U.	321	64	1,032	525	370	2	3	219	47	99
North Carolina Central U.	322	415	250	319	357	0	0	0	0	357
Bucknell U.	323	149	126	322	355	15	69	43	34	194
California State U., San Bernardino	324	320	208	278	349	20	1	3	33	292
Vassar C.	324	128	193	472	349	0	232	18	99	0
Middlebury C.	326	65	353	289	343	0	184	64	95	0
U. Hawaii, Hilo	327	207	179	338	337	12	0	0	0	325
Pennsylvania State U., Harrisburg	328	1,178	258	144	336	0	0	240	96	0
U. Minnesota, Duluth	329	82	154	265	326	12	4	79	0	231
Norfolk State U.	330	0	58	0	323	0	0	0	151	172
Trinity U.	331	501	411	319	322	0	179	25	110	8
U. Maryland Center for Environmental Science	332	216	326	509	318	0	146	0	172	0
U. Massachusetts, Dartmouth	333	499	42	164	313	0	121	0	7	185
Spelman C.	334	129	53	55	312	0	251	0	0	61
U. Colorado Colorado Springs	335	124	36	861	310	80	4	2	0	224

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Elon U.	336	274	264	193	297	17	73	55	46	106
Appalachian State U.	337	585	265	405	296	78	58	32	63	65
Northeast Ohio Medical U.	338	40	23	278	290	248	0	0	0	42
Marymount U.	339	ne	356	200	287	0	5	56	44	182
Florida Gulf Coast U.	340	118	8	2	285	10	175	0	13	87
Smith C.	341	151	93	152	283	44	130	61	48	0
U. Texas of the Permian Basin	342	320	380	494	271	0	210	0	0	61
Winston-Salem State U.	343	724	1,458	755	264	0	253	4	0	7
U.S. Naval Academy	344	0	8	10	262	0	171	91	0	0
Coastal Carolina U.	345	0	0	284	261	3	0	132	56	70
Mount Holyoke C.	346	168	106	37	257	0	0	0	0	257
Duquesne U.	347	6	46	145	253	0	0	2	251	0
U. North Carolina, Asheville	347	2	0	354	253	0	0	0	0	253
Macalester C.	349	182	160	252	251	4	42	112	6	87
Wesleyan U.	350	454	136	262	250	19	68	90	37	36
Des Moines U.	351	561	180 i	280	246	122	0	0	124	0
Lamar U.	352	20	0	160	241	0	0	81	160	0
Lincoln U., Jefferson City	353	92	120	145	237 i	0 i	237 i	0 i	0 i	0 i
U. Puerto Rico, Cayey	353	460	171	4	237	0	0	0	190	47
Purdue U., Fort Wayne	355	22	108	105	231	59	0	0	0	172
Chicago State U.	356	ne	ne	59	230	0	0	0	0	230
Central Washington U.	357	116	88	128	226	176	0	12	0	38
Saginaw Valley State U.	358	106	105 i	203 i	222 i	0 i	0 i	161 i	0 i	61 i
Saint Joseph's U.	358	194	165	277	222	0	0	12	43	167
Manhattan C.	360	64	0	0	221	0	221	0	0	0
Central Connecticut State U.	361	519	541	346	219	0	12	7	0	200
Skidmore C.	362	41	58	55	214	110	1	95	8	0
Southern Illinois U., Edwardsville	363	286	334	100	212	105	0	86	0	21
C. New Jersey	364	54	1	31	209	0	0	4	155	50
U. Tennessee, Chattanooga	365	68	21	253	208	0	0	1	154	53
Western Illinois U.	365	199	199	182	208	0	0	0	208	0
U.S. Coast Guard Academy	367	ne	ne	ne	207	0	0	207	0	0
Texas A&M U.-Commerce	368	139	99	46	204	0	0	16	84	104
Radford U.	369	ne	ne	ne	203	15	0	0	23	165

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Haverford C.	370	336 i	146 i	202 i	200 i	17 i	59 i	44 i	17 i	63 i
California State U., Channel Islands	371	45	22	140	197	14	0	7	92	84
Arkansas State U., Jonesboro	372	148	267	187	193	1	45	108	1	38
Stevens Institute of Technology	372	0	0	96	193	0	0	0	0	193
U. Michigan, Dearborn	372	114	62	88	193	0	0	0	119	74
U. Oklahoma, Tulsa	375	142	19	203	186	0	0	141	0	45
Idaho State U.	376	240	213	334	183	87	0	14	82	0
Northern Kentucky U.	377	95	98	126	182	0	0	113	9	60
Western Carolina U.	377	292	290	267	182	164	0	2	0	16
Austin Peay State U.	379	2	0	0	178	0	0	0	0	178
U. Puerto Rico, Mayaguez	380	233	93	524	177	0	0	0	123	54
U. Wisconsin-Eau Claire	381	72	88	17	175	0	53	21	3	98
U. Hartford	382	0	55	142	174	0	0	14	160	0
Central Michigan U.	383	169	152	112	173	8	0	0	37	128
Fayetteville State U.	383	111	293	155	173 i	0 i	59 i	0 i	0 i	114 i
Albany State U.	385	0	11	ne	169	0	0	0	67	102
CUNY, Baruch C.	385	897	677	84	169	9	114	3	43	0
U. Louisiana, Monroe	385	144	169	154	169	0	0	0	0	169
C. Wooster	388	18	151 i	167	168	69	60	38	0	1
Monmouth U.	388	1	45	49	168	30	0	0	129	9
Lafayette C.	390	119	85	117	164	40	26	44	0	54
Saint John's U.	390	192 i	125 i	144 i	164 i	10 i	43 i	38 i	15 i	58 i
Stephen F. Austin State U.	392	250	203	212	163	12	0	0	38	113
CUNY, Brooklyn C.	393	243	169	109	162	68	13	7	74	0
C. of Saint Benedict	394	65 i	114 i	132 i	150 i	10 i	40 i	34 i	14 i	52 i
U. Texas, Arlington	394	104	79	124	150	0	0	42	77	31
California State U., Monterey Bay	396	0	47	89	148	31	0	0	117	0
Andrews U.	397	670	509	ne	144	1	0	0	61	82
California State U., San Marcos	398	884	680	121	140	51	0	0	0	89
St. Edward's U.	398	340	50	30	140	0	20	40	20	60
Hampton U.	400	710	1,041	434	139	0	0	0	0	139
Winthrop U.	401	371	642	280	138	60	0	78	0	0
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U.	402	714	476	66	135	0	0	0	0	135
Christopher Newport U.	403	148	216	195	134	37	3	75	0	19

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Sonoma State U.	403	40	51	72	134	0	81	0	18	35
U. Akron	405	95	54	139	131	10	51	69	1	0
U. North Georgia	405	0	5	148	131	0	0	13	0	118
U. Wisconsin-Oshkosh	407	69 i	75	93	129	67	40	0	0	22
Union C., Schenectady	408	111	31	124	127	28	41	38	8	12
Bowdoin C.	409	191	18	60	126	16	23	36	51	0
U. Guam	409	154	205	174	126	0	0	0	126	0
Pacific U.	411	90	236	342	125	0	86	0	21	18
Minnesota State U., Mankato	412	121	0	310	124	83	0	0	32	9
U. Dayton	413	38	15	47	121	0	7	14	100	0
U. Richmond	413	394	211	131	121	0	0	50	7	64
U. Wisconsin-Platteville	413	63 i	93 i	109 i	121 i	0 i	0 i	30 i	27 i	64 i
Missouri State U.	416	357	263	172	120	0	0	0	71	49
U.S. Air Force Academy	417	292	3	0	118	0	0	27	0	91
Elizabeth City State U.	418	0	0	3	116	0	0	0	116	0
Mercer U.	419	81	105	89	115	0	41	0	55	19
North Carolina A&T State U.	420	67	69	0	111	0	0	0	0	111
California State U., Chico	421	426	237	102	110	0	20	2	0	88
Lewis and Clark C.	422	20	11	77	101	19	16	13	8	45
U. Washington, Tacoma	423	124	175	97	100	0	0	0	0	100
Northland C.	424	ne	72 i	86 i	99 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	28 i	71 i
U. Wisconsin-Green Bay	425	73 i	64 i	97 i	97 i	4 i	22 i	13 i	19 i	39 i
Augusta U.	426	128	41	689	94	0	0	0	0	94
Clafin U.	426	75	107	64	94	0	94	0	0	0
Whitman C.	426	34	ne	70	94	0	30	31	33	0
California State Polytechnic U., Pomona	429	39	9	22	93	82	0	0	11	0
Xavier U. Louisiana	430	0	0	18	91	0	0	0	0	91
St. Olaf C.	431	219	84	ne	90	0	34	13	36	7
Providence C.	432	18	18	ne	88	41	9	26	12	0
Texas A&M U.-San Antonio	433	ne	ne	36	87	46	0	0	41	0
U. Alaska, Southeast	434	0	9	50	86	0	0	0	86	0
U. Arkansas, Little Rock	435	27	93	146	85	19	0	0	56	10
Marshall U.	436	5	3	0	81	0	0	36	45	0
SUNY, C. Brockport	436	81	6	28	81	26	0	0	55	0

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
CUNY, City C.	438	6	16	3	76	10	9	7	50	0
SUNY, Oswego	438	77	71	56	76	3	0	50	1	22
Florida Polytechnic U.	440	31	73	33	75	0	75	0	0	0
Savannah State U.	441	0	0	13	74	0	0	0	0	74
Bates C.	442	161	173	144	73	6	29	11	11	16
SUNY, Buffalo State U.	443	250	174	90	72	0	0	0	0	72
Northern Michigan U.	444	109	55	39	70	0	0	0	23	47
Tougaloo C.	444	0	0 i	60 i	70 i	1 i	29 i	19 i	20 i	1 i
Bowie State U.	446	0	0	0	69	0	0	0	0	69
Oakland U.	447	45	161	61	68	0	0	68	0	0
Tennessee Technological U.	447	55	87	52	68	0	0	32	27	9
Fairfield U.	449	20	79	ne	64	0	13	36	15	0
U. Nebraska, Kearney	449	104	19	23	64	0	0	23	0	41
U. Puget Sound	449	182	ne	36	64	0	5	27	0	32
Colorado State U., Pueblo	452	0	6	27	63	0	0	0	63	0
Eastern Kentucky U.	452	18	64	ne	63	0	1	0	57	5
U. Toledo	452	378	47	174	63	0	20	17	5	21
SUNY, C. of Environmental Science and Forestry	455	110	22	87 i	61	0	0	0	61	0
Merrimack C.	456	0	ne	ne	59	0	0	0	0	59
U. Texas, Tyler	457	19	27	67	57	0	6	0	14	37
U. Houston-Clear Lake	458	120	51	79	56	0	0	0	0	56
U. of the District of Columbia	459	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	50	0
Pittsburg State U.	460	132	163	22	49	0	49	0	0	0
East Tennessee State U.	461	88 i	46 i	120 i	48	0	0	0	0	48
Bentley U.	462	ne	ne	84	47	0	40	0	0	7
Youngstown State U.	463	32	33	50	45	0	0	0	0	45
Ithaca C.	464	176	94	54	44	0	0	5	24	15
Oberlin C.	464	77	26	ne	44	5	10	8	19	2
Hobart and William Smith Colleges	466	31	30	21	40	10	9	8	9	4
Southern U. and A&M C., Baton Rouge	466	528	1	0	40	0	0	0	40	0
U. Virginia's C. Wise	466	ne	27	95	40	0	11	0	21	8
SUNY, Geneseo	469	124	108	64	39	16	0	9	3	11
New C. Florida	470	ne	ne	ne	38	14	6	3	3	12
U. of Mary Washington	470	73	40	39	38	2	0	2	34	0

TABLE 53

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Azusa Pacific U.	472	274	171	87	35	0	0	5	12	18
Calvin U.	472	46 i	54 i	62 i	35 i	0 i	0 i	2 i	0 i	33 i
Connecticut C.	472	517	407	57	35	16	0	19	0	0
Eastern Connecticut State U.	475	2	3	399	34	13	4	0	2	15
Indiana U., South Bend	475	ne	10	ne	34	22	0	6	6	0
Kenyon C.	475	17	ne	34	34	18	0	0	16	0
Southeastern Louisiana U.	478	264	11	10	30	0	28	0	0	2
Virginia Military Institute	479	ne	ne	29	29	0	13	16	0	0
Butler U.	480	ne	ne	15	28	8	0	10	10	0
U. Central Arkansas	481	43	2	252	25	0	0	0	0	25
CUNY, New York City C. of Technology	482	6	11	0	24	0	0	0	0	24
Texas A&M U.-Kingsville	482	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	24	0
Troy U.	482	20	10	40	24	0	0	0	17	7
SUNY, C. Plattsburgh	485	4	0	0	21	2	0	0	0	19
Robert Morris U.	486	ne	ne	18 i	20	0	10	7	0	3
Pace U.	487	192	5	10	19	0	6	5	0	8
William Paterson U.	488	1,568	1,591	1,506	18	0	15	1	2	0
CUNY, C. Staten Island	489	4	21	9	17	11	0	3	3	0
Virginia State U.	490	0	0	0	16	0	16	0	0	0
Drake U.	491	ne	31	9	14	0	0	0	14	0
Gustavus Adolphus C.	491	ne	ne	ne	14	0	10	0	4	0
Illinois Institute of Technology	491	100	13	91	14	0	7	0	0	7
Missouri U. of Science and Technology	491	61	69	149	14	0	14	0	0	0
Framingham State U.	495	0	534 i	274 i	13	0	10	3	0	0
U. of St. Thomas (MN)	495	34	3	15	13	0	13	0	0	0
Bryant U.	497	ne	ne	ne	12	0	7	0	5	0
Furman U.	497	164	5	15	12	0	0	0	7	5
Citadel Military C. South Carolina	499	16	6	25	11	0	0	1	0	10
Northeastern Illinois U.	499	48	40	8	11	0	11	0	0	0
Seton Hall U.	501	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10	0
Texas Christian U.	501	319	74	2,551	10	0	0	0	2	8
East Stroudsburg U. Pennsylvania	503	ne	ne	2	9	0	0	0	9	0
Marian U., Indianapolis	503	ne	ne	ne	9	0	0	0	0	9
Abilene Christian U.	505	ne	11	6	8	0	5	0	3	0

TABLE 53

**Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2023 social sciences: FYs 2020–23 and by subfield for FY 2023**

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2020	2021	2022	2023					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
U. Scranton	505	ne	ne	ne	8	0	0	5	3	0
Ursinus C.	507	ne	ne	ne	6	0	0	0	3	3
Morehead State U.	508	267	165	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Tuskegee U.	508	4,907	5,828	89	5	0	0	0	5	0
Pennsylvania State U., Altoona	510	ne	ne	ne	3	0	0	0	3	0
U. South Carolina, Beaufort	510	ne	ne	ne	3	0	0	0	0	3
Pennsylvania State U., Behrend	512	15	43	80	2	0	0	1	1	0
Dillard U.	513	189	38	6	1	0	0	1	0	0
Norwich U.	513	ne	ne	ne	1	0	0	0	0	1
U. New England	513	9	0	5	1	0	0	0	1	0
U. South Carolina, Aiken	513	6	0	245	1	0	0	0	1	0
All other surveyed institutions	-	21,007	16,641	11,611	0	0	0	0	0	0

i = imputed. na = not applicable; institution did not exist or did not exist as a separate entity. ne = not eligible; institution did not meet the criteria for inclusion.

nec = not elsewhere classified.

<sup>a</sup> The University of Maryland includes expenditures from the University of Maryland, Baltimore and University of Maryland, College Park campuses. In FY 2019, the two campuses began reporting as one research unit to reflect their new strategic partnership. This relationship was codified through the University of Maryland Strategic Partnership Act passed by the Maryland General Assembly in 2016. Prior to FY 2019, both campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

<sup>b</sup> The University of South Florida includes expenditures from the University of South Florida, Tampa; University of South Florida, Saint Petersburg; and University of South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee campuses. Due to the consolidation of the three campuses that occurred on 1 July 2020, University of South Florida, Saint Petersburg and University of South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee began reporting with the University of South Florida, Tampa as the University of South Florida. Prior to FY 2021, all three campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

<sup>c</sup> The University of Nebraska, Lincoln and Medical Center includes expenditures from the University of Nebraska, Lincoln; University of Nebraska, Medical Center; and University of Nebraska, Central Administration campuses. Due to a realignment within the University of Nebraska system that occurred on 22 June 2023, the three campuses fall under the leadership of one president. Prior to FY 2023, these three campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

<sup>d</sup> Johns Hopkins University includes the Applied Physics Laboratory (APL), with \$8,402 thousand imputed for total R&D expenditures in social sciences in FY 2023. Total expenditures by field for Johns Hopkins University are flagged as imputed because APL was unable to distribute a portion of institutionally funded R&D by field.

<sup>e</sup> The University of Colorado Denver and University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Center report to the survey separately. Prior to FY 2021, expenditures were reported together under University of Colorado Denver and Anschutz Medical Campus.

**Note(s):**

Institutions reporting zero expenditures in ranked total for FY 2023 are not listed in this table. Tied institutions are ranked alphabetically. Ranked institutions are geographically separate campuses headed by a campus-level president or chancellor. Some campuses are part of large, multi-campus universities; some are part of state university systems. For a complete list of campuses that belong to a larger university or system and their aggregate R&D expenditures, see table 6.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.