

TABLE A-8

**Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures from foreign sources, by source of funds: FY 2023**

(Dollars in thousands)

Source of foreign funding	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All foreign funds	1,619,058	43,559	2.7
Foreign government	315,926	3,931	1.2
Business	756,578	29,766	3.9
Nonprofit organizations	402,698	13,696	3.4
Higher education institutions	97,835	2,912	3.0
All other sources	46,021	2,375	5.2

**Note(s):**

This table includes only institutions reporting \$1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2022. Institutions reporting less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2022 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2023 that did not include this question.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2023.