

TABLE A-11

Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures in clinical trials, by source of funds: FY 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Source of funds	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All sources	4,591,549	81,731	1.8
Federally financed	2,084,362	36,545	1.8
Nonfederally financed	2,507,187	45,186	1.8

Note(s):

Imputation rate at total level is lower than imputation rates at detail levels because some institutions could provide totals but not details. This table includes only institutions reporting \$1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2022. Institutions reporting less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2022 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2023 that did not include this question.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2023.