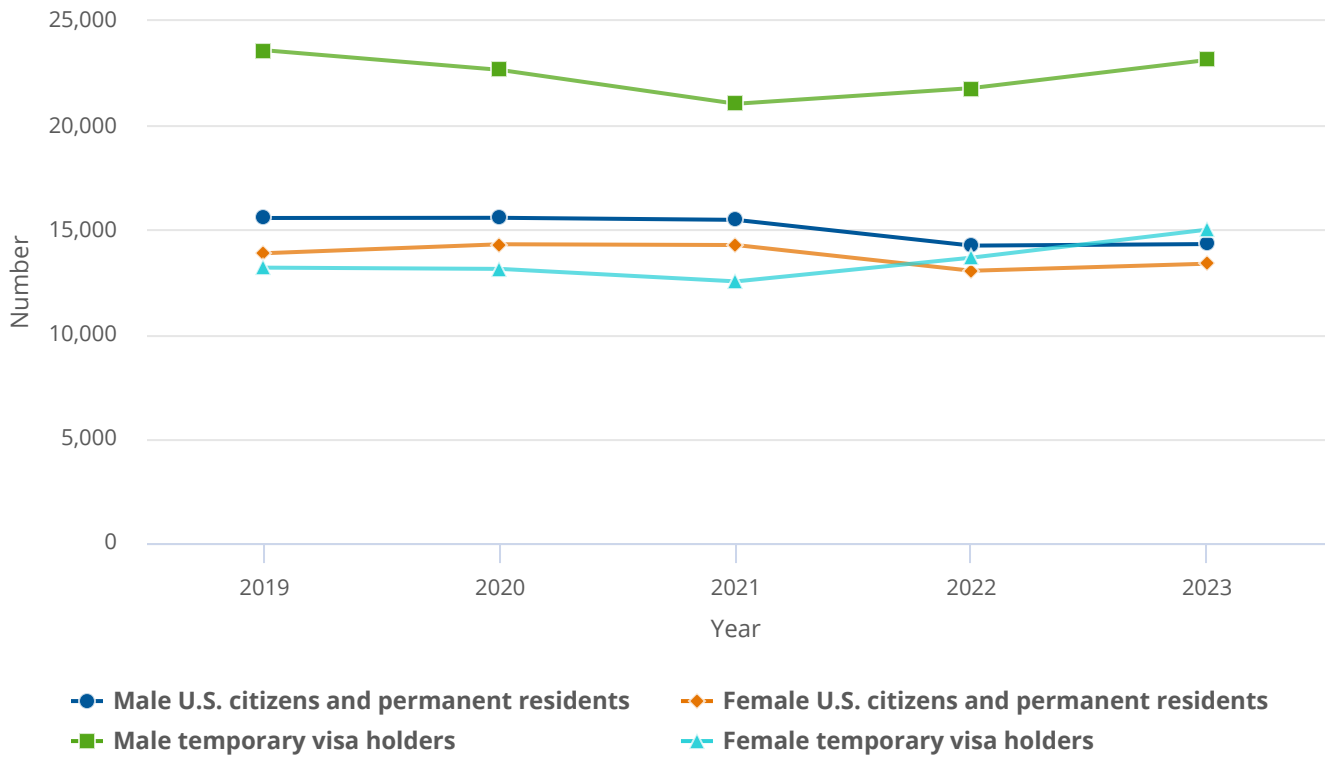


**Figure 2**  
**Postdoc employment, by sex and citizenship status: 2019–23**



**Source(s):**  
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering.