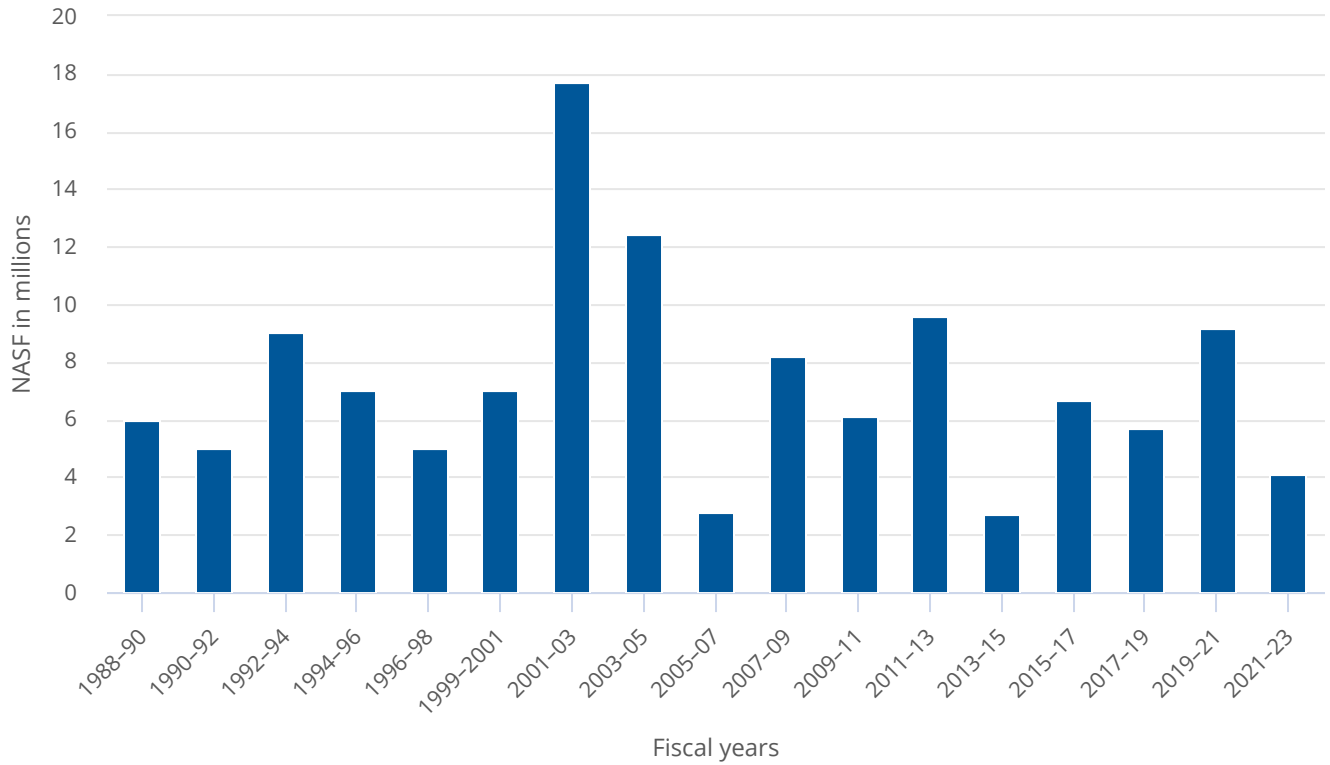


**Figure 1**

**Science and engineering research space in academic institutions, change over 2-year period: FYs 1988–2023**



NASF = net assignable square feet.

**Note(s):**

The biennial survey cycle ran on even years from FYs 1988–98 and on odd years from FYs 1999–2023.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Science and Engineering Research Facilities.