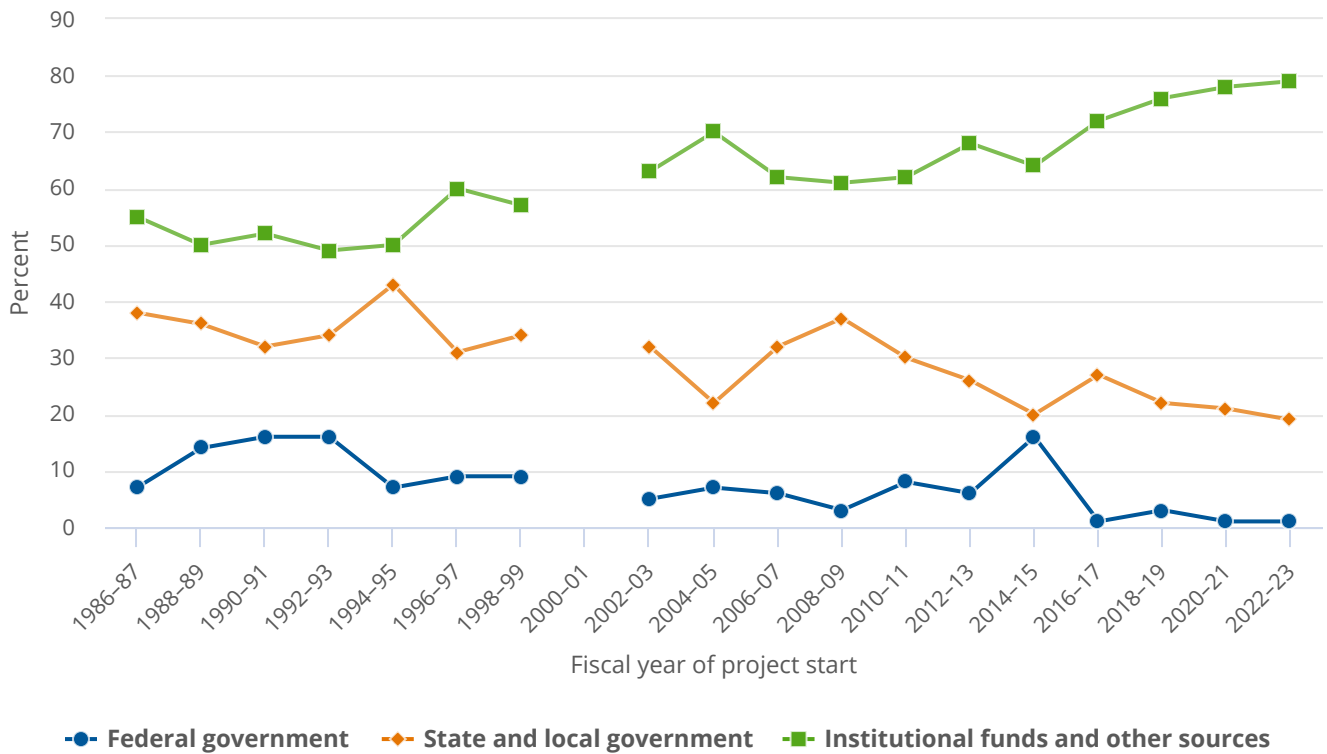


**Figure 3**

**Source of funds for new construction of science and engineering research space in academic institutions, by year of project start: FYs 1986–2023**



**Note(s):**

Details may not add to totals due to rounding. Institutional funds and other sources include an institution's operating funds, endowments, private donations, tax-exempt bonds and other debt financing, and indirect costs recovered from federal and nonfederal sources. The question on construction costs was not asked for FYs 2000–01; therefore, no data are reported here. Only construction projects costing over \$250,000 for a single field were reported for FYs 2002–23; construction projects costing over \$100,000 were reported in previous cycles.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Science and Engineering Research Facilities.