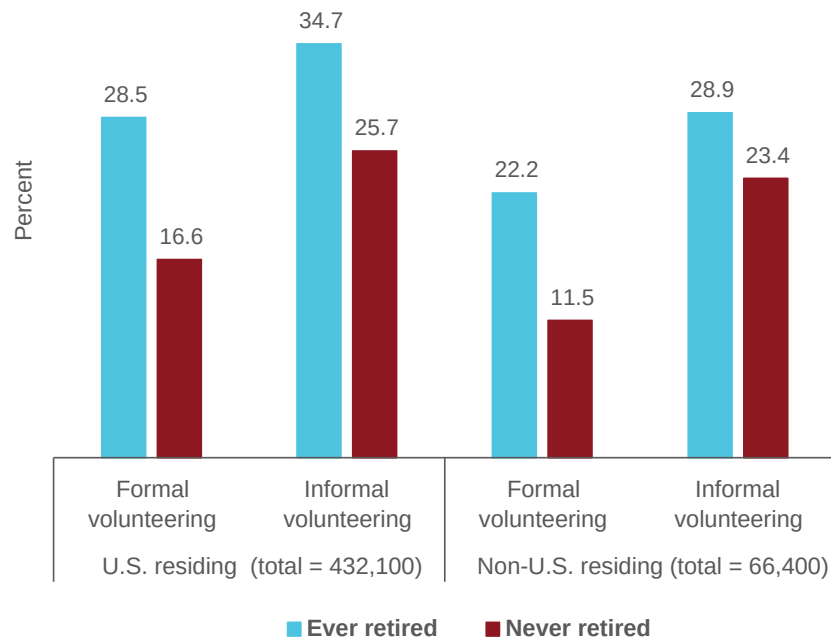


Figure 4

Volunteering experiences of at least 50 hours annually among doctoral scientists and engineers ages 55–75, by retirement status and residence location: 2023

**Note(s):**

Numbers are rounded to the nearest 50. Percentages are rounded to the nearest 0.1%. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Formal volunteering includes those who spent 50 hours or more in the past 12 months for religious, educational, health-related, or other charitable organizations. Informal volunteering includes those who spent 50 hours or more for helping friends, neighbors, or relatives. Residence location is based on reported living location on 1 February 2023.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, 2023.