

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information. S = suppressed for reliability; coefficient of variation exceeds publication standards.

SE = standard error.

^a Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

^b American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, and White are single race.

^c Other race includes individuals who reported being Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, single race, and those who reported being more than one race.

^d Four-year educational institution includes 4-year colleges or universities, medical schools (including university-affiliated hospitals or medical centers), and university-affiliated research institutes.

^e Other educational institution includes 2-year colleges, community colleges, technical institutes, precollege institutions, and other educational institutions.

^f Private, for profit includes those self-employed in an incorporated business.

^g Self-employed or business owner in a nonincorporated business.

^h Other sector includes employers not broken out separately.

ⁱ Detail may exceed total due to multiple responses as respondents may provide both a primary and a secondary work activity. Primary and secondary work activities were self-defined by the respondent in response to the question: "On which two activities...did you work the most hours during a typical week on this job?"

^j Administration includes accounting, finance, contracts, and human resources.

^k Other work activities include production, operations, maintenance, and other activities not broken out separately.

Note(s):

Numbers are rounded to the nearest 50. Standard errors are rounded up to the nearest 25. Residence location is based on reported living location on 1 February 2023.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, 2023.