TABLE 5-1

College graduates, by age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability, broad occupation, labor force status, and median annual salary: 2023
(Number and dollars)

|  |            | Employ     | ed in all occupation | ons       | Employed in S&E | occupations | Employed in S&E-rela | ted occupations | Employed in non-S& | E occupations |                         |            |         | Not in    | labor force <sup>c</sup>                  |                                |
|--|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|---|--------------------------------|
| Age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, <sup>a</sup> ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability | Total      | Employed   | Full time            | Part time | Full time       | Part time   | Full time            | Part time       | Full time          | Part time     | Unemployed <sup>b</sup> | Total      | Student | Retired   | Not seeking employment, all other reasons | Full-time employed salary (\$) |
| 75 and younger   | 71,697,000 | 56,061,000 | 47,357,000           | 8,704,000 | 8,086,000       | 626,000     | 9,336,000            | 1,917,000       | 29,935,000         | 6,161,000     | 1,771,000               | 13,865,000 | 638,000 | 9,507,000 | 3,721,000                                 | 85,0                           |
| Female at birth  | 39,067,000 | 29,603,000 | 23,700,000           | 5,903,000 | 2,289,000       | 296,000     | 5,175,000            | 1,494,000       | 16,235,000         | 4,113,000     | 1,035,000               | 8,429,000  | 423,000 | 5,080,000 | 2,926,000                                 | 75,0                           |
| Male at birth  | 32,629,000 | 26,458,000 | 23,657,000           | 2,800,000 | 5,796,000       | 330,000     | 4,161,000            | 423,000         | 13,700,000         | 2,048,000     | 736,000                 | 5,436,000  | 215,000 | 4,426,000 | 794,000                                   | 100,0                          |
| Female gender identity   | 38,904,000 | 29,454,000 | 23,598,000           | 5,856,000 | 2,278,000       | 288,000     | 5,159,000            | 1,486,000       | 16,161,000         | 4,082,000     | 1,018,000               | 8,432,000  | 412,000 | 5,097,000 | 2,923,000                                 | 75,0                           |
| Male gender identity   | 32,509,000 | 26,360,000 | 23,561,000           | 2,799,000 | 5,776,000       | 332,000     | 4,140,000            | 423,000         | 13,645,000         | 2,044,000     | 731,000                 | 5,417,000  | 216,000 | 4,408,000 | 794,000                                   | 100,0                          |
| Transgender identity   | 139,000    | 102,000    | 93,000               | S         | 23,000          | S           | 14,000               | D               | 56,000             | 1,000         | 21,000                  | S          | D       | D         | S   | 70,0                           |
| Different term used for gender identity  | 295,000    | 256,000    | 199,000              | 57,000    | 38,000          | 6,000       | 35,000               | S               | 126,000            | 38,000        | 19,000                  | S          | D       | D         | 8,000                                     | 50,0                           |
| Hispanic or Latino   | 7,379,000  | 6,016,000  | 5,204,000            | 812,000   | 785,000         | 66,000      | 983,000              | 159,000         | 3,436,000          | 587,000       | 274,000                 | 1,089,000  | 70,000  | 495,000   | 524,000                                   | 75,0                           |
| Not Hispanic or Latino   |            |            |                      |           |                 |             |                      |                 |                    |               |                         |            |         |           |   |                                |
| American Indian or Alaska Native   | 149,000    | 112,000    | 76,000               | 35,000    | 11,000          | D           | 10,000               | 3,000           | 56,000             | 30,000        | S                       | 30,000     | D       | 19,000    | 11,000                                    | 64,0                           |
| Asian  | 7,580,000  | 6,134,000  | 5,286,000            | 848,000   | 1,648,000       | 123,000     | 1,433,000            | 231,000         | 2,205,000          | 494,000       | 241,000                 | 1,205,000  | 97,000  | 517,000   | 591,000                                   | 108,0                          |
| Black or African American  | 5,612,000  | 4,523,000  | 3,867,000            | 656,000   | 462,000         | 25,000      | 758,000              | 131,000         | 2,647,000          | 500,000       | 229,000                 | 859,000    | 68,000  | 503,000   | 288,000                                   | 72,0                           |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  | 68,000     | 42,000     | 31,000               | S         | 6,000           | D           | 9,000                | D               | 15,000             | S             | S                       | 17,000     | D       | 9,000     | D   | 80,0                           |
| White  | 48,985,000 | 37,670,000 | 31,567,000           | 6,103,000 | 4,958,000       | 395,000     | 5,853,000            | 1,306,000       | 20,756,000         | 4,401,000     | 939,000                 | 10,376,000 | 358,000 | 7,816,000 | 2,201,000                                 | 87,0                           |
| More than one race   | 1,925,000  | 1,564,000  | 1,326,000            | 239,000   | 215,000         | 14,000      | 291,000              | S               | 819,000            | 140,000       | 72,000                  | 289,000    | 44,000  | 147,000   | 98,000                                    | 82,0                           |
| Without disability   | 61,783,000 | 49,379,000 | 42,000,000           | 7,379,000 | 7,222,000       | 538,000     | 8,432,000            | 1,705,000       | 26,346,000         | 5,135,000     | 1,432,000               | 10,972,000 | 538,000 | 7,646,000 | 2,788,000                                 | 88,0                           |
| With disability  | 9,914,000  | 6,682,000  | 5,357,000            | 1,324,000 | 864,000         | 87,000      | 904,000              | 211,000         | 3,589,000          | 1,026,000     | 340,000                 | 2,893,000  | 100,000 | 1,861,000 | 933,000                                   | 75,0                           |
| Age at onset of disability   |            |            |                      |           |                 |             |                      |                 |                    |               |                         |            |         |           |   |                                |
| Since birth  | 933,000    | 732,000    | 608,000              | 124,000   | 129,000         | 13,000      | 128,000              | 19,000          | 351,000            | 92,000        | 40,000                  | 160,000    | 18,000  | 84,000    | 58,000                                    | 70,0                           |
| 1-9  | 1,312,000  | 1,067,000  | 877,000              | 191,000   | 152,000         | 8,000       | 128,000              | 45,000          | 596,000            | 138,000       | 33,000                  | 212,000    | 11,000  | 74,000    | 127,000                                   | 72,0                           |
| 10-19  | 1,756,000  | 1,388,000  | 1,170,000            | 218,000   | 221,000         | 18,000      | 175,000              | 27,000          | 774,000            | 172,000       | 68,000                  | 300,000    | 28,000  | 103,000   | 169,000                                   | 65,0                           |
| 20-29  | 1,076,000  | 772,000    | 644,000              | 128,000   | 114,000         | 10,000      | 131,000              | 8,000           | 398,000            | 110,000       | 38,000                  | 267,000    | S       | 155,000   | 92,000                                    | 78,0                           |
| 30-39  | 902,000    | 562,000    | 465,000              | 97,000    | 83,000          | 8,000       | 71,000               | 29,000          | 311,000            | 60,000        | 59,000                  | 281,000    | S       | 94,000    | 175,000                                   | 90,0                           |
| 40-49  | 1,463,000  | 1,082,000  | 897,000              | 185,000   | 99,000          | 9,000       | 145,000              | 19,000          | 653,000            | 157,000       | 34,000                  | 346,000    | S       | 181,000   | 161,000                                   | 82,0                           |
| 50-59  | 1,254,000  | 666,000    | 478,000              | 188,000   | 49,000          | 8,000       | 86,000               | 42,000          | 344,000            | 139,000       | 46,000                  | 541,000    | D       | 418,000   | 117,000                                   | 80,0                           |
| 60-75  | 1,218,000  | 412,000    | 218,000              | 194,000   | 17,000          | 13,000      | 40,000               | 22,000          | 162,000            | 158,000       | 22,000                  | 785,000    | D       | 751,000   | 34,000                                    | 69,0                           |
| 29 and younger   | 10,434,000 | 9,136,000  | 8,039,000            | 1,098,000 | 1,788,000       | 154,000     | 1,676,000            | 276,000         | 4,575,000          | 668,000       | 453,000                 | 845,000    | 397,000 | D         | 448,000                                   | 61,0                           |
| Female at birth  | 5,955,000  | 5,107,000  | 4,293,000            | 814,000   | 566,000         | 86,000      | 1,042,000            | 239,000         | 2,686,000          | 489,000       | 255,000                 | 593,000    | 264,000 | D         | 329,000                                   | 58,0                           |
| Male at birth  | 4,479,000  | 4,029,000  | 3,745,000            | 284,000   | 1,222,000       | 68,000      | 634,000              | 37,000          | 1,889,000          | 178,000       | 198,000                 | 252,000    | 133,000 | D         | 119,000                                   | 70,0                           |
| Female gender identity   | 5,872,000  | 5,043,000  | 4,244,000            | 799,000   | 559,000         | 79,000      | 1,036,000            | 233,000         | 2,650,000          | 487,000       | 248,000                 | 581,000    | 253,000 | D         | 328,000                                   | 58,0                           |
| Male gender identity   | 4,430,000  | 3,984,000  | 3,697,000            | 287,000   | 1,216,000       | 71,000      | 627,000              | 37,000          | 1,853,000          | 179,000       | 194,000                 | 252,000    | 134,000 | D         | 118,000                                   | 70,0                           |
| Transgender identity   | 65,000     | 42,000     | 34,000               | S         | 8,000           | S           | 6,000                | D               | S                  | S             | 12,000                  | S          | D       | D         | D   | 73,0                           |
| Different term used for gender identity  | 144,000    | 120,000    | 107,000              | S         | 22,000          | S           | 14,000               | D               | 71,000             | 3,000         | S                       | S          | D       | D         | S   | 46,0                           |
| Hispanic or Latino   | 1,506,000  | 1,250,000  | 1,078,000            | 172,000   | 228,000         | 19,000      | 219,000              | 38,000          | 631,000            | 115,000       | 111,000                 | 146,000    | 42,000  | D         | 104,000                                   | 59,0                           |
| Not Hispanic or Latino   |            |            |                      |           |                 |             |                      |                 |                    |               |                         |            |         |           |   |                                |

TABLE 5-1

College graduates, by age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability, broad occupation, labor force status, and median annual salary: 2023

(Number and dollars)

|   |            | Employ     | ed in all occupation | ns        | Employed in S&E | occupations | Employed in S&E-rela | ted occupations | Employed in non-S& | &E occupations |                         |           |         | Not in  | labor force <sup>c</sup>                  |                                |
|---|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---|--------------------------------|
| Age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, a ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability | Total      | Employed   | Full time            | Part time | Full time       | Part time   | Full time            | Part time       | Full time          | Part time      | Unemployed <sup>b</sup> | Total     | Student | Retired | Not seeking employment, all other reasons | Full-time employed salary (\$) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native  | 10,000     | 9,000      | 8,000                | S         | D               | D           | D                    | D               | 4,000              | D              | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   | 62,0                           |
| Asian   | 1,205,000  | 1,034,000  | 916,000              | 118,000   | 354,000         | 43,000      | 254,000              | 30,000          | 307,000            | 45,000         | 55,000                  | 117,000   | 70,000  | D       | 47,000                                    | 77,0                           |
| Black or African American   | 771,000    | 668,000    | 556,000              | 112,000   | 91,000          | 8,000       | 89,000               | 22,000          | 376,000            | 82,000         | 39,000                  | 63,000    | 20,000  | D       | 43,000                                    | 57,0                           |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander   | 10,000     | 5,000      | 4,000                | D         | D               | D           | 1,000                | D               | D                  | D              | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   |                                |
| White   | 6,385,000  | 5,684,000  | 5,093,000            | 591,000   | 1,036,000       | 79,000      | 1,040,000            | 137,000         | 3,017,000          | 375,000        | 212,000                 | 488,000   | 246,000 | D       | 243,000                                   | 62,0                           |
| More than one race  | 547,000    | 486,000    | 384,000              | 102,000   | 74,000          | S           | 72,000               | S               | 238,000            | 50,000         | S                       | 30,000    | 20,000  | D       | 10,000                                    | 52,0                           |
| Without disability  | 9,307,000  | 8,188,000  | 7,218,000            | 971,000   | 1,585,000       | 133,000     | 1,529,000            | 256,000         | 4,103,000          | 582,000        | 400,000                 | 718,000   | 354,000 | D       | 365,000                                   | 62,0                           |
| With disability   | 1,127,000  | 948,000    | 821,000              | 127,000   | 203,000         | 22,000      | 147,000              | 20,000          | 471,000            | 85,000         | 53,000                  | 127,000   | 44,000  | D       | 83,000                                    | 56,0                           |
| Age at onset of disability  |            |            |                      |           |                 |             |                      |                 |                    |                |                         |           |         | D       |   |                                |
| Since birth   | 149,000    | 132,000    | 112,000              | 20,000    | 31,000          | D           | 34,000               | S               | 47,000             | 17,000         | S                       | 9,000     | 7,000   | D       | S   | 61,0                           |
| 1-9   | 331,000    | 256,000    | 217,000              | 38,000    | 58,000          | 6,000       | 33,000               | 6,000           | 126,000            | 26,000         | 13,000                  | S         | 8,000   | D       | S   | 54,0                           |
| 10-19   | 481,000    | 428,000    | 372,000              | 56,000    | 80,000          | S           | 53,000               | 8,000           | 240,000            | 37,000         | 25,000                  | 28,000    | 13,000  | D       | 16,000                                    | 51,0                           |
| 20-29   | 166,000    | 133,000    | 120,000              | 13,000    | 34,000          | 4,000       | 26,000               | D               | 59,000             | 5,000          | 6,000                   | 27,000    | S       | D       | 12,000                                    | 69,0                           |
| 30–39   | 16,777,000 | 15,166,000 | 13,411,000           | 1,755,000 | 2,553,000       | 116,000     | 2,835,000            | 477,000         | 8,022,000          | 1,162,000      | 423,000                 | 1,188,000 | 146,000 | 19,000  | 1,023,000                                 | 85,0                           |
| Female at birth   | 9,480,000  | 8,263,000  | 6,947,000            | 1,316,000 | 746,000         | 58,000      | 1,625,000            | 405,000         | 4,575,000          | 853,000        | 259,000                 | 958,000   | 83,000  | S       | 860,000                                   | 75,0                           |
| Male at birth   | 7,297,000  | 6,902,000  | 6,464,000            | 438,000   | 1,807,000       | 58,000      | 1,210,000            | 72,000          | 3,447,000          | 309,000        | 164,000                 | 230,000   | 63,000  | S       | 163,000                                   | 98,0                           |
| Female gender identity  | 9,422,000  | 8,218,000  | 6,904,000            | 1,315,000 | 746,000         | 57,000      | 1,615,000            | 405,000         | 4,543,000          | 852,000        | 247,000                 | 957,000   | 83,000  | S       | 859,000                                   | 75,0                           |
| Male gender identity  | 7,255,000  | 6,859,000  | 6,430,000            | 429,000   | 1,793,000       | 57,000      | 1,204,000            | 71,000          | 3,433,000          | 301,000        | 166,000                 | 230,000   | 63,000  | S       | 163,000                                   | 99,0                           |
| Transgender identity  | 43,000     | 35,000     | 35,000               | 1,000     | 9,000           | D           | 4,000                | D               | 21,000             | D              | S                       | 1,000     | D       | D       | 1,000                                     | 73,0                           |
| Different term used for gender identity   | 96,000     | 87,000     | 69,000               | 18,000    | 13,000          | S           | S                    | D               | 42,000             | 10,000         | S                       | 2,000     | D       | D       | 2,000                                     | 50,0                           |
| Hispanic or Latino  | 2,051,000  | 1,813,000  | 1,624,000            | 189,000   | 279,000         | 19,000      | 337,000              | 49,000          | 1,008,000          | 120,000        | 51,000                  | 187,000   | 14,000  | D       | 168,000                                   | 75,0                           |
| Not Hispanic or Latino  |            |            |                      |           |                 |             |                      |                 |                    |                |                         |           |         |         |   |                                |
| American Indian or Alaska Native  | 38,000     | 28,000     | 10,000               | 18,000    | 3,000           | D           | 5,000                | S               | 2,000              | S              | D                       | 7,000     | D       | D       | 7,000                                     | 67,0                           |
| Asian   | 2,186,000  | 1,926,000  | 1,695,000            | 230,000   | 563,000         | 37,000      | 431,000              | 51,000          | 701,000            | 143,000        | 65,000                  | 195,000   | 18,000  | D       | 175,000                                   | 108,0                          |
| Black or African American   | 1,322,000  | 1,161,000  | 1,026,000            | 135,000   | 149,000         | 5,000       | 234,000              | 32,000          | 643,000            | 98,000         | 68,000                  | 93,000    | 35,000  | D       | 57,000                                    | 70,0                           |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander   | 14,000     | 11,000     | 6,000                | D         | S               | D           | D                    | D               | 3,000              | D              | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   | 77,0                           |
| White   | 10,637,000 | 9,752,000  | 8,634,000            | 1,118,000 | 1,489,000       | 51,000      | 1,729,000            | 321,000         | 5,416,000          | 745,000        | 216,000                 | 669,000   | 73,000  | S       | 586,000                                   | 85,0                           |
| More than one race  | 528,000    | 476,000    | 416,000              | 60,000    | 69,000          | 4,000       | 99,000               | S               | 248,000            | 34,000         | 18,000                  | 35,000    | S       | D       | 29,000                                    | 84,0                           |
| Without disability  | 15,131,000 | 13,750,000 | 12,177,000           | 1,573,000 | 2,310,000       | 107,000     | 2,637,000            | 449,000         | 7,230,000          | 1,017,000      | 352,000                 | 1,028,000 | 120,000 | 17,000  | 891,000                                   | 87,0                           |
| With disability   | 1,646,000  | 1,416,000  | 1,234,000            | 182,000   | 243,000         | 9,000       | 198,000              | 28,000          | 793,000            | 145,000        | 71,000                  | 159,000   | S       | D       | 132,000                                   | 72,0                           |
| Age at onset of disability  |            |            |                      |           |                 |             |                      |                 |                    |                |                         |           |         |         |   |                                |
| Since birth   | 254,000    | 235,000    | 212,000              | 23,000    | 52,000          | 2,000       | 30,000               | S               | 130,000            | 17,000         | 4,000                   | 15,000    | S       | D       | 10,000                                    | 68,0                           |
| 1-9   | 431,000    | 388,000    | 332,000              | 56,000    | 55,000          | 1,000       | 35,000               | 13,000          | 242,000            | 41,000         | 15,000                  | 28,000    | D       | D       | 25,000                                    | 72,0                           |
| 10-19   | 461,000    | 378,000    | 341,000              | 38,000    | 68,000          | 1,000       | 52,000               | 4,000           | 220,000            | 33,000         | 16,000                  | 68,000    | S       | D       | 56,000                                    | 65,0                           |
| 20-29   | 294,000    | 262,000    | 212,000              | 51,000    | 40,000          | 3,000       | S                    | S               | 112,000            | 44,000         | 9,000                   | 23,000    | S       | D       | 18,000                                    | 86,0                           |

TABLE 5-1

College graduates, by age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability, broad occupation, labor force status, and median annual salary: 2023 (Number and dollars)

|  |            | Emplo      | yed in all occupation | ons       | Employed in S&I | ccupations | Employed in S&E-rela | ed occupations | Employed in non-S&E | E occupations |                         |           |         | Not in  | labor force <sup>c</sup>                  |                                |
|--|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---|--------------------------------|
| Age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, <sup>a</sup> ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability | Total      | Employed   | Full time             | Part time | Full time       | Part time  | Full time            | Part time      | Full time           | Part time     | Unemployed <sup>b</sup> | Total     | Student | Retired | Not seeking employment, all other reasons | Full-time employed salary (\$) |
| 30-39  | 205,000    | 153,000    | 138,000               | S         | 29,000          | 1,000      | 21,000               | 3,000          | 89,000              | S             | 27,000                  | 25,000    | D       | D       | 23,000                                    | 69                             |
| 40-49  | 14,298,000 | 13,003,000 | 11,400,000            | 1,603,000 | 1,785,000       | 120,000    | 2,100,000            | 381,000        | 7,515,000           | 1,101,000     | 289,000                 | 1,006,000 | 35,000  | 51,000  | 920,000                                   | 99                             |
| Female at birth  | 7,904,000  | 6,915,000  | 5,698,000             | 1,218,000 | 483,000         | 64,000     | 1,109,000            | 302,000        | 4,105,000           | 852,000       | 180,000                 | 809,000   | 28,000  | 42,000  | 738,000                                   | 84                             |
| Male at birth  | 6,393,000  | 6,087,000  | 5,702,000             | 385,000   | 1,301,000       | 56,000     | 991,000              | 80,000         | 3,410,000           | 249,000       | 109,000                 | 197,000   | S       | 9,000   | 182,000                                   | 11:                            |
| Female gender identity   | 7,900,000  | 6,906,000  | 5,687,000             | 1,218,000 | 481,000         | 64,000     | 1,111,000            | 301,000        | 4,095,000           | 854,000       | 180,000                 | 814,000   | 28,000  | 42,000  | 744,000                                   | 84                             |
| Male gender identity   | 6,372,000  | 6,073,000  | 5,690,000             | 383,000   | 1,301,000       | 56,000     | 985,000              | 80,000         | 3,404,000           | 247,000       | 107,000                 | 192,000   | S       | 9,000   | 176,000                                   | 11                             |
| Transgender identity   | 22,000     | 21,000     | 20,000                | D         | 5,000           | D          | D                    | D              | S                   | D             | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   | 6                              |
| Different term used for gender identity  | 14,000     | S          | S                     | D         | S               | D          | S                    | D              | S                   | D             | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   |                                |
| Hispanic or Latino   | 1,576,000  | 1,428,000  | 1,257,000             | 170,000   | 145,000         | 17,000     | 191,000              | 30,000         | 921,000             | 124,000       | 40,000                  | 108,000   | D       | S       | 104,000                                   | 8                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino   |            |            |                       |           |                 |            |                      |                |                     |               |                         |           |         |         |   |                                |
| American Indian or Alaska Native   | 21,000     | 21,000     | 20,000                | 1,000     | 2,000           | D          | 2,000                | D              | 17,000              | D             | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   | 97                             |
| Asian  | 1,879,000  | 1,621,000  | 1,403,000             | 218,000   | 427,000         | 28,000     | 363,000              | 55,000         | 613,000             | 135,000       | 61,000                  | 197,000   | S       | S       | 177,000                                   | 129                            |
| Black or African American  | 1,172,000  | 1,040,000  | 945,000               | 95,000    | 116,000         | S          | 196,000              | 31,000         | 633,000             | 59,000        | 53,000                  | 79,000    | D       | S       | 74,000                                    | 81                             |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  | 23,000     | 17,000     | 14,000                | D         | D               | D          | 7,000                | D              | S                   | D             | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   | 99                             |
| White  | 9,307,000  | 8,593,000  | 7,508,000             | 1,084,000 | 1,053,000       | 69,000     | 1,291,000            | 258,000        | 5,165,000           | 758,000       | 128,000                 | 586,000   | 23,000  | 31,000  | 532,000                                   | 98                             |
| More than one race   | 320,000    | 283,000    | 253,000               | 31,000    | 41,000          | S          | 51,000               | 7,000          | 160,000             | 23,000        | 8,000                   | 28,000    | D       | D       | 26,000                                    | 106                            |
| Without disability   | 12,618,000 | 11,631,000 | 10,205,000            | 1,426,000 | 1,614,000       | 112,000    | 1,904,000            | 340,000        | 6,687,000           | 974,000       | 210,000                 | 776,000   | 27,000  | 29,000  | 720,000                                   | 100                            |
| With disability  | 1,680,000  | 1,371,000  | 1,195,000             | 176,000   | 171,000         | 8,000      | 196,000              | 41,000         | 828,000             | 128,000       | 79,000                  | 230,000   | 8,000   | 22,000  | 199,000                                   | 83                             |
| Age at onset of disability   |            |            |                       |           |                 |            |                      |                |                     |               |                         |           |         |         |   |                                |
| Since birth  | 197,000    | 154,000    | 126,000               | 28,000    | 24,000          | S          | 34,000               | D              | 68,000              | 18,000        | S                       | 28,000    | D       | D       | 22,000                                    | 77                             |
| 1-9  | 204,000    | 183,000    | 155,000               | 28,000    | 19,000          | D          | 26,000               | 13,000         | 110,000             | 14,000        | S                       | S         | D       | D       | S   | 99                             |
| 10-19  | 303,000    | 256,000    | 234,000               | 22,000    | 41,000          | D          | 33,000               | S              | 160,000             | S             | 16,000                  | 31,000    | D       | D       | 27,000                                    | 70                             |
| 20-29  | 236,000    | 182,000    | 167,000               | 15,000    | 24,000          | D          | 23,000               | D              | 119,000             | S             | S                       | 43,000    | D       | D       | 32,000                                    | 66                             |
| 30–39  | 267,000    | 183,000    | 166,000               | 17,000    | 29,000          | D          | 25,000               | D              | 112,000             | 13,000        | 23,000                  | 61,000    | D       | D       | 61,000                                    | 93                             |
| 40-49  | 473,000    | 414,000    | 348,000               | 67,000    | 34,000          | S          | 55,000               | 8,000          | 258,000             | 58,000        | S                       | 49,000    | D       | 6,000   | 41,000                                    | 75                             |
| 50-59  | 12,987,000 | 11,028,000 | 9,592,000             | 1,436,000 | 1,302,000       | 71,000     | 1,821,000            | 298,000        | 6,469,000           | 1,067,000     | 302,000                 | 1,658,000 | 38,000  | 733,000 | 887,000                                   | 100                            |
| Female at birth  | 7,014,000  | 5,686,000  | 4,705,000             | 982,000   | 322,000         | 36,000     | 977,000              | 244,000        | 3,405,000           | 703,000       | 164,000                 | 1,163,000 | 36,000  | 459,000 | 668,000                                   | 81                             |
| Male at birth  | 5,973,000  | 5,341,000  | 4,887,000             | 454,000   | 980,000         | 35,000     | 843,000              | 55,000         | 3,064,000           | 365,000       | 137,000                 | 495,000   | D       | 274,000 | 219,000                                   | 120                            |
| Female gender identity   | 6,983,000  | 5,660,000  | 4,702,000             | 958,000   | 321,000         | 36,000     | 976,000              | 243,000        | 3,406,000           | 679,000       | 164,000                 | 1,158,000 | 36,000  | 459,000 | 663,000                                   | 81                             |
| Male gender identity   | 5,978,000  | 5,342,000  | 4,887,000             | 454,000   | 981,000         | 35,000     | 841,000              | 55,000         | 3,066,000           | 365,000       | 137,000                 | 499,000   | D       | 274,000 | 224,000                                   | 120                            |
| Transgender identity   | S          | S          | S                     | D         | D               | D          | D                    | D              | D                   | D             | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   |                                |
| Different term used for gender identity  | 36,000     | S          | S                     | D         | D               | D          | D                    | D              | D                   | D             | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   |                                |
| Hispanic or Latino   | 1,283,000  | 1,080,000  | 923,000               | 157,000   | 92,000          | 5,000      | 167,000              | 17,000         | 664,000             | 136,000       | 39,000                  | 163,000   | S       | 53,000  | 99,000                                    | 90                             |
| Not Hispanic or Latino   |            |            |                       |           |                 |            |                      |                |                     |               |                         |           |         |         | ·   |                                |
| American Indian or Alaska Native   | 31,000     | 26,000     | 21,000                | D         | 2,000           | D          | 2,000                | D              | 18,000              | D             | D                       | D         | D       | D       | D   | 63                             |

TABLE 5-1

College graduates, by age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability, broad occupation, labor force status, and median annual salary: 2023
(Number and dollars)

|  |            | Emplo     | yed in all occupati | ons       | Employed in S&E | ccupations | Employed in S&E-rela | ted occupations | Employed in non-S&E | ccupations |                         | Not in labor force <sup>c</sup> |         |           | labor force <sup>c</sup>                  |                                |
|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|---|--------------------------------|
| e, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, <sup>a</sup> ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability | Total      | Employed  | Full time           | Part time | Full time       | Part time  | Full time            | Part time       | Full time           | Part time  | Unemployed <sup>b</sup> | Total                           | Student | Retired   | Not seeking employment, all other reasons | Full-time employed salary (\$) |
| Asian  | 1,299,000  | 1,063,000 | 920,000             | 143,000   | 223,000         | 6,000      | 279,000              | 50,000          | 419,000             | 86,000     | 32,000                  | 204,000                         | D       | 54,000    | 148,000                                   | 119                            |
| Black or African American  | 1,153,000  | 1,003,000 | 894,000             | 109,000   | 73,000          | 4,000      | 163,000              | 12,000          | 657,000             | 94,000     | 43,000                  | 107,000                         | D       | 31,000    | 76,000                                    | 80                             |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  | 15,000     | 8,000     | 6,000               | D         | 1,000           | D          | D                    | D               | S                   | D          | D                       | D                               | D       | D         | D   | 83                             |
| White  | 8,947,000  | 7,645,000 | 6,642,000           | 1,004,000 | 887,000         | 53,000     | 1,159,000            | 213,000         | 4,596,000           | 738,000    | 181,000                 | 1,120,000                       | 9,000   | 572,000   | 539,000                                   | 100                            |
| More than one race   | 261,000    | 202,000   | 186,000             | 16,000    | 25,000          | S          | 50,000               | 5,000           | 111,000             | 8,000      | S                       | 56,000                          | D       | 17,000    | 23,000                                    | 109,                           |
| Without disability   | 10,703,000 | 9,307,000 | 8,190,000           | 1,117,000 | 1,132,000       | 55,000     | 1,584,000            | 243,000         | 5,473,000           | 819,000    | 234,000                 | 1,162,000                       | S       | 589,000   | 548,000                                   | 100,                           |
| With disability  | 2,284,000  | 1,721,000 | 1,402,000           | 319,000   | 170,000         | 16,000     | 236,000              | 55,000          | 996,000             | 248,000    | 67,000                  | 496,000                         | S       | 144,000   | 339,000                                   | 80,                            |
| Age at onset of disability   |            |           |                     |           |                 |            |                      |                 |                     |            |                         |                                 |         |           |   |                                |
| Since birth  | 183,000    | 149,000   | 130,000             | 19,000    | 18,000          | S          | 28,000               | D               | 84,000              | S          | D                       | 24,000                          | D       | D         | 21,000                                    | 73,                            |
| 1-9  | 195,000    | 167,000   | 135,000             | 32,000    | 15,000          | D          | 24,000               | S               | 96,000              | 23,000     | D                       | 27,000                          | D       | S         | 22,000                                    | 74,                            |
| 10-19  | 281,000    | 222,000   | 172,000             | 50,000    | 24,000          | D          | 28,000               | 1,000           | 120,000             | 48,000     | 8,000                   | 51,000                          | D       | 6,000     | 45,000                                    | 80,                            |
| 20-29  | 181,000    | 139,000   | 107,000             | 31,000    | 13,000          | D          | 12,000               | D               | 82,000              | 31,000     | D                       | 40,000                          | D       | 18,000    | 22,000                                    | 60,                            |
| 30-39  | 260,000    | 169,000   | 118,000             | 51,000    | 17,000          | D          | 19,000               | 21,000          | 82,000              | 26,000     | 8,000                   | 83,000                          | D       | 13,000    | 62,000                                    | 80,                            |
| 40-49  | 653,000    | 511,000   | 437,000             | 74,000    | 54,000          | S          | 69,000               | S               | 313,000             | 62,000     | S                       | 127,000                         | D       | 28,000    | 97,000                                    | 87,                            |
| 50-59  | 532,000    | 364,000   | 303,000             | 61,000    | 29,000          | 3,000      | 56,000               | 13,000          | 218,000             | 45,000     | 24,000                  | 143,000                         | D       | 73,000    | 71,000                                    | 79,                            |
| 60-75  | 17,201,000 | 7,728,000 | 4,916,000           | 2,812,000 | 658,000         | 165,000    | 905,000              | 485,000         | 3,354,000           | 2,163,000  | 305,000                 | 9,168,000                       | 21,000  | 8,704,000 | 443,000                                   | 95,                            |
| Female at birth  | 8,714,000  | 3,630,000 | 2,057,000           | 1,573,000 | 172,000         | 52,000     | 422,000              | 305,000         | 1,463,000           | 1,216,000  | 177,000                 | 4,907,000                       | S       | 4,564,000 | 331,000                                   | 80,1                           |
| Male at birth  | 8,487,000  | 4,098,000 | 2,859,000           | 1,239,000 | 485,000         | 112,000    | 483,000              | 180,000         | 1,891,000           | 946,000    | 128,000                 | 4,261,000                       | S       | 4,140,000 | 112,000                                   | 107,                           |
| Female gender identity   | 8,727,000  | 3,627,000 | 2,061,000           | 1,566,000 | 172,000         | 52,000     | 422,000              | 305,000         | 1,467,000           | 1,209,000  | 178,000                 | 4,922,000                       | S       | 4,581,000 | 330,000                                   | 80,                            |
| Male gender identity   | 8,473,000  | 4,102,000 | 2,856,000           | 1,246,000 | 485,000         | 112,000    | 482,000              | 180,000         | 1,889,000           | 953,000    | 127,000                 | 4,244,000                       | S       | 4,122,000 | 113,000                                   | 108,                           |
| Transgender identity   | S          | *         | *                   | D         | D               | D          | D                    | D               | D                   | D          | D                       | D                               | D       | D         | D   |                                |
| Different term used for gender identity  | 5,000      | 3,000     | S                   | D         | D               | D          | D                    | D               | D                   | D          | D                       | D                               | D       | D         | D   |                                |
| Hispanic or Latino   | 962,000    | 445,000   | 321,000             | 124,000   | 41,000          | 6,000      | 69,000               | 25,000          | 211,000             | 92,000     | 33,000                  | 484,000                         | D       | 434,000   | 50,000                                    | 75,                            |
| Not Hispanic or Latino   |            |           |                     |           |                 |            |                      |                 |                     |            |                         |                                 |         |           |   |                                |
| American Indian or Alaska Native   | 48,000     | 27,000    | 17,000              | S         | S               | D          | S                    | D               | 16,000              | S          | D                       | 19,000                          | D       | 19,000    | D   | 50,1                           |
| Asian  | 1,010,000  | 490,000   | 352,000             | 138,000   | 81,000          | 8,000      | 106,000              | 45,000          | 165,000             | 84,000     | 28,000                  | 492,000                         | D       | 448,000   | 44,000                                    | 100,                           |
| Black or African American  | 1,194,000  | 652,000   | 447,000             | 205,000   | 34,000          | 4,000      | 75,000               | 34,000          | 338,000             | 167,000    | 26,000                  | 516,000                         | D       | 465,000   | 39,000                                    | 74,                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  | 7,000      | 1,000     | 1,000               | D         | D               | D          | D                    | D               | D                   | D          | D                       | 5,000                           | D       | 4,000     | D   |                                |
| White  | 13,711,000 | 5,996,000 | 3,690,000           | 2,306,000 | 494,000         | 143,000    | 634,000              | 377,000         | 2,563,000           | 1,786,000  | 203,000                 | 7,512,000                       | S       | 7,203,000 | 301,000                                   | 98,                            |
| More than one race   | 269,000    | 117,000   | 87,000              | 30,000    | 7,000           | 1,000      | 19,000               | 3,000           | 61,000              | 25,000     | 12,000                  | 139,000                         |         | 130,000   | 8,000                                     | 97,                            |
| Without disability   | 14,024,000 | 6,502,000 | 4,210,000           | 2,292,000 | 581,000         | 132,000    | 777,000              | 417,000         | 2,852,000           | 1,742,000  | 234,000                 | 7,287,000                       | S       | 7,011,000 | 264,000                                   | 97,                            |
| With disability  | 3,177,000  | 1,226,000 | 706,000             | 520,000   | 77,000          | 32,000     | 128,000              | 68,000          | 501,000             | 420,000    | 70,000                  | 1,881,000                       |         | 1,693,000 | 179,000                                   | 75,                            |
| Age at onset of disability   | , , ,      |           | ,                   | ,         | ,               | , -        | , -                  |                 | , -                 | ,          |                         | , , , , , , ,                   |         |           | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,   |                                |
| Since birth  | 151,000    | 63,000    | 28,000              | 35,000    | 4,000           | D          | 2,000                | D               | 22,000              | 27,000     | S                       | 83,000                          | D       | 80,000    | D   | 65,                            |
| 1-9  | 152,000    | 75,000    | 38.000              |           | 5.000           | D          | 10,000               | 2.000           | 22,000              | 34.000     | D                       | 78,000                          |         | 68.000    | S   | 88,                            |

TABLE 5-1

College graduates, by age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability, broad occupation, labor force status, and median annual salary: 2023

(Number and dollars)

|   |           | Employed in all occupations |           |           | Employed in S&E occupations |           | Employed in S&E-related occupations |           | Employed in non-S&E occupations |           |                         |         |         |         |   |                                |
|---|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---|--------------------------------|
| Age, sex assigned at birth, gender identity, a ethnicity, race, disability status, and age at onset of disability | Total     | Employed                    | Full time | Part time | Full time                   | Part time | Full time                           | Part time | Full time                       | Part time | Unemployed <sup>b</sup> | Total   | Student | Retired | Not seeking employment, all other reasons | Full-time employed salary (\$) |
| 10-19   | 229,000   | 104,000                     | 52,000    | 52,000    | 8,000                       | S         | S                                   | S         | 34,000                          | 43,000    | S                       | 121,000 | D       | 95,000  | 26,000                                    | 70,000                         |
| 20-29   | 198,000   | 56,000                      | 38,000    | 18,000    | 3,000                       | D         | 9,000                               | D         | 26,000                          | 16,000    | S                       | 134,000 | D       | 126,000 | D   | 72,000                         |
| 30-39   | 170,000   | 58,000                      | 44,000    | 14,000    | 8,000                       | S         | 7,000                               | S         | 28,000                          | S         | D                       | 112,000 | D       | 80,000  | 30,000                                    | 118,000                        |
| 40-49   | 337,000   | 157,000                     | 113,000   | 44,000    | 10,000                      | S         | 21,000                              | 3,000     | 81,000                          | 37,000    | S                       | 170,000 | D       | 147,000 | 24,000                                    | 71,000                         |
| 50-59   | 722,000   | 302,000                     | 175,000   | 127,000   | 20,000                      | 4,000     | 29,000                              | 29,000    | 126,000                         | 94,000    | 22,000                  | 398,000 | D       | 346,000 | 46,000                                    | 83,000                         |
| 60-75   | 1,218,000 | 412,000                     | 218,000   | 194,000   | 17,000                      | 13,000    | 40,000                              | 22,000    | 162,000                         | 158,000   | 22,000                  | 785,000 | D       | 751,000 | 34,000                                    | 69,000                         |

\* = suppressed when population estimate < 500. D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information. S = suppressed for reliability; coefficient of variation exceeds publication standards.

S&E = science and engineering.

a Gender identity estimates are tabulated based on "mark all that apply" responses to the following question, "How do you currently describe yourself? 1. Male, 2. Female, 3. Transgender, and 4. I use a different term." Thus, these four gender identity categories are not mutually exclusive.

b Unemployed includes individuals who were not working during the survey reference week but had been seeking work in the prior 4 weeks or who were on layoff from their job.

<sup>c</sup> Not in labor force includes individuals who were not working during the survey reference week and had not been seeking work in the prior 4 weeks because of family responsibilities, chronic illness, or other reasons.

Numbers are rounded to the nearest 1,000. Detail may not add to total because of rounding and multiple response options for the gender identity question. Median salaries are rounded to the nearest \$1,000. Full-time employed college graduates are individuals working at least 35 hours in a typical week. Hispanic or Latino may be any race; race categories exclude Hispanic origin. The National Survey of College Graduates asks the degree of difficulty—none, slight, moderate, severe, or unable to do—an individual has in seeing (with glasses), hearing (with hearing aid), walking without assistance, lifting 10 pounds, or concentrating, remembering, or making decisions. Those respondents who answered "moderate," severe," or "unable to do" for an activity were classified as having a disability.

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Survey of College Graduates, 2023.