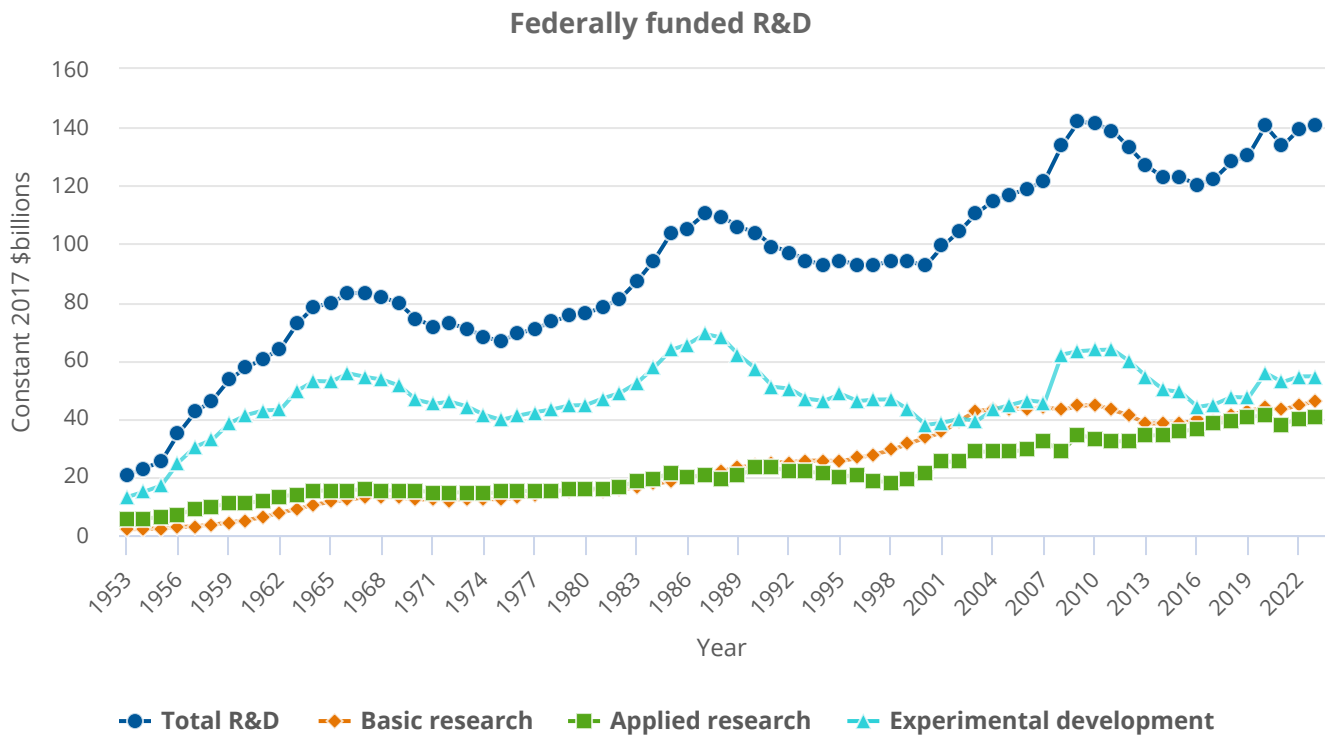
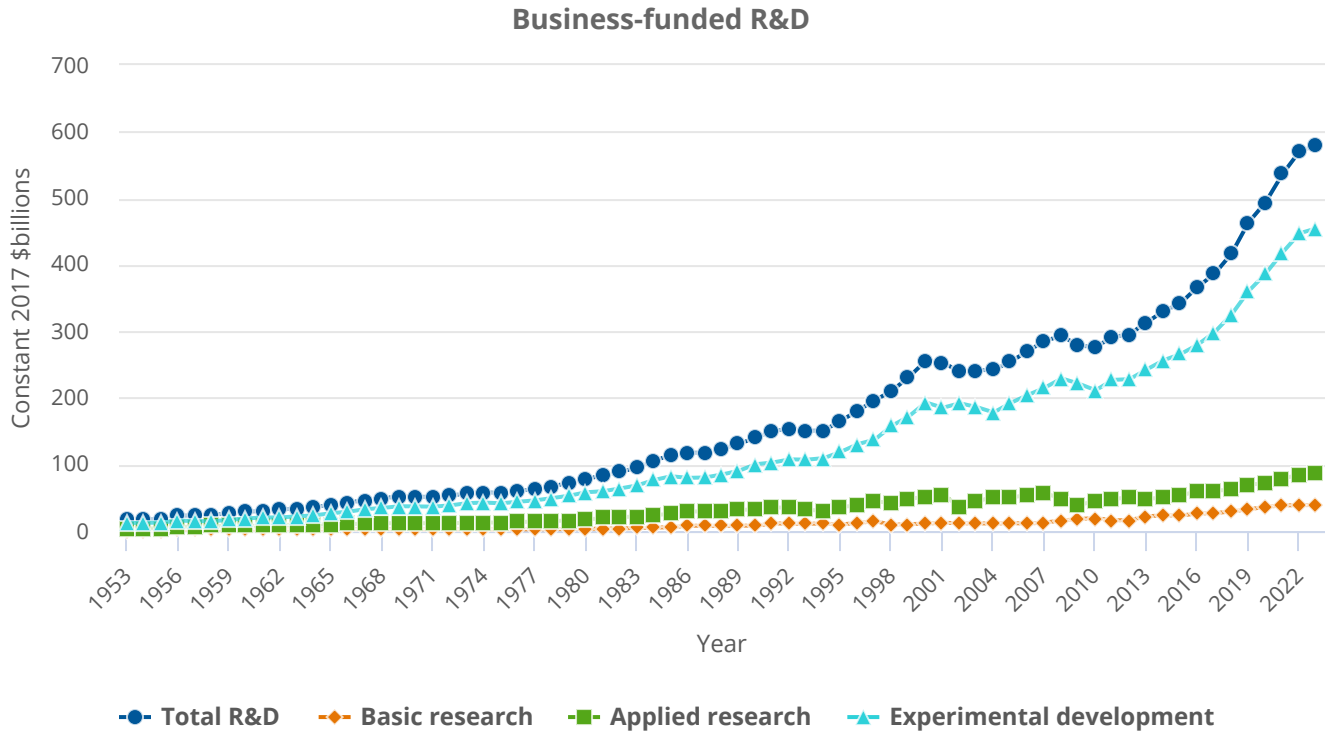


Figure 4
U.S. R&D expenditures, by source of funds and type of R&D: 1953–2023



Note(s):
 Some data for 2022 are preliminary and may be revised later. The data for 2023 include estimates and are likely to be revised later.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).