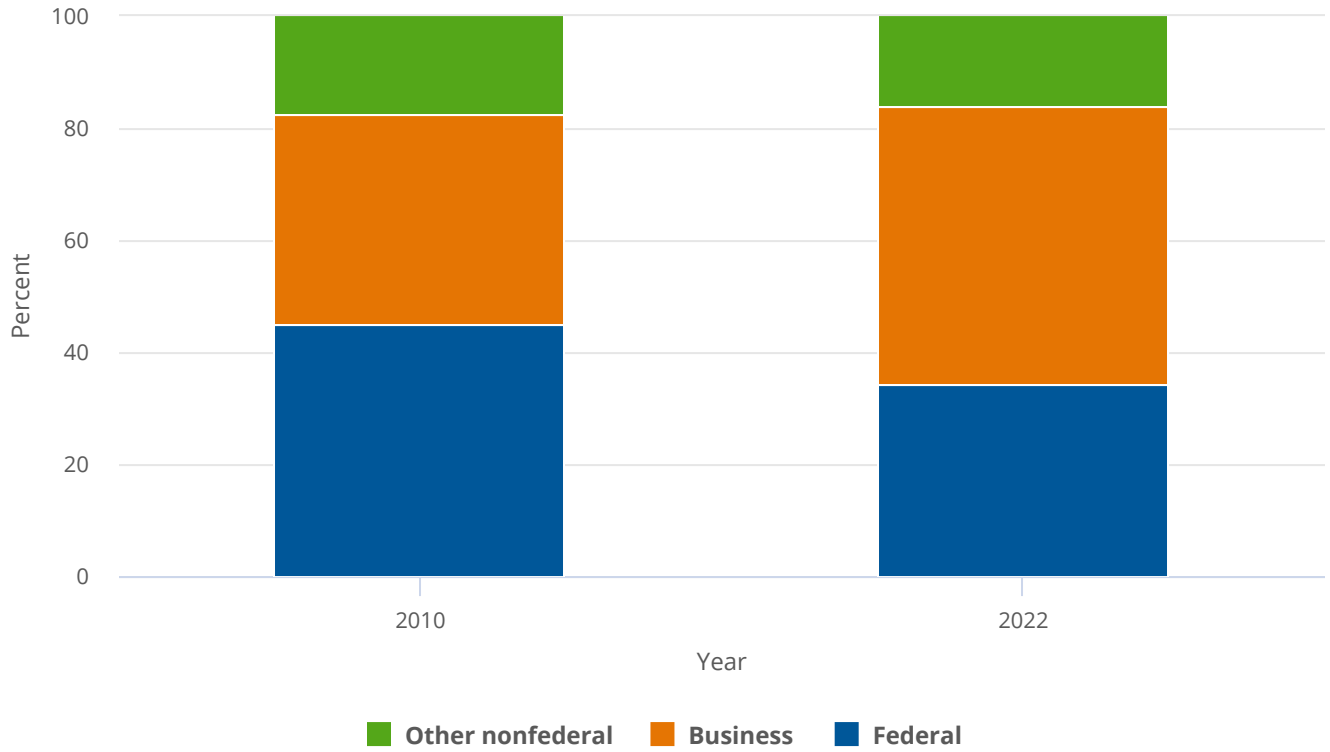


**Figure 5**

**U.S. research expenditures, by source of funds: 2010 and 2022**



**Note(s):**

Some data for 2022 are preliminary and may be revised later. The other nonfederal category includes the R&D funded by all other sources—mainly, by higher education, nonfederal government, and nonprofit organizations.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).