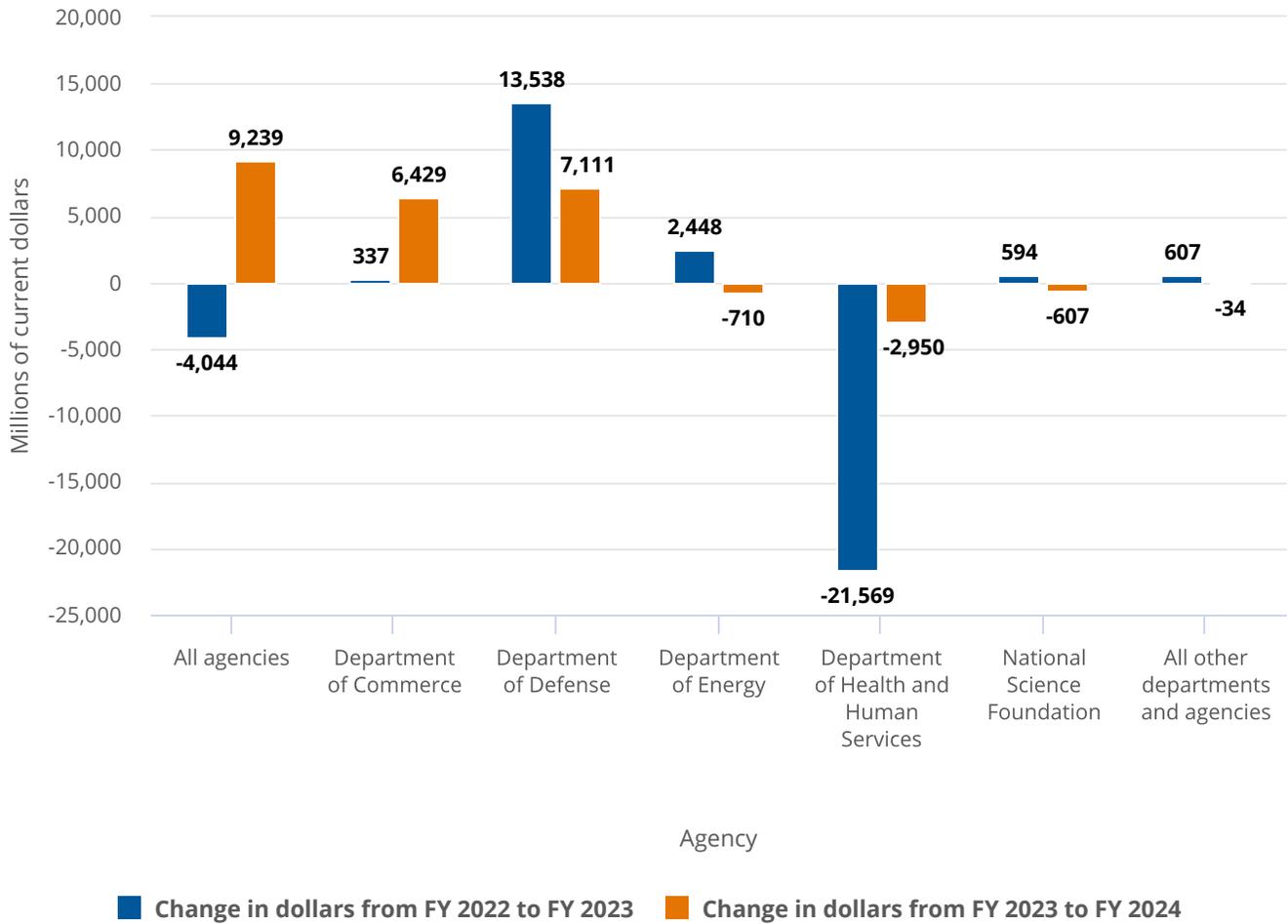


Figure 4

Change in federal obligations for research and experimental development, by agency: FYs 2022–24



Note(s):

Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. FY 2022 obligations include additional funding provided by supplemental COVID-19 pandemic-related appropriations. FYs 2022–24 obligations include additional funding appropriated under Public Laws 117-58, 117-167, and 117-169.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development, FYs 2023–24.