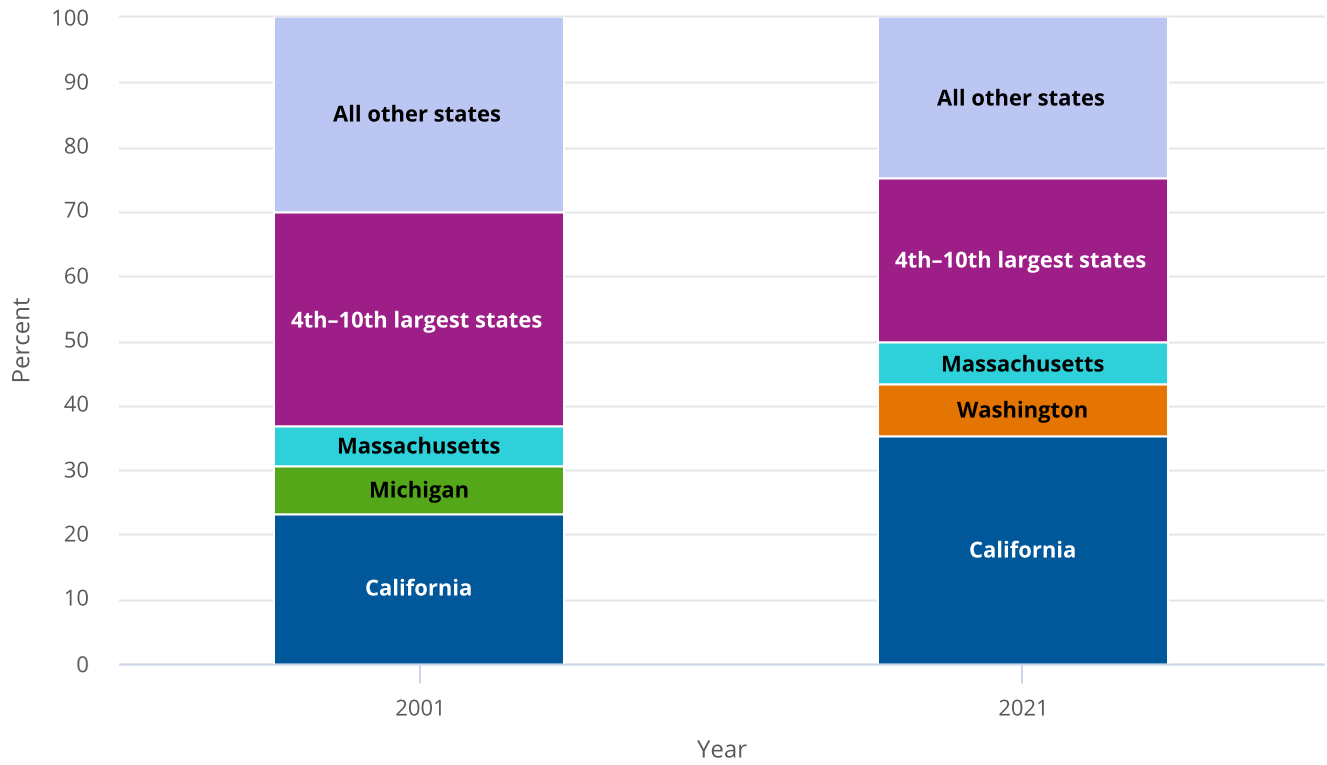


Figure 1. Distributed business R&D performance by state: 2001 and 2021



Note(s):

States are sized in proportion to the distributed total of business R&D performance within the United States. The undistributed total includes data that were not allocated to a specific state by multi-establishment companies. For single-establishment companies, data reported were allocated to the state in the address used to mail the survey form. The three largest states in 2001 were California, Michigan, and Massachusetts and in 2021 were California, Washington, and Massachusetts. Data for all states are available in table 1. Detail may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Survey of Industrial Research and Development, 2001 and Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey, 2021.