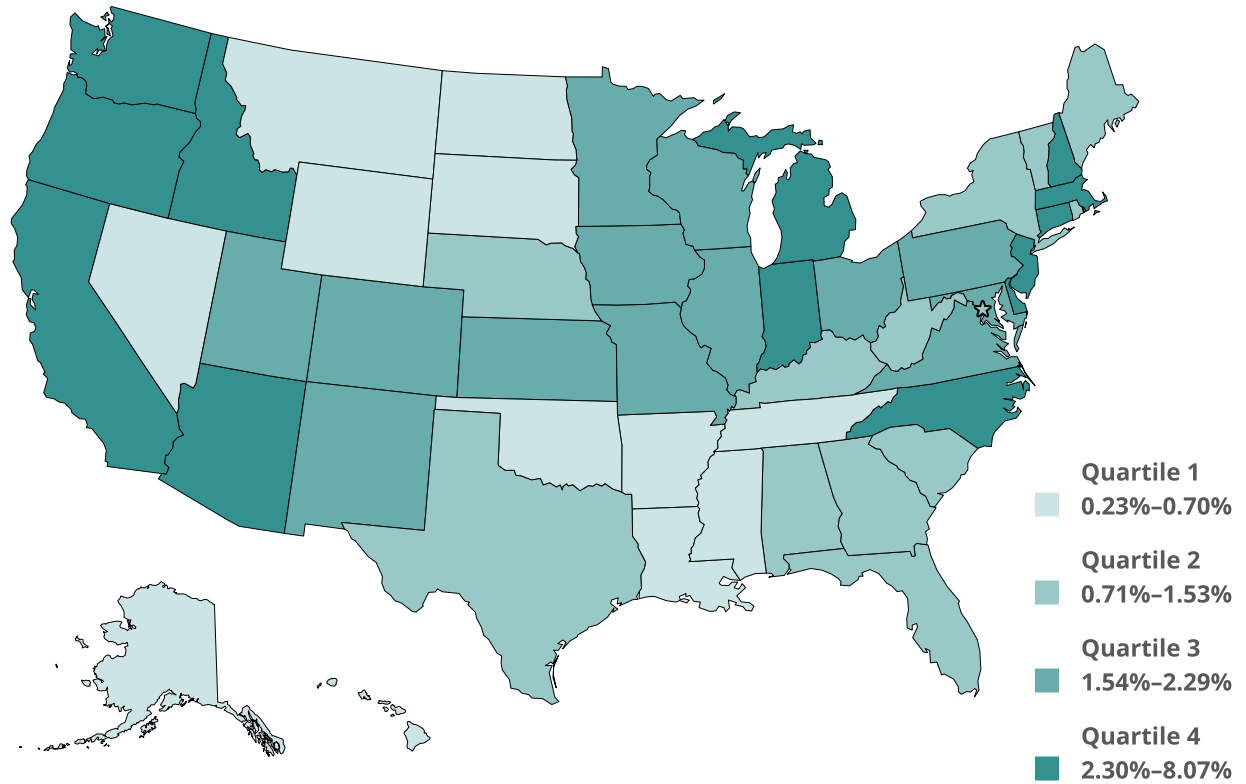


Figure 2. Business R&D performance as a percentage of private industry output, by state: 2021



Note(s):

The national total for business-performed R&D in the United States includes undistributed business-performed R&D and states with suppressed data. For information on estimation techniques, please see the technical notes from the 2021 Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey: <https://nces.nsf.gov/surveys/business-enterprise-research-development/2021#methodology>. The national private industry output value for the United States does not include territories.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey, 2021. Gross domestic product data from Bureau of Economic Analysis, Gross Domestic Product, <https://www.bea.gov/national/>. Accessed November 2023.