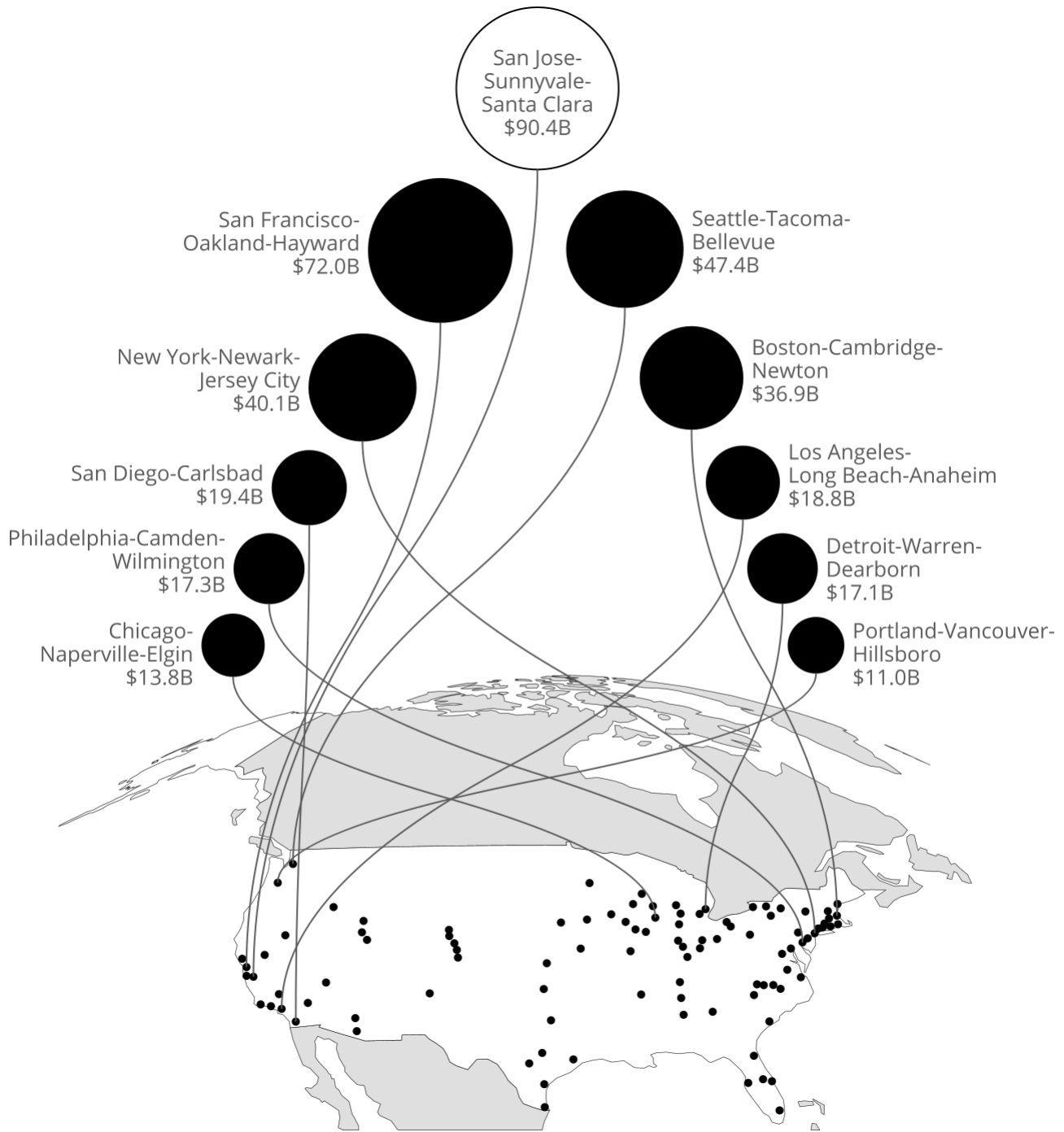


Figure 3. Domestic R&D performed by companies, by core-based statistical area: 2021



Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded \$50,000 or more of R&D and are not comparable with estimates published for years prior to 2018. A core-based statistical area (CBSA) is a U.S. geographic area that consists of one or more counties (or equivalents) anchored by an urban center of at least 10,000 people plus adjacent counties that are socioeconomically tied to the urban center by commuting. CBSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget in the Executive Office of the President. An estimate range may be displayed in place of a single estimate to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. Data that were not allocated to a specific state by multi-establishment companies are reported as undistributed. For single-establishment companies, data reported were allocated to the state in the address used to mail the survey form. For some totals, more than 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse; see the figure's data view/Excel download for imputation flags.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey, 2021.